

# Appendices

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### Notes:

- (1) Figures presented in Appendix 6 refer to those released up to the end of March 2019. Current statistical information on Hong Kong is available in the 'Hong Kong Statistics' section of the Census and Statistics Department's website ([www.censtatd.gov.hk](http://www.censtatd.gov.hk)). The section is updated regularly and also provides hyperlinks to relevant government websites to facilitate searches of other official statistics of Hong Kong.
- (2) There may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of individual items and the total as shown in the tables due to rounding.

## Appendix 1

(Chapter 1: Constitution and Administration)

### The Executive Council

*Membership on 31 December 2018*

Presided over by the Chief Executive the Honourable Mrs Carrie LAM CHENG Yuet-ngor, GBM, GBS

#### Members (in order of the HKSAR Precedence List)

The Chief Secretary for Administration

The Honourable Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung, GBM, GBS, JP

The Financial Secretary

The Honourable Paul CHAN Mo-po, GBM, GBS, MH, JP

The Secretary for Justice

The Honourable Teresa CHENG Yeuk-wah, GBS, SC, JP

The Convenor of the Non-official Members of the Executive Council

The Honourable Bernard Charnwut CHAN, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Mrs Laura CHA SHIH May-lung, GBM, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

Professor the Honourable Arthur LI Kwok-cheung, GBM, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable CHOW Chung-kong, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Mrs Fanny LAW FAN Chiu-fun, GBM, GBS, JP

Secretary for the Environment

The Honourable WONG Kam-sing, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Jeffrey LAM Kin-fung, GBS, JP

Secretary for Innovation and Technology

The Honourable Nicholas W. YANG, GBS, JP

Secretary for Home Affairs

The Honourable LAU Kong-wah, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable IP Kwok-him, GBM, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Tommy CHEUNG Yu-yan, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Martin LIAO Cheung-kong, SBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Joseph YAM Chi-kwong, GBM, GBS, JP

Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury

The Honourable James Henry LAU Jr, JP

Member of the Executive Council  
The Honourable Mrs Regina IP LAU Suk-yea, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council  
The Honourable Ronny TONG Ka-wah, SC, JP

Member of the Executive Council  
The Honourable WONG Kwok-kin, SBS, JP

Secretary for Labour and Welfare  
Dr the Honourable LAW Chi-kwong, GBS, JP

Secretary for the Civil Service  
The Honourable Joshua LAW Chi-kong, GBS, JP

Secretary for Security  
The Honourable John LEE Ka-chiu, SBS, PDSM, JP

Secretary for Transport and Housing  
The Honourable Frank CHAN Fan, JP

Secretary for Food and Health  
Professor the Honourable Sophia CHAN Siu-chee, JP

Secretary for Commerce and Economic Development  
The Honourable Edward YAU Tang-wah, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council  
Dr the Honourable LAM Ching-choi, BBS, JP

Secretary for Development  
The Honourable Michael WONG Wai-lun, JP

Secretary for Education  
The Honourable Kevin YEUNG Yun-hung, JP

Secretary for Constitutional and Mainland Affairs  
The Honourable Patrick NIP Tak-kuen, JP

Member of the Executive Council  
The Honourable Kenneth LAU Ip-keung, BBS, MH, JP

Member of the Executive Council  
The Honourable CHEUNG Kwok-kwan, JP

## Appendix 2

(Chapter 1: Constitution and Administration)

### The Legislative Council

*Membership on 31 December 2018*

#### President

The Hon Andrew LEUNG Kwan-yuen, GBS, JP (Industrial – first)

#### Members

##### Functional Constituencies

Accountancy	The Hon Kenneth LEUNG
Agriculture and Fisheries	The Hon Steven HO Chun-yin, BBS
Architectural, Surveying, Planning and Landscape	The Hon Tony TSE Wai-chuen, BBS
Catering	The Hon Tommy CHEUNG Yu-yan, GBS, JP
Commercial – first	The Hon Jeffrey LAM Kin-fung, GBS, JP
Commercial – second	The Hon Martin LIAO Cheung-kong, SBS, JP
District Council – first	The Hon LAU Kwok-fan, MH
District Council – second	The Hon Holden CHOW Ho-ding
District Council – second	The Hon KWONG Chun-yu
District Council – second	The Hon Starry LEE Wai-king, SBS, JP
District Council – second	The Hon LEUNG Yiu-chung
District Council – second	The Hon James TO Kun-sun
Education	The Hon IP Kin-yuen
Engineering	Ir Dr the Hon LO Wai-kiwok, SBS, MH, JP
Finance	The Hon CHAN Chun-ying, JP
Financial Services	The Hon Christopher CHEUNG Wah-fung, SBS, JP
Health Services	Prof the Hon Joseph LEE Kok-long, SBS, JP
Heung Yee Kuk	The Hon Kenneth LAU Ip-keung, BBS, MH, JP
Import and Export	The Hon WONG Ting-kiwong, GBS, JP
Industrial – second	The Hon Jimmy NG Wing-ka, JP
Information Technology	The Hon Charles Peter MOK, JP
Insurance	The Hon CHAN Kin-por, GBS, JP
Labour	The Hon HO Kai-ming
Labour	The Hon LUK Chung-hung, JP
Labour	The Hon POON Siu-ping, BBS, MH
Legal	The Hon Dennis KWOK Wing-hang
Medical	Dr the Hon Pierre CHAN
Real Estate and Construction	The Hon Abraham SHEK Lai-him, GBS, JP
Social Welfare	The Hon SHIU Ka-chun



## Appendix 3

(Chapter 1: Constitution and Administration)

### The District Councils

*Membership on 31 December 2018*

#### Urban Areas

##### Central & Western District Council

###### Chairman

Mr YIP Wing-shing, SBS, MH, JP  
(Elected member)

###### Vice-Chairman

Mr CHAN Hok-fung, MH, JP  
(Elected member)

###### Elected Members

Mr Stephen CHAN Chit-kwai, BBS, JP  
Mr CHAN Choi-hi, MH, JP  
Ms CHENG Lai-king  
The Hon CHEUNG Kwok-kwan, JP  
The Hon HUI Chi-fung  
Mr KAM Nai-wai, MH  
Mr Sidney LEE Chi-hang, MH  
Miss LO Yee-hang, MH  
Ms Bonnie NG Hoi-yan  
Mr NG Siu-hong  
Mr YEUNG Hoi-wing  
Mr YEUNG Hok-ming  
Mr Jeremy YOUNG Chit-on

##### Eastern District Council

###### Chairman

Mr WONG Kin-pan, BBS, MH, JP  
(Elected member)

###### Vice-Chairman

Mr CHIU Chi-keung, BBS  
(Elected member)

###### Elected Members

Mr CHENG Chi-sing  
Mr CHENG Tat-hung  
Mr Howard CHEUNG Kwok-cheong  
Ms Elaine CHIK Kit-ling (since 11 June 2018)  
Dr Andrew CHIU Ka-yin  
Ms CHOY So-yuk, BBS, JP  
Mr CHUI Chi-kin  
Mr Stanley HO Ngai-kam  
Mr HUI Ching-on

Mr HUI Lam-hing  
Mr HUNG Lin-cham, MH  
Mr KU Kwai-yiu  
Mr KUNG Pak-cheung, BBS, MH  
The Hon Aron KWOK Wai-keung, JP  
Mr Joseph LAI Chi-keong  
Mr George LAM Kei-tung  
Mr LAM Sum-lim  
Mr LAU Hing-yeung  
Mr LEE Chun-keung  
Mr David LEUNG Kwok-hung  
Mr Patrick LEUNG Siu-sun  
Ms Bonnie LEUNG Wing-man  
Ms LI Chun-chau  
Mr Frankie LO Wing-kwan, MH  
Mr MAK Tak-ching  
Mr NGAN Chun-lim, MH  
The Hon SHIU Ka-fai  
Mr Eddie TING Kong-ho  
Mr Dominic WONG Chi-chung  
Mr Patrick WONG Chun-sing  
Mr WONG Kin-hing  
Mr WONG Kwok-hing, BBS, MH  
Mr YEUNG Sze-chun

##### Southern District Council

###### Chairman

Dr CHU Ching-hong, BBS, JP  
(Elected member)

###### Vice-Chairman

Mr CHAN Fu-ming, MH  
(Elected member)

###### Elected Members

Mr AU Lap-sing, MH  
The Hon AU Nok-hin  
Mr CHAI Man-hon  
Ms Judy CHAN Kapui  
Mrs CHAN LEE Pui-ying  
Ms CHEUNG Sik-yung, MH  
Mr CHU Lap-wai  
Mr Fergus FUNG Se-goun  
Mr LAM Kai-fai, MH  
Ms LAM Yuk-chun, MH



Mr LO Kin-hei  
 Dr Ada MAK TSE How-ling, MH  
 Mr TSUI Yuen-wa  
 Ms Pauline YAM  
 Mr Paulus Johannes ZIMMERMAN

## Wan Chai District Council

### Chairman

Mr Stephen NG Kam-chun, BBS, MH, JP  
 (Elected member)

### Vice-Chairman

Dr Jennifer CHOW Kit-bing, BBS, MH  
 (Elected member)

### Elected Members

Mr CHENG Ki-kin  
 Ms Jacqueline CHUNG Ka-man  
 Mr Anson LAM Wai-man Wind  
 Ms Kenny LEE Kwun-yee, MH  
 Mr Joey LEE Man-lung  
 Ms Peggy LEE Pik-yee, MH  
 Ms Yolanda NG Yuen-ting, MH  
 Dr Anna TANG King-yung, BBS, MH  
 The Hon Paul TSE Wai-chun, JP  
 Mr Ivan WONG Wang-tai, MH  
 Miss Clarisse YEUNG Suet-ying

## Kowloon City District Council

### Chairman

Mr PUN Kwok-wah, JP  
 (Elected member)

### Vice-Chairman

Mr CHO Wui-hung, MH  
 (Elected member)

### Elected Members

Ir Dr CHENG Lee-ming  
 Ir CHEUNG Yan-hong, MH  
 Mr HE Huahan  
 Mr HO Hin-ming, BBS, MH  
 Mr KWAN Ho-yeung  
 Miss KWONG Po-yin  
 Mr LAI Kwong-wai  
 Mr Jimmy LAM Pok  
 Mr LAM Tak-shing  
 The Hon Starry LEE Wai-king, SBS, JP  
 Dr the Hon Priscilla LEUNG Mei-fun, SBS, JP  
 Miss LEUNG Yuen-ting  
 Mr LO Chiu-kit  
 Mr LUK King-kwong  
 Mr NG Fan-kam

Mr NG Po-keung, MH  
 Mr SIU Leong-sing  
 Mr Terence SIU Tin-hung  
 Mr TING Kin-wa  
 Mr YANG Wing-kit  
 Mr YEUNG Chun-yu  
 Mr Admond YUE Chee-wing

## Kwun Tong District Council

### Chairman

Dr Bunny CHAN Chung-bun, GBS, JP  
 (Elected member)

### Vice-Chairman

Mr Kin HUNG Kam-in, MH  
 (Elected member)

### Elected Members

Mr AU YEUNG Kwan-nok  
 Mr Sheik Anthony BUX  
 Mr CHAN Chun-kit  
 Mr Ben CHAN Kok-wah, BBS, MH  
 Mr CHAN Man-kin  
 Mr Nelson CHAN Wah-yu, MH, JP  
 Mr Jimmy CHAN Yiu-hung  
 Mr CHENG Keng-ieong  
 Mr CHENG Keung-fung  
 Mr CHEUNG Ki-tang  
 Mr CHEUNG Pui-kong  
 Mr CHEUNG Shun-wah, MH  
 Mr CHEUNG Yiu-pan  
 Mr CHOY Chak-hung  
 Ms FU Pik-chun  
 The Hon Jonathan HO Kai-ming  
 Mr HSU Hoi-shan  
 Ms KAM Kin  
 Mr KAN Ming-tung  
 Mr Patrick LAI Shu-ho, BBS, MH, JP  
 Mr LUI Tung-hai, MH  
 Mr Marco MA Yat-chiu  
 Mr MOK Kin-shing  
 Mr NGAN Man-yu  
 The Hon Wilson OR Chong-shing, MH  
 Mrs Winnie POON YAM Wai-chun, MH  
 Mr Kevin SO Koon-chung  
 Ms SO Lai-chun, MH, JP  
 Mr TAM Siu-cheuk  
 Mr TANG Wing-chun  
 Ms TSE Suk-chun  
 Mr WONG Chi-ken  
 Mr WONG Chun-ping, MH  
 Mr YIP Hing-kwok, BBS, MH, JP  
 Mr Perry YIU Pak-leung, MH

## Sham Shui Po District Council

### Chairman

Mr Ambrose CHEUNG Wing-sum, BBS, MH, JP  
(Elected member)

### Vice-Chairman

Mr CHAN Wai-ming, MH, JP  
(Elected member)

### Elected Members

Mr CHAN Kwok-wai  
Ms Joephy CHAN Wing-yan  
The Hon Vincent CHENG Wing-shun, MH  
Ms Zoé CHOW Wing-heng  
Mr CHUM Tak-shing  
Mr Calvin HO Kai-ming  
Mr KONG Kwai-sang  
Mr LAM Ka-fai, BBS, JP  
Ms LAU Pui-yuk  
Mr Dominic LEE Tsz-king  
Mr LEE Wing-man  
Mr LEUNG Man-kwong  
Mr LEUNG Yau-fong  
Ms Carman NG Mei  
Ms NG Yuet-lan  
Mr TAM Kwok-kiu, MH, JP  
Mr WAI Woon-nam  
Mr Dennis WONG Tat-tung, MH, JP  
Mr YAN Kai-wing  
Mr YEUNG Yuk  
Mr YUEN Hoi-man

## Wong Tai Sin District Council

### Chairman

Mr LI Tak-hong, BBS, MH, JP  
(Elected member)

### Vice-Chairman

Mr Joe LAI Wing-ho, MH  
(Elected member)

### Elected Members

Ms Maggie CHAN Man-ki, MH, JP  
Mr CHAN On-tai, MH  
Mr Andie CHAN Wai-kwan, MH  
Mr Joe CHAN Yim-kwong  
Mr Leonard CHAN Ying  
Mr Timothy CHOY Tsz-kin  
Mr HO Hon-man, MH, JP  
Mr HUI Kam-shing  
Mr KAN Chi-ho, BBS, MH, JP  
Ms KWOK Sau-ying  
Mr LAM Man-fai, JP

Mr LEE Tung-kong  
Ms Wendy LUI Kai-lin  
Mr MOK Kin-wing, MH  
Mr SHUM Wan-wa  
Mr SZE Tak-loy  
Ms TAM Heung-man  
Ms TAM Mei-po  
Mr Roy TING Chi-wai  
Mr WONG Yat-yuk  
Mr WU Chi-kin  
The Hon WU Chi-wai, MH  
Mr YUEN Kwok-keung, MH

## Yau Tsim Mong District Council

### Chairman

Mr Chris IP Ngo-tung, JP  
(Elected member)

### Vice-Chairman

Ms WONG Shu-ming, MH  
(Elected member)

### Elected Members

Mr CHAN Siu-tong, MH, JP  
Mr Benjamin CHOI Siu-fung  
Mr Francis CHONG Wing-charn, MH  
(up to 21 November 2018)  
Mr CHOW Chun-fai, BBS, JP  
Mr CHUNG Chak-fai  
Mr CHUNG Kong-mo, BBS, JP  
Mr HUI Tak-leung  
Mr Derek HUNG Chiu-wah  
Mr Craig JO Chun-wah  
Ms KWAN Sau-ling  
Mr LAM Kin-man  
Mr LAU Pak-kei  
Ms Michelle TANG Ming-sum  
The Hon James TO Kun-sun  
Mr WONG Kin-san  
Mr Benny YEUNG Tsz-hei, MH  
Mr Andy YU Tak-po

## New Territories

### Islands District Council

#### Chairman

Mr CHOW Yuk-tong, SBS, MH  
(Ex-officio member)

#### Vice-Chairman

Mr Randy YU Hon-kwan, MH, JP  
(Elected member)

### **Elected Members**

The Hon Holden CHOW Ho-ding  
 Ms Sammi FU Hiu-lam  
 Mr Eric KWOK Ping  
 Mr KWONG Koon-wan  
 Ms LEE Kwai-chun, MH  
 Mr Bill TANG Ka-piu, JP  
 Ms Josephine TSANG Sau-ho  
 Ms YU Lai-fan, MH  
 Ms Amy YUNG Wing-sheung

### **Ex-Officio Members**

Mr CHAN Lin-wai, MH  
 Mr CHEUNG Fu, MH  
 Mr FAN Chi-ping  
 Mr LOU Cheuk-wing, MH  
 Mr Ken WONG Hon-kuen  
 Mr WONG Man-hon  
 Mr YUNG Chi-ming, BBS, MH

## **Kwai Tsing District Council**

### **Chairman**

Mr LAW King-shing, BBS, MH  
 (Elected member)

### **Vice-Chairman**

Mr CHOW Yick-hay, BBS, JP  
 (Elected member)

### **Elected Members**

Mr Simon CHAN Siu-man  
 Ms Clarice CHEUNG Wai-ching  
 Mr Rayman CHOW Wai-hung  
 Miss CHU Lai-ling  
 Mr HUI Kei-cheung  
 Ms KWOK Fu-yung  
 Ms Nancy LAM Chui-ling, MH  
 Mr LAM Siu-fai  
 Ms LAU Mei-lo  
 Mr Alan LEE Chi-keung, MH  
 Mr LEUNG Chi-shing  
 Mr LEUNG Kam-wai  
 Mr Dennis LEUNG Tsz-wing  
 Mr LEUNG Wai-man, MH  
 The Hon LEUNG Yiu-chung  
 Mr LI Sai-lung  
 Miss LO Yuen-ting  
 The Hon Alice MAK Mei-kuen, BBS, JP  
 Mr NG Ka-chiu  
 Mr NG Kim-sing  
 Mr PAU Ming-hong  
 Mr POON Chi-shing, MH  
 Ms TAM Wai-chun, MH

Mr TSUI Hiu-kit  
 Mr WONG Bing-kuen  
 Mr WONG Yiu-chung, MH  
 Mr WONG Yun-tat

### **Ex-Officio Member**

Mr TANG Shui-wah, MH

## **North District Council**

### **Chairman**

Mr SO Sai-chi, SBS, MH  
 (Elected member)

### **Vice-Chairman**

Mr LI Kwok-fung  
 (Ex-officio member)

### **Elected Members**

Mr CHAN Yuk-ming  
 Mr CHAN Wai-tat  
 Mr Simon HAU Fuk-tat  
 Dr Raymond HO Shu-kwong  
 The Hon LAM Cheuk-ting  
 Mr LARM Wai-leung  
 Mr LAU Ki-fung  
 The Hon LAU Kwok-fan, MH  
 Mr LIU Hing-hung  
 Ir George PANG Chun-sing, MH  
 Mr Tony TANG Kun-nin, MH  
 Mr TSANG Hing-lung  
 Mr Kent TSANG King-chung  
 Mr Warwick WAN Wo-tat  
 Mr WAN Wo-fai, MH  
 Mr WONG Wang-to, MH  
 Mr YIU Ming

### **Ex-Officio Members**

Mr CHAN Shung-fai  
 Mr HAU Chi-keung  
 Mr LEE Koon-hung

## **Sai Kung District Council**

### **Chairman**

Mr George NG Sze-fuk, GBS, JP  
 (Elected member)

### **Vice-Chairman**

Mr SING Hon-keung, BBS, MH  
 (Ex-officio member)

### **Elected Members**

Mr Alfred AU Ning-fat, MH  
 Mr CHAN Kai-wai  
 Mr Jonathan CHAN Pok-chi, JP

Mr Francis CHAU Yin-ming, BBS, MH  
 Mr Edwin CHEUNG Chin-pang  
 Mr CHEUNG Mei-hung  
 Mr CHONG Yuen-tung  
 Mr CHUNG Kam-lun  
 The Hon Gary FAN Kwok-wai  
 Ms Christine FONG Kwok-shan  
 Mr HIEW Moo-siew  
 Mr Raymond HO Man-kit  
 Mr KAN Siu-kei  
 Mr LAI Ming-chak  
 Mr Frankie LAM Siu-chung  
 Mr Peter LAU Wai-cheung, MH  
 Mr LEUNG Li  
 Mr Philip LI Ka-leung  
 Mr LING Man-hoi, BBS, MH  
 Mr LUI Man-kwong  
 Mr LUK Ping-choi  
 Mr Stanley TAM Lanny, MH  
 Mr TSE Ching-fung  
 Mr WAN Kai-ming  
 Mr WAN Yuet-cheung, BBS, MH, JP  
 Mr YAU Yuk-lun

**Ex-Officio Member**

Mr WONG Shui-sang

**Sha Tin District Council**

**Chairman**

Mr HO Hau-cheung, SBS, MH  
 (Elected member)

**Vice-Chairman**

Mr Thomas PANG Cheung-wai, SBS, JP  
 (Elected member)

**Elected Members**

Mr Billy CHAN Shiu-yeung  
 Mr James CHAN Kwok-keung  
 Ms CHAN Man-kuen  
 Mr CHAN Nok-hang  
 Mr CHENG Tsuk-man  
 Mr CHING Cheung-ying, MH  
 Mr Sunny CHIU Chu-pong  
 Mr CHIU Man-leong  
 Mr Rick HUI Yui-yu  
 Mr LAI Tsz-yan  
 Ms LAM Chung-yan  
 Mr Alvin LEE Chi-wing, MH  
 Mr Victor LEUNG Ka-fai  
 Mr LI Sai-hung  
 Mr LI Sai-wing  
 Mr Wilson LI Wing-shing

Mr MAK Yun-pui  
 Mr NG Kam-hung  
 Ms Scarlett PONG Oi-lan, BBS, JP  
 Mr PUN Kwok-shan, MH, JP  
 Mr SIU Hin-hong  
 Mr TING Tsz-yuen  
 Mr TONG Hok-leung  
 Ms TSANG So-lai  
 Ms TUNG Kin-lei  
 Mr WAI Hing-cheung  
 Mr Tiger WONG Fu-sang  
 Mr WONG Hok-lai  
 Mr WONG Ka-wing, MH  
 Ms Iris WONG Ping-fan  
 Mr WONG Yue-hon  
 Mr YAU Man-chun  
 Mr YIP Wing  
 Mr YIU Ka-chun, MH  
 Ms YUE Shin-man  
 Mr Michael YUNG Ming-chau

**Ex-Officio Member**

Mr MOK Kam-kwai, BBS

**Tai Po District Council**

**Chairman**

The Hon CHEUNG Hok-ming, GBM, GBS, JP  
 (Ex-officio member)

**Vice-Chairman**

Ms WONG Pik-kiu, BBS, MH, JP  
 (Elected member)

**Elected Members**

Mr AU Chun-wah  
 Mr CHAN Cho-leung, MH  
 Mr CHAN Siu-kuen, MH, JP  
 Mr CHENG Chun-ping, JP  
 Mr CHENG Chun-wo  
 Mr CHOW Yuen-wai  
 Mr KWAN Wing-yip  
 Dr LAU Chee-sing  
 Mr LAU Yung-wai  
 Mr LI Kwok-ying, BBS, MH, JP  
 Mr Rex LI Wah-kwong  
 Mr LO Hiu-fung  
 Mr Eric TAM Wing-fun, MH  
 Mr Patrick TANG Ming-tai  
 Mr Clement WOO Kin-man  
 Mr YAM Kai-bong  
 Mr YAM Man-chuen  
 Mr YU Chi-wing

**Ex-Officio Member**

Mr LI Yiu-ban, BBS, MH, JP

**Tsuen Wan District Council**

**Chairman**

Mr CHUNG Wai-ping, SBS, MH  
(Ex-officio member)

**Vice-Chairman**

Mr WONG Wai-kit, MH  
(Elected member)

**Elected Members**

Mr Jones CHAN Chun-chung  
The Hon Ben CHAN Han-pan, BBS, JP  
Mr Sumly CHAN Yuen-sum  
Mr CHENG Chit-pun  
Mr CHOW Ping-tim  
Mr KOO Yeung-pong, MH  
Mr KOT Siu-yuen  
Mr LAM Faat-kang, MH  
Ms LAM, Lam Nixie  
Ms LAM Yuen-pun  
Mr LI Hung-por  
Mr LO Siu-kit, MH  
Mr MAN Yu-ming, MH  
Mr NG Hin-lung  
Mr TAM Hoi-pong  
The Hon Michael TIEN Puk-sun, BBS, JP  
Mr WONG Ka-wa

**Ex-Officio Member**

Mr CHAN Sung-ip, MH

**Tuen Mun District Council**

**Chairman**

Mr LEUNG Kin-man, BBS, MH, JP  
(Elected member)

**Vice-Chairman**

Mr Lothar LEE Hung-sham, BBS, MH  
(Elected member)

**Elected Members**

Mr AU Chi-yuen  
Mr CHAN Man-wah, MH  
Mr Leo CHAN Manwell  
Mr CHAN Yau-hoi, BBS, MH, JP  
Mr CHEUNG Hang-fai  
Ms CHING Chi-hung  
Ms Beatrice CHU Shun-nga  
Mr CHU Yiu-wah  
Ms HO Hang-mui  
The Hon HO Kwan-yiu, JP

Mr KAM Man-fung  
Ms KONG Fung-yi  
Mr KWU Hon-keung  
Mr LAM Chung-hoi  
Ms LUNG Shui-hing, MH  
Mr MO Shing-fung  
Mr NG Koon-hung  
Ms SO Ka-man  
Mr SO Shiu-shing  
Mr TAM Chun-yin  
Mr TO Sheck-yuen, MH  
Mr TSANG Hin-hong  
Mr TSUI Fan, MH  
Ms Catherine WONG Lai-sheung  
Mr YAN Siu-nam  
Mr YEUNG Chi-hang  
Mr YIP Man-pan

**Ex-Officio Member**

The Hon Kenneth LAU Ip-keung, BBS, MH, JP

**Yuen Long District Council**

**Chairman**

Mr SHUM Ho-kit, JP  
(Elected member)

**Vice-Chairman**

Mr WONG Wai-shun, MH  
(Elected member)

**Elected Members**

Mr Daniel CHAM Ka-hung, BBS, MH, JP  
Ms CHAN Mei-lin  
Mr CHAN Sze-ching  
Mr CHEUNG Muk-lam  
Mr CHING Chan-ming  
Ms CHIU Sau-han, MH  
Mr CHOW Wing-kan  
Mr KWOK Hing-ping  
Mr KWOK Keung, MH  
The Hon KWONG Chun-yu  
Mr LAI Wai-hung  
Ms LAU Kwai-yung  
Mr LEE Yuet-man, MH  
The Hon LEUNG Che-cheung, SBS, MH, JP  
Mr LEUNG Ming-kin  
Mr LUI Kin, MH  
The Hon LUK Chung-hung, JP  
Ms MA Shuk-yin  
Mr MAK Ip-sing  
Mr MAN Kwong-ming  
Mr SIU Long-ming, MH  
Mr TANG Cheuk-him

Mr TANG Cheuk-yin  
Mr TANG Hing-ip, BBS  
Mr TANG Ka-leung  
Mr Ronnie TANG Yung-yiu  
Mr TO Ka-lun  
Mr WONG Cheuk-kin  
Ms WONG Wai-ling  
Mr Zachary WONG Wai-yin  
Mr YIU Kwok-wai  
Mr YOUNG Ka-on  
Ms YUEN Man-yee

**Ex-Officio Members**

Mr LEUNG Fuk-yuen  
Mr MAN Ping-nam, MH  
Mr TANG Ho-nin  
Mr TANG Lai-tung  
Mr TANG Sui-man  
Mr TSANG Shu-wo



# Appendix 5

## Hong Kong Representation

### Government Offices

#### Mainland of China

##### Beijing

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E-mail: [enquiry@hketco.hk](mailto:enquiry@hketco.hk)  
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## Hong Kong Trade Development Council

The Hong Kong Trade Development Council maintains branch and consultant offices round the world. The addresses of these offices are provided on the council's website.

### Head Office

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Website: [www.hktdc.com](http://www.hktdc.com)

## Hong Kong Tourism Board

The Hong Kong Tourism Board also maintains offices or representative offices in various countries. The addresses of these offices are provided on the board's website.

### Head Office

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E-mail: [info@hktb.com](mailto:info@hktb.com)  
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## Appendix 6

### Table 1

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

#### (a) Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

	2013	2017 <sup>②</sup>	2018 <sup>②</sup>
GDP (HK\$ billion)			
At current market prices	2,138.3	2,662.8	2,842.9
	(+5.0)	(+6.9)	(+6.8)
In chained (2017) dollars	2,385.1	2,662.8	2,742.8
	(+3.1)	(+3.8)	(+3.0)
Per capita GDP (HK\$)			
At current market prices	297,860	360,247	381,544
	(+4.5)	(+6.1)	(+5.9)
In chained (2017) dollars	332,238	360,247	368,110
	(+2.7)	(+3.1)	(+2.2)

#### (b) GDP by Expenditure Component

	2013	2017 <sup>②</sup>	2018 <sup>②</sup>
Expenditure components at current market prices (HK\$ billion)			
Private consumption expenditure	1,413.1	1,785.5	1,942.6
Government consumption expenditure	198.6	261.5	281.0
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	515.5	576.0	611.6
Changes in inventories	-1.7	11.0	5.9
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)	3,926.1	4,212.8	4,461.3
Exports of services	812.6	812.9	891.4
Less: Imports of goods (f.o.b.)	4,142.7	4,391.3	4,715.6
Imports of services	583.2	605.5	635.3
GDP	2,138.3	2,662.8	2,842.9
Ratio of expenditure components to GDP at current market prices (%)			
Private consumption expenditure	66.1	67.1	68.3
Government consumption expenditure	9.3	9.8	9.9
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	24.1	21.6	21.5
Changes in inventories	-0.1	0.4	0.2
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)	183.6	158.2	156.9
Exports of services	38.0	30.5	31.4
Less: Imports of goods (f.o.b.)	193.7	164.9	165.9
Imports of services	27.3	22.7	22.3
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0

Appendices

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	2013	2017 <sup>®</sup>	2018 <sup>®</sup>
Year-on-year rates of change of GDP and expenditure components (%)			
In nominal terms			
GDP	+5.0	+6.9	+6.8
Private consumption expenditure	+7.5	+8.2	+8.8
Government consumption expenditure	+7.2	+5.4	+7.5
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	-0.4	+7.6	+6.2
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)	+8.1	+8.2	+5.9
Exports of services	+6.4	+6.3	+9.6
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)	+9.6	+9.2	+7.4
Imports of services	-1.9	+4.7	+4.9
In real terms			
GDP	+3.1	+3.8	+3.0
Private consumption expenditure	+4.6	+5.6	+5.5
Government consumption expenditure	+2.7	+2.8	+4.2
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	+2.6	+2.9	+2.0
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)	+8.2	+6.5	+3.6
Exports of services	+6.0	+2.9	+4.9
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)	+9.9	+7.3	+4.9
Imports of services	-2.1	+2.1	+2.3

**(c) GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices**

	2013	2016	2017 <sup>®</sup>
Percentage contribution of economic activities to GDP at basic prices			
Agriculture, fishing, mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing	1.4	1.1	1.1
Electricity, gas and water supply, and waste management	1.7	1.4	1.4
Construction	4.0	5.2	5.1
Services	92.9	92.2	92.4
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	25.0	21.7	21.5
Accommodation <sup>(1)</sup> and food services	3.6	3.3	3.3
Transportation, storage, postal and courier services	6.0	6.2	6.0
Information and communications	3.6	3.5	3.4
Financing and insurance	16.5	17.7	18.9
Real estate, professional and business services	10.8	11.0	10.8
Public administration, social and personal services	17.0	18.1	18.2
Ownership of premises	10.4	10.7	10.3
Total	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>
GDP at basic prices (HK\$ billion)	2,098.1	2,418.0	2,552.8

## (d) Chain Volume Measures of GDP by Economic Activity

	2013	2017 <sup>@</sup>	2018 <sup>@</sup>
Year-on-year rates of change in real terms of value added of major economic activities (%)			
Manufacturing	+0.1	+0.4	+1.3
Construction	+4.2	-1.3	+0.1
Services	+2.7	+3.6	+3.4
<i>of which:</i>			
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	+3.3	+4.2	+4.5
Accommodation <sup>(1)</sup> and food services	+3.6	+2.0	+3.9
Transportation, storage, postal and courier services	+4.1	+4.8	+3.5
Information and communications	+4.0	+4.0	+3.8
Financing and insurance	+7.7	+5.7	+4.6
Real estate, professional and business services	-4.0	+2.1	+1.5
Public administration, social and personal services	+2.5	+3.2	+2.9

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year

Figures on exports and imports of goods and services are compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting under the standards stipulated in the *System of National Accounts 2008*. The figures of exports and imports of goods in this table are different from those published in external merchandise trade statistics, which are not compiled based on the change of ownership principle.

Exports of goods include domestic exports and re-exports of goods recorded on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. Imports of goods are also valued on an f.o.b. basis.

(1) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: National Income Branch, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2582 5077.)

**Table 2**  
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

## Gross National Income (GNI)

	<i>HK\$ Billion, unless otherwise specified</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017<sup>@</sup></i>	<i>2018<sup>@</sup></i>
In chained (2017) dollars			
GDP	2,385.1	2,662.8	2,742.8
Net external primary income flows	44.3	115.6	137.0
<i>External primary income inflow</i>	<i>1,300.0</i>	<i>1,422.7</i>	<i>1,575.6</i>
<i>External primary income outflow</i>	<i>1,255.7</i>	<i>1,307.1</i>	<i>1,438.6</i>
RGNI <sup>(1)</sup>	2,389.3	2,778.4	2,889.4
	(+4.0)	(+5.8)	(+4.0)
Per capita GDP (HK\$)	332,238	360,247	368,110
Per capita RGNI (HK\$)	332,820	375,879	387,790
	(+3.6)	(+5.0)	(+3.2)
At current market prices			
GDP	2,138.3	2,662.8	2,842.9
Net external primary income flows	40.5	115.6	141.6
<i>External primary income inflow</i>	<i>1,183.6</i>	<i>1,422.7</i>	<i>1,627.7</i>
<i>External primary income outflow</i>	<i>1,143.0</i>	<i>1,307.1</i>	<i>1,486.1</i>
GNI	2,178.8	2,778.4	2,984.5
	(+5.4)	(+8.8)	(+7.4)
Per capita GDP (HK\$)	297,860	360,247	381,544
Per capita GNI (HK\$)	303,504	375,879	400,551
	(+5.0)	(+8.0)	(+6.6)

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

GNI is a measure of the total income earned by residents of an economy from engaging in various economic activities, irrespective of whether the economic activities are carried out within the economic territory of the economy or outside. GNI is obtained by adding net external primary income flows (i.e. external primary income inflow *minus* external primary income outflow) to GDP of the same year.

(1) Real Gross National Income (RGNI) is obtained by adding the terms of trade adjustment and real net external primary income flows to real GDP.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Balance of Payments Branch, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7054.)

**Table 3**  
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Balance of Payments (BoP)<sup>(1)</sup>

	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017<sup>@</sup></i>	<i>2018<sup>@</sup></i>
Current account balance <sup>(2)</sup>	32.5	123.9	121.9
Goods	-216.6	-178.5	-254.3
Services	229.4	207.4	256.0
Primary income	40.5	115.6	141.6
Secondary income	-20.9	-20.6	-21.4
Capital and financial account balance <sup>(2)</sup>	-86.3	-76.5	-184.0
Capital account	-1.6	-0.6	-1.5
Financial non-reserve assets <sup>(3)</sup>	-26.8	174.7	-175.0
Direct investment	-50.3	186.9	239.1
Portfolio investment	-386.1	264.2	-587.7
Financial derivatives	54.7	61.8	15.5
Other investment	354.9	-338.1	158.1
Reserve assets <sup>(3)</sup>	-57.9	-250.5	-7.6
Net errors and omissions <sup>(4)</sup>	53.8	-47.4	62.1
Overall Balance of Payments	57.9 (in surplus)	250.5 (in surplus)	7.6 (in surplus)

Notes: (1) The BoP is a statistical statement that systematically summarises, for a specific period (typically a year or a quarter), the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world (i.e. between residents and non-residents). A complete BoP account comprises two broad accounts: (a) the current account; and (b) the capital and financial account.

(2) In accordance with accounting rules adopted in compiling the BoP, a positive value for the balance figure in the current account represents a surplus whereas a negative value represents a deficit. In the capital and financial account, a positive value indicates a net financial inflow while a negative value indicates a net outflow. As increases in external assets are debit entries and decreases are credit entries, a negative value for the reserve assets represents a net increase while a positive value represents a net decrease.

(3) The estimates of reserve and non-reserve assets under the BoP framework are transaction figures. Effects of valuation changes (including price changes and exchange rate changes) and reclassifications are not taken into account.

(4) In principle, the net sum of credit entries and debit entries is zero. In practice, discrepancies between the credit and debit entries may occur for various reasons as the relevant data are collected from many sources. Equality between the sum of credit entries and that of debit entries is brought about by the inclusion of a balancing item which reflects net errors and omissions.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Balance of Payments Branch, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 3903 6979.)

**Table 4**  
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Year-on-year Rates of Change in Consumer Price Indices

	<i>Percentages</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Composite Consumer Price Index <sup>(1)</sup>	+4.3	+1.5	+2.4
Food	+4.4	+2.2	+3.4
Housing	+6.7	+2.0	+2.5
Consumer Price Index (A) <sup>(1)</sup>	+5.1	+1.5	+2.7
Food	+4.6	+2.0	+3.4
Housing	+8.1	+2.2	+3.1
Consumer Price Index (B) <sup>(1)</sup>	+4.1	+1.4	+2.3
Food	+4.4	+2.2	+3.2
Housing	+6.1	+1.9	+2.5
Consumer Price Index (C) <sup>(1)</sup>	+3.8	+1.5	+2.2
Food	+4.0	+2.4	+3.5
Housing	+5.7	+1.9	+1.9

Notes: The year-on-year rate of change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of inflation affecting consumers.

Figures are derived based on the 2014/15-based CPI series. The year-on-year rates of change before October 2015 were derived using the index series in the base periods at that time (for instance the 2009/10-based index series), compared with the index a year earlier in the same base period.

(1) The CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) respectively cover some 50%, 30% and 10% of households. The average monthly household expenditure (in HK\$) of these groups during the base period (i.e. Oct 2014-Sep 2015) were \$5,500-\$24,499, \$24,500-\$44,499 and \$44,500-\$89,999 respectively. Taking into account the impact of price changes since the base period, the monthly household expenditure ranges of the CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) adjusted to the price level of 2018 are broadly equivalent to \$6,000-\$26,400, \$26,400-\$47,600 and \$47,600-\$96,100 respectively, and that of the Composite CPI is broadly equivalent to \$6,000-\$96,100. The Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure patterns of all these households taken together.

Source: Consumer Price Index Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7374.)



**Table 5**  
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

**Business Receipts Indices**

(Quarterly average of 2008=100)

	2013	2017	2018
Service industry			
Import/export trade	110.7 (-0.3)	106.1 (+2.3)	110.0 (+3.7)
Wholesale	132.4 (+4.3)	130.2 (+2.8)	135.7 (+4.3)
Retail	181.0 (+11.0)	163.3 (+2.2)	177.6 (+8.7)
Transportation	106.4 (+1.4)	108.2 (+7.1)	116.9 (+8.0)
Warehousing and storage	164.5 (+8.2)	265.5 (+14.1)	299.3 (+12.7)
Courier	206.9 (+26.1)	258.0 (+19.1)	256.2 (-0.7)
Accommodation services <sup>(1)</sup>	148.9 (+5.6)	155.3 (+6.0)	172.1 (+10.8)
Food services	122.2 (+3.5)	142.0 (+5.0)	150.6 (+6.0)
Information and communications	127.9 (+6.0)	155.4 (+2.9)	160.2 (+3.1)
Banking	156.3 (+16.8)	193.8 (-0.1)	206.9 (+6.8)
Financing (except banking)	106.6 (+2.6)	136.3 (+7.2)	150.3 (+10.3)
Insurance	155.8 (+15.1)	280.1 (+11.8)	304.4 (+8.7)
Real estate	135.6 (+0.1)	228.1 (+14.2)	240.1 (+5.2)
Professional, scientific and technical services	129.7 (+7.2)	154.6 (+1.9)	159.7 (+3.3)
Administrative and support services	128.5 (+9.5)	151.7 (+1.5)	157.0 (+3.5)
Service domain <sup>(2)</sup>			
Tourism, convention and exhibition services	226.4 (+17.8)	197.2 (+0.7)	217.4 <sup>#</sup> (+10.2) <sup>#</sup>
Computer and information technology services	146.1 (+2.1)	134.5 (+1.4)	138.4 (+2.9)

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

(1) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

(2) A service domain differs from a service industry in that it comprises those economic activities which straddle different industries but are related to a common theme.

# Provisional figures.

Source: Business Services Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7267.)

**Table 6**  
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Total Government Revenue and Expenditure and Summary of Financial Position

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>Revenue</i>		
	<i>Actual</i> <i>2013-14</i>	<i>Actual</i> <i>2017-18</i>	<i>Revised</i> <i>estimate</i> <i>2018-19</i>
Operating Revenue			
Direct taxes			
Earnings and profits tax <sup>(1)</sup>	183,506	208,729	235,400
Indirect taxes			
Duties	9,720	10,701	10,683
General rates	14,911	22,203	16,974
Internal revenue <sup>(2)</sup>	61,825	119,869	104,856
Motor vehicle taxes	8,338	8,594	9,197
Royalties and concessions	4,426	3,242	3,404
Fees and charges (tax-loaded fees)	4,951	8,150	8,176
Other revenue			
Fines, forfeitures and penalties	1,957	2,327	2,074
Properties and investments	20,850	27,403	16,796
Reimbursements and contributions	3,790	3,799	3,997
Utilities			
Marine ferry terminals	209	204	185
Waterworks	2,634	2,726	2,755
Sewage services	1,042	1,443	1,497
Fees and charges (excluding tax-loaded fees)	7,013	7,743	8,420
Investment income and interest			
General Revenue Account	19,656	15,626	27,740
Land Fund	10,464	—	—
Total Operating Revenue	<u>355,292</u>	<u>442,759</u>	<u>452,154</u>
Capital Revenue			
Indirect taxes			
Estate duty	388	31	43
Taxi concessions	—	—	—
Other revenue	3,018	1,541	10,580
Funds			
Capital Works Reserve Fund	89,179	168,768	124,916
Capital Investment Fund	1,610	896	1,405
Civil Service Pension Reserve Fund	1,287	930	1,656
Disaster Relief Fund	3	3	3
Innovation and Technology Fund	165	288	710
Loan Fund	2,647	2,701	2,662
Lotteries Fund	1,757	1,920	2,290
Total Capital Revenue	<u>100,054</u>	<u>177,078</u>	<u>144,265</u>
Total Government Revenue	<u><u>455,346</u></u>	<u><u>619,837</u></u>	<u><u>596,419</u></u>

Appendices

6

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>Expenditure</i>		<i>Revised estimate</i>
	<i>Actual</i>	<i>Actual</i>	<i>2018-19</i>
	<i>2013-14</i>	<i>2017-18</i>	
Operating Expenditure			
Recurrent expenditure			
Personal emoluments	60,710	74,567	79,547
Personnel related expenses	4,789	7,445	8,456
Pensions	23,913	34,410	37,075
Departmental expenses	25,268	31,366	35,121
Other charges	56,720	69,307	84,132
Subventions			
Education	34,958	47,283	52,217
Health	46,048	56,044	64,046
Social welfare	10,865	15,094	16,701
Universities	14,989	18,882	19,664
Vocational Training Council	2,248	2,577	2,698
Miscellaneous	3,881	4,837	5,089
Non-recurrent	53,325	9,085	29,860
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Operating Expenditure	337,714	370,897	434,606
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Capital Expenditure			
Plant, equipment and works	1,205	2,319	3,406
Capital subventions	1,356	1,907	2,377
Funds			
Capital Works Reserve Fund	87,397	86,887	85,130
Capital Investment Fund	12	1,056	3,988
Disaster Relief Fund	171	65	65
Innovation and Technology Fund	732	1,483	1,984
Loan Fund	4,144	4,790	4,636
Lotteries Fund	812	1,459	1,561
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Capital Expenditure	95,829	99,966	103,147
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Government Expenditure	433,543	470,863	537,753
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

Appendices

**6**

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>Summary of financial position</i>		
	<i>Actual 2013-14</i>	<i>Actual 2017-18</i>	<i>Revised estimate 2018-19</i>
Total Government Revenue	455,346	619,837	596,419
<i>Less</i> Total Government Expenditure	433,543	470,863	537,753
Repayment of bonds and notes	—	—	—
Consolidated surplus	<u>21,803</u>	<u>148,974</u>	<u>58,666</u>
Reserve balance at 1 April	733,914	953,960	1,102,934
Reserve balance at 31 March	755,717	1,102,934	1,161,600

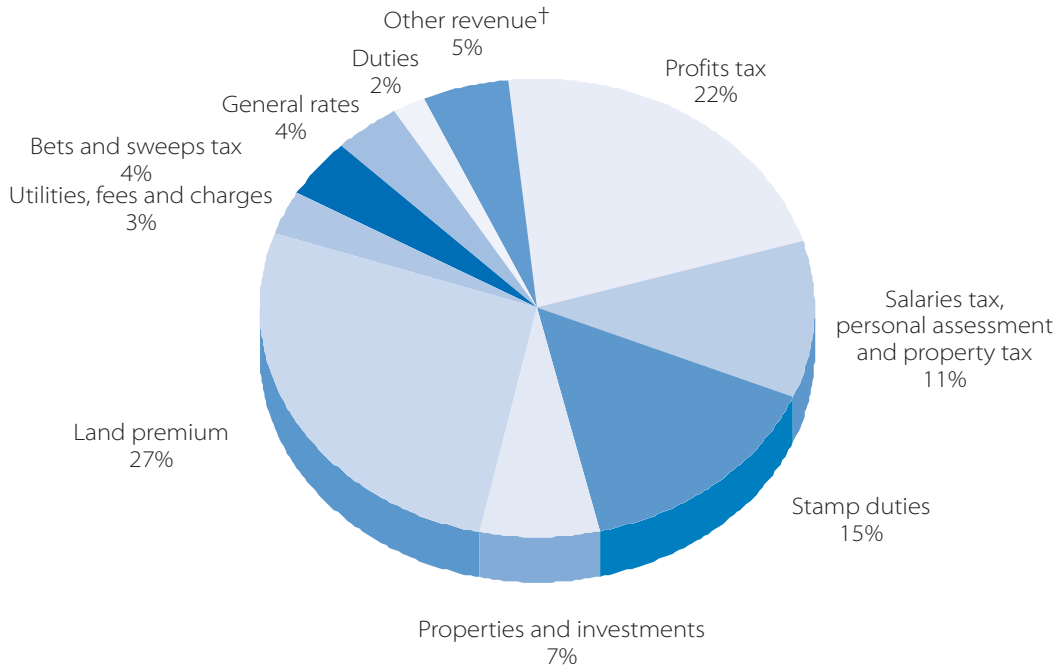
*Notes:* (1) Including salaries tax, profits tax, property tax and personal assessment.  
 (2) Including bets and sweeps tax, air passenger departure tax and stamp duties.

*Source:* Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau, Government Secretariat  
 (For enquiries, please call 2810 3658.)

## Chart 1

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Major Sources of Revenue (2017-18)



†Other revenue includes:

1. Air passenger departure tax
2. Capital Investment Fund
3. Capital Works Reserve Fund (excluding land premium)
4. Civil Service Pension Reserve Fund
5. Disaster Relief Fund
6. Estate duty
7. Fines, forfeitures and penalties
8. Innovation and Technology Fund
9. Land Fund
10. Loan Fund
11. Loans, reimbursements, contributions and other receipts
12. Lotteries Fund
13. Motor vehicle first registration tax
14. Royalties and concessions

**Table 7**  
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Public Expenditure by Policy Area Group

HK\$ Million

	Actual 2013-14			Actual 2017-18			Revised estimate 2018-19		
	Recurrent	Non-recurrent and capital	Total	Recurrent	Non-recurrent and capital	Total	Recurrent	Non-recurrent and capital	Total
Community and external affairs	9,740	17,978	27,718	12,552	3,791	16,343	13,301	11,720	25,021
Economic	14,097	23,201	37,298	15,498	5,087	20,585	17,583	9,609	27,192
Education	63,458	12,934	76,392	80,233	8,232	88,465	85,504	25,022	110,526
Environment and food	11,669	12,093	23,762	15,335	6,251	21,586	16,930	7,876	24,806
Health	49,890	17,712	67,602	62,616	8,479	71,095	72,706	5,579	78,285
Housing	11,554	9,714	21,268	14,109	18,671	32,780	15,175	17,504	32,679
Infrastructure	17,997	55,726	73,723	21,949	64,342	86,291	24,080	52,875	76,955
Security	32,942	2,351	35,293	40,864	4,969	45,833	44,197	6,234	50,431
Social welfare	51,635	3,717	55,352	65,349	4,967	70,316	80,140	10,629	90,769
Support	37,593	1,345	38,938	51,333	2,947	54,280	55,221	3,560	58,781
<b>Total</b>	<b>300,575</b>	<b>156,771</b>	<b>457,346</b>	<b>379,838</b>	<b>127,736</b>	<b>507,574</b>	<b>424,837</b>	<b>150,608</b>	<b>575,445</b>

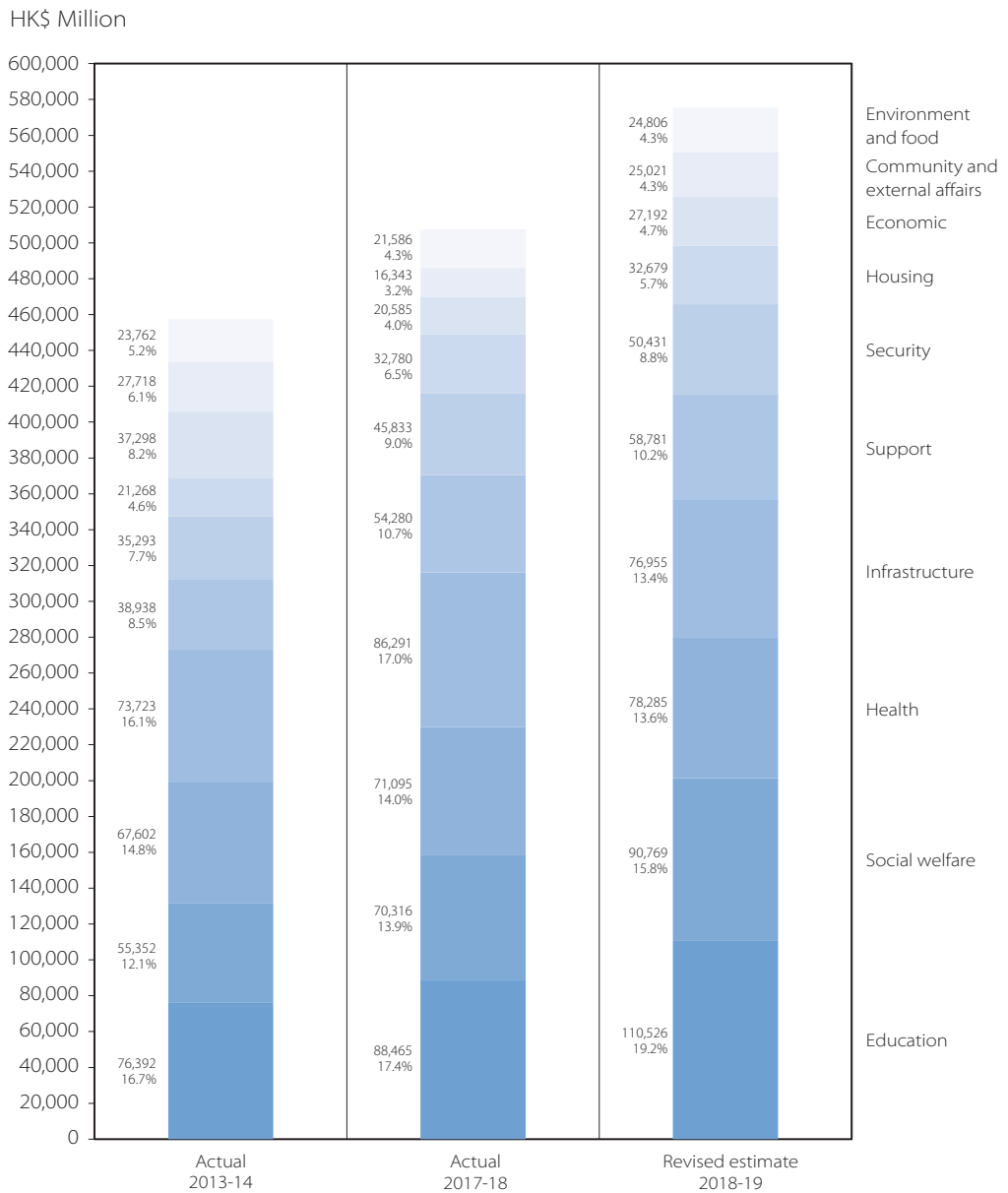
*Note:* Where appropriate, historical figures have been adjusted to align with the definitions and policy area group classifications adopted in the 2019-20 estimate.

*Source:* Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau, Government Secretariat  
(For enquiries, please call 2810 3658.)

## Chart 2

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

### Public Expenditure by Policy Area Group



**Table 8**  
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Government Expenditure and the Economy

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>Actual</i> 2013-14	<i>Actual</i> 2017-18	<i>Revised</i> <i>estimate</i> 2018-19
Government Expenditure (see Table 6)			
Operating Expenditure	337,714	370,897	434,606
Capital Expenditure	95,829	99,966	103,147
Total Government Expenditure	433,543	470,863	537,753
Other public bodies	23,803	36,711	37,692
Total Public Expenditure	<u>457,346</u>	<u>507,574</u>	<u>575,445</u>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices <sup>(1)</sup>	2,138,305	2,662,532 <sup>@</sup>	2,845,317 <sup>@</sup>
Nominal growth in GDP <sup>(1)</sup>	+5.0%	+6.9% <sup>@</sup>	+6.9% <sup>@</sup>
Growth in Public Expenditure	+14.3%	+2.6%	+13.4%
Public Expenditure as percentage of GDP	21.4%	19.1%	20.2%

Notes: (1) Figures refer to the calendar years of 2013, 2017 and 2018.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau, Government Secretariat  
(For enquiries, please call 2810 3658.)



**Table 9**

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

**Deposits, Loans and Advances of Authorised Institutions**

	2013	2017	2018
Number of authorised institutions in operation			
Licensed banks	155	153	152
Restricted licence banks	21	19	18
Deposit-taking companies	24	17	16
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
Total	200	189	186
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
	(+1.0)	(-1.6)	(-1.6)
Deposits from customers <sup>(1)</sup> (HK\$ billion)			
Licensed banks	9,151.6	12,709.6	13,340.7
Restricted licence banks	21.1	37.2	39.5
Deposit-taking companies	7.3	5.7	6.2
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
Total	9,180.1	12,752.5	13,386.4
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
	(+10.7)	(+8.7)	(+5.0)
Loans and advances for use in Hong Kong <sup>(1)(2)(3)</sup> (HK\$ billion)			
Licensed banks	3,932.0	5,981.4	6,278.5
Restricted licence banks	24.5	24.6	28.7
Deposit-taking companies	22.3	12.5	12.3
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
Total	3,978.8	6,018.5	6,319.5
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
	(+10.6)	(+16.1)	(+6.5)
Total loans and advances to customers <sup>(1)</sup> (HK\$ billion)			
Licensed banks	6,384.3	9,251.3	9,649.7
Restricted licence banks	43.5	44.6	55.2
Deposit-taking companies	29.0	17.8	17.7
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
Total	6,456.8	9,313.7	9,722.6
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
	(+16.0)	(+16.1)	(+4.4)

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

(1) Figures are subject to revision to take into account any subsequent amendments submitted by authorised institutions.

(2) Excluding loans for trade financing.

(3) The December 2018 figures for loans for use in Hong Kong have been restated to reflect authorised institutions' reclassification of working capital loans. As reclassified loan data before December 2018 is not available, the year-on-year growth rate of loans and advances for use in Hong Kong is calculated based on data that has not been reclassified, which is shown in Table 3.4 of the Hong Kong Monetary Authority's Monthly Statistical Bulletin.

Source: Hong Kong Monetary Authority  
(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

**Table 10**

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

**(a) Exchange Rates**

	2013	2017	2018
Hong Kong dollar per unit of foreign currency			
Renminbi	1.2800	1.1989	1.1386
Sterling	12.78	10.55	9.93
US dollar	7.754	7.814	7.834
Euro	10.70	9.38	8.95
Japanese yen	0.0739	0.0693	0.0709
Special Drawing Right	11.94116	11.13385	10.89406

**(b) Effective Exchange Rate Index**

	2013	2017	2018
Effective Exchange Rate Index for Hong Kong dollar <sup>(1)</sup> (January 2010 = 100)			
Trade (import and export)-weighted	94.8	100.9	104.8

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

(1) The Effective Exchange Rate Index for the Hong Kong dollar is derived from the weighted average of nominal exchange rates of the Hong Kong dollar against 15 major currencies.

Sources: Trade Analysis Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2582 4005.)  
Hong Kong Monetary Authority  
(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

**Table 11**

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

Money Supply

	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	2013	2017	2018
M1			
Hong Kong dollar	1,000.3	1,598.0	1,555.7
Foreign currency	510.6	833.4	865.9
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	1,510.9	2,431.5	2,421.6
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>
	(+9.7)	(+9.8)	(-0.4)
M3			
Hong Kong dollar <sup>(1)</sup>	4,806.0	7,024.5	7,284.3
Foreign currency <sup>(2)</sup>	5,279.2	6,779.3	7,119.4
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	10,085.2	13,803.8	14,403.7
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>
	(+12.4)	(+10.0)	(+4.3)

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

Figures are subject to revision to take into account any subsequent amendments submitted by authorised institutions.

(1) Adjusted to include foreign currency swap deposits.

(2) Adjusted to exclude foreign currency swap deposits.

Source: Hong Kong Monetary Authority  
(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

**Table 12**

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

## Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>As at end of year</i>		
	2013	2017	2018
Assets			
Foreign currency assets	2,804,963	3,784,572	3,749,739
Hong Kong dollar assets	227,855	230,685	305,160
	<u>3,032,818</u>	<u>4,015,257</u>	<u>4,054,899</u>
Liabilities			
Certificates of Indebtedness	327,372	456,726	485,666
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	10,575	12,213	12,639
Balance of the banking system	164,093	179,790	78,584
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	782,605	1,045,748	1,129,610
Placements by Fiscal Reserves	773,862	1,073,794	1,173,484
Other liabilities	336,803	533,846	564,592
	<u>2,395,310</u>	<u>3,302,117</u>	<u>3,444,575</u>
Fund Equity	<u>637,508</u>	<u>713,140</u>	<u>610,324</u>

*Note:* The Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet is extracted from the Exchange Fund Balance Sheet published in the Hong Kong Monetary Authority's Monthly Statistical Bulletin.

*Source:* Hong Kong Monetary Authority  
(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

**Table 13**

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

Merchandise Trade by Main Country or Territory

<i>Type of trade/Main country or territory</i>	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Imports	4,060.7	4,357.0	4,721.4
	(+3.8)	(+8.7)	(+8.4)
Mainland of China	1,942.1	2,030.1	2,186.3
Taiwan	261.9	329.7	338.4
Singapore	246.4	288.1	314.1
South Korea	158.7	252.1	278.3
Japan	286.3	253.4	260.0
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation <sup>(1)</sup>	3,434.9	3,784.0	4,112.4
Association of Southeast Asian Nations <sup>(2)</sup>	514.0	652.7	761.5
European Union <sup>(3)</sup>	315.2	284.9	312.0
Total exports	3,559.7	3,875.9	4,158.1
	(+3.6)	(+8.0)	(+7.3)
Mainland of China	1,949.2	2,105.8	2,287.3
United States	331.3	330.2	356.8
India	83.3	158.6	134.3
Japan	135.2	128.5	129.3
Taiwan	77.4	89.4	86.2
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation <sup>(1)</sup>	2,899.1	3,101.8	3,349.1
Association of Southeast Asian Nations <sup>(2)</sup>	237.1	284.0	308.2
European Union <sup>(3)</sup>	334.6	347.1	380.7

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

(1) The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation is composed of Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, the Mainland of China, Indonesia, Japan, South Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, the Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, the United States and Vietnam.

(2) The Association of Southeast Asian Nations is composed of Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

(3) The 28 members of the European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Statistics on merchandise trade with the EU in this table are compiled based on the new coverage. They are thus different from figures shown in earlier editions of this publication.

Source: Trade Analysis Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2582 4915.)

**Table 14**

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

## Exports and Imports of Services by Service Component

Service component	HK\$ Billion		
	2013	2017 <sup>@</sup>	2018 <sup>@</sup>
Exports of services			
Transport	242.4	237.4	256.2
	(-2.5)	(+8.6)	(+7.9)
Travel	302.0	259.8	288.7
	(+17.7)	(+1.9)	(+11.1)
Insurance and pension services	7.9	11.1	11.7
	(+9.5)	(-1.5)	(+5.7)
Financial services	128.1	158.7	182.3
	(+6.1)	(+14.6)	(+14.9)
Other services	132.3	145.9	152.4
	(+0.9)	(+3.2)	(+4.5)
Total	812.6	812.9	891.4
	(+6.4)	(+6.3)	(+9.6)
Imports of services			
Transport	140.6	136.3	143.7
	(-1.4)	(+3.7)	(+5.5)
Travel	164.5	197.9	207.2
	(+5.7)	(+5.6)	(+4.7)
Manufacturing services	116.0	91.3	94.1
	(-16.5)	(+3.5)	(+3.0)
Insurance and pension services	10.4	11.3	11.8
	(+10.0)	(+2.1)	(+4.4)
Financial services	32.7	42.3	46.9
	(+7.1)	(+15.5)	(+10.8)
Other services	119.0	126.5	131.6
	(+1.6)	(+2.4)	(+4.1)
Total	583.2	605.5	635.3
	(-1.9)	(+4.7)	(+4.9)
Net exports of services	229.4	207.4	256.0

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

Figures on exports and imports of services are compiled based on the *change of ownership principle* in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting under the standards stipulated in the *System of National Accounts 2008*.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Sources: National Income Branch and Trade in Services Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2582 5077 or 3903 7415.)

**Table 15**

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

**(a) Position and Flow of Inward Direct Investment by Selected Major Investor Country/Territory<sup>(1)</sup>**

HK\$ Billion

Major investor country/territory <sup>(2)</sup>	Inward direct investment at market value					
	Position at end of year			Inflow in year <sup>(3)</sup>		
	2013	2016	2017	2013	2016	2017
British Virgin Islands	3,537.0	4,316.0	4,980.1	341.9	240.7	329.9
Mainland of China	3,341.6	3,241.4	3,872.4	46.6	256.8	179.2
Cayman Islands	262.6	970.0	1,193.5	34.4	136.0	161.8
Netherlands	696.6	795.3	882.7	16.1	50.4	-1.4
Bermuda	613.8	586.5	656.8	45.7	14.9	17.6
Others	2,031.3	2,699.0	3,604.3	91.6	212.3	175.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,482.9</b>	<b>12,608.1</b>	<b>15,189.8</b>	<b>576.2</b>	<b>911.2</b>	<b>862.6</b>

**(b) Position and Flow of Outward Direct Investment by Selected Major Recipient Country/Territory<sup>(4)</sup>**

HK\$ Billion

Major recipient country/territory <sup>(5)</sup>	Outward direct investment at market value					
	Position at end of year			Outflow in year <sup>(6)</sup>		
	2013	2016	2017	2013	2016	2017
Mainland of China	3,952.3	4,822.7	5,420.1	396.9	234.9	243.3
British Virgin Islands	3,766.0	4,658.2	4,881.3	155.9	156.6	81.7
Cayman Islands	233.2	495.2	543.3	19.5	38.2	1.7
Bermuda	254.6	225.0	288.1	22.4	28.1	49.1
Netherlands	30.0	32.6	248.7	9.0	-0.9	200.4
Others	1,383.6	1,759.1	2,787.5	22.7	6.5	99.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,619.7</b>	<b>11,992.8</b>	<b>14,169.1</b>	<b>626.5</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>675.7</b>

Notes: (1) Selected based on the position of Hong Kong's inward direct investment from individual investor countries and territories in recent years.

(2) 'Country/Territory' refers to the immediate source economy. It does not necessarily reflect the country or territory from which the funds are initially mobilised.

(3) Negative inflow does not necessarily relate to equity withdrawal. It may be the result of repayment of loans owed to non-resident affiliates.

(4) Selected based on the position of Hong Kong's outward direct investment to individual recipient countries and territories in recent years.

(5) 'Country/Territory' refers to the immediate destination economy. It does not necessarily reflect the country or territory in which the funds are ultimately used.

(6) Negative outflow does not necessarily relate to equity withdrawal. It may be the result of repayment of loans by non-resident affiliates.

Source: Balance of Payments Branch, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7017.)

**Table 16**

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

**(a) Regional Headquarters in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where the Parent Company was Located**

	2013		2017		2018	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Number of regional headquarters in Hong Kong	1,379	100.0	1,413	100.0	1,530	100.0
<i>Country/territory where the parent company was located</i>						
United States	316	22.9	283	20.0	290	19.0
Japan	245	17.8	233	16.5	244	15.9
Mainland of China	114	8.3	154	10.9	197	12.9
United Kingdom	126	9.1	122	8.6	137	9.0
Germany	81	5.9	87	6.2	98	6.4
France	66	4.8	81	5.7	92	6.0
Switzerland	43	3.1	55	3.9	54	3.5
Singapore	41	3.0	45	3.2	46	3.0
Italy	44	3.2	39	2.8	39	2.5
Australia	32	2.3	35	2.5	35	2.3
Sweden	29	2.1	27	1.9	29	1.9
Netherlands	46	3.3	27	1.9	28	1.8
Taiwan	33	2.4	19	1.3	22	1.4
Canada	19	1.4	19	1.3	21	1.4
Belgium	15	1.1	21	1.5	21	1.4

**(b) Regional Offices in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where the Parent Company was Located**

	2013		2017		2018	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Number of regional offices in Hong Kong	2,456	100.0	2,339	100.0	2,425	100.0
<i>Country/territory where the parent company was located</i>						
United States	506	20.6	443	18.9	434	17.9
Japan	484	19.7	428	18.3	421	17.4
Mainland of China	148	6.0	196	8.4	255	10.5
United Kingdom	209	8.5	221	9.4	219	9.0
Germany	133	5.4	140	6.0	139	5.7
France	114	4.6	101	4.3	119	4.9
Singapore	86	3.5	106	4.5	106	4.4
Taiwan	166	6.8	109	4.7	97	4.0
Switzerland	73	3.0	84	3.6	83	3.4
Italy	69	2.8	54	2.3	62	2.6
Netherlands	68	2.8	56	2.4	52	2.1
Australia	43	1.8	48	2.1	50	2.1
South Korea	43	1.8	47	2.0	47	1.9
Canada	31	1.3	30	1.3	33	1.4
Sweden	31	1.3	29	1.2	30	1.2



(c) Local Offices in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where the Parent Company was Located

	2013		2017		2018	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Number of local offices in Hong Kong	3,614	100.0	4,473	100.0	4,799	100.0
<i>Country/territory where the parent company was located</i>						
Mainland of China	639	17.7	914	20.4	1,139	23.7
Japan	660	18.3	717	16.0	728	15.2
United States	517	14.3	587	13.1	627	13.1
United Kingdom	251	6.9	332	7.4	356	7.4
Singapore	200	5.5	257	5.7	275	5.7
Taiwan	249	6.9	253	5.7	252	5.3
France	127	3.5	161	3.6	162	3.4
Germany	113	3.1	155	3.5	159	3.3
Netherlands	74	2.0	95	2.1	100	2.1
Switzerland	100	2.8	99	2.2	98	2.0
South Korea	82	2.3	94	2.1	90	1.9
Australia	78	2.2	91	2.0	87	1.8
Italy	43	1.2	67	1.5	63	1.3
Canada	47	1.3	57	1.3	59	1.2
Malaysia	38	1.1	52	1.2	43	0.9

Notes: Figures refer to the first working day of June of the year.

In the case of a joint-venture regional headquarters, regional office or local office in Hong Kong, there may be more than one country or territory where its parent companies were located.

Source: Business Expectation Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7263.)

**Table 17**

(Chapter 7: Employment)

**Labour Force, Labour Force Participation Rate, Unemployment and Underemployment**

	2013	2017	2018
Labour Force <sup>(1)</sup> ('000)			
Age Group			
Under 25	334	300	293
25-44	1,908	1,913	1,913
45-64	1,535	1,607	1,632
65 and over	78	127	142
Total	3,855	3,947	3,979
Sex			
Male	1,993	1,994	2,007
Female	1,862	1,952	1,972
Total	3,855	3,947	3,979
Labour Force Participation Rate (%)			
Male	69.2	68.3	68.5
Female	54.5	55.1	55.1
Overall	61.2	61.1	61.2
Unemployment			
Unemployed persons ('000)	131	123	112
Unemployment rate (%)	3.4	3.1	2.8
Underemployment			
Underemployed persons ('000)	58	46	43
Underemployment rate (%)	1.5	1.2	1.1

*Notes:* Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as mid-year population estimates.

(1) 'Labour force' refers to the land-based non-institutional population aged 15 and over who satisfy the criteria for being classified as employed population or unemployed population.

*Source:* Household Statistics Analysis Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5508.)

**Table 18**  
(Chapter 7: Employment)

**Number of Establishments and Persons Engaged (other than those in Civil Service) by Industry, and Number of Construction Sites and Manual Workers at Construction Sites**

Industry <sup>(1)</sup>	2013		2017		2018	
	Number of establishments	Number of persons engaged	Number of establishments	Number of persons engaged	Number of establishments	Number of persons engaged
Mining and quarrying	2	78	2	49	1	31
Manufacturing	11,541	103,683	9,553	91,442	9,347	90,097
Electricity and gas supply, and waste management	417	10,956	397	11,228	404	11,324
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	181,663	820,526	177,319	807,499	177,674	808,511
Import and export trade	101,796	490,308	100,523	477,820	99,986	474,758
Wholesale	14,480	62,515	13,574	60,415	13,450	59,676
Retail	65,387	267,703	63,222	269,264	64,238	274,077
Accommodation <sup>(2)</sup> and food services	17,068	277,794	18,159	283,505	19,409	294,278
Accommodation services <sup>(2)</sup>	1,148	40,585	1,242	39,884	1,271	42,234
Food and beverage services	15,920	237,209	16,917	243,621	18,138	252,044
Transportation, storage, postal and courier services	9,701	171,620	9,833	180,251	10,194	180,139
Information and communications	12,224	103,248	14,109	107,122	14,708	109,935
Financing and insurance	22,516	213,490	25,792	227,156	26,848	233,480
Real estate	15,198	126,523	16,486	131,855	16,911	134,972
Professional and business services	43,836	353,817	47,591	377,659	49,166	385,872
Social and personal services	45,562	466,088	51,005	517,373	52,154	527,659
All industries above	359,728	2,647,823	370,246	2,735,139	376,816	2,776,298
Construction sites <sup>(3)</sup>	1,309	80,061	1,439	122,761	1,489	103,017

Notes: Figures refer to the end of December of the year.

Figures are based on the Quarterly Survey of Employment and Vacancies and the Quarterly Employment Survey of Construction Sites conducted by the Census and Statistics Department.

(1) Figures in this table do not cover establishments and persons engaged in the following activities:

- (i) Agriculture, forestry and fishing (entire industry section).
- (ii) Construction (other than construction sites).
- (iii) Hawkers and retail pitches (other than market stalls).
- (iv) Taxis, public light buses, certain types of goods vehicles, and inland freight water transport.
- (v) Monetary authorities and self-employed insurance agents with no business registration.
- (vi) Renting and leasing of recreational and sports goods.
- (vii) Public administration (entire industry section).
- (viii) Work activities within domestic households; activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies; and religious organisations, authors and other independent artists, and some social and personal services.

(2) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

(3) For construction sites, 'establishments' refers to the number of sites while 'persons engaged' refers to manual workers only. Manual workers at construction sites include skilled, semi-skilled and general workers.

Source: Employment Statistics and Central Register of Establishments Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2582 5076.)

**Table 19**

(Chapter 7: Employment)

**Wage Indices for Employees up to Supervisory Level (Excluding Managerial and Professional Employees) by Industry**

Industry	Wage Index (September 1992=100)		
	2013	2017	2018
<b>Nominal Wage Index</b>			
Manufacturing	180.9 (+4.7)	214.8 (+3.9)	223.4 (+4.0)
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	198.8 (+1.9)	222.8 (+3.0)	229.5 (+3.0)
Transportation	173.2 (+4.1)	200.8 (+2.8)	212.7 (+5.9)
Accommodation <sup>(1)</sup> and food services	169.4 (+3.7)	204.2 (+4.7)	214.0 (+4.8)
Financial and insurance activities	207.5 (+2.8)	238.2 (+3.6)	247.3 (+3.8)
Real estate leasing and maintenance management	219.2 (+9.7)	250.8 (+4.5)	261.4 (+4.2)
Professional and business services	208.3 (+8.1)	258.8 (+4.6)	269.8 (+4.2)
Personal services	253.8 (+5.4)	313.9 (+4.0)	326.1 (+3.9)
All selected industries <sup>(2)</sup>	195.2 (+4.1)	227.9 (+3.8)	237.3 (+4.1)
<b>Real Wage Index</b>			
Manufacturing	110.0 (+0.4)	116.1 (+2.2)	117.2 (+0.9)
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	120.9 (-2.2)	120.4 (+1.3)	120.4 (S)
Transportation	105.3 (-0.2)	108.5 (+1.1)	111.6 (+2.8)
Accommodation <sup>(1)</sup> and food services	103.0 (-0.5)	110.4 (+3.0)	112.2 (+1.7)
Financial and insurance activities	126.2 (-1.4)	128.7 (+1.9)	129.7 (+0.8)
Real estate leasing and maintenance management	133.3 (+5.2)	135.6 (+2.8)	137.1 (+1.2)
Professional and business services	126.7 (+3.7)	139.9 (+2.9)	141.5 (+1.2)
Personal services	154.4 (+1.1)	169.6 (+2.3)	171.1 (+0.8)
All selected industries <sup>(2)</sup>	118.7 (-0.1)	123.2 (+2.1)	124.5 (+1.0)

Notes: Figures refer to December of the year. Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year. As from 2016, the Real Wage Indices are derived by deflating the Nominal Wage Indices by the 2014/15-based CPI(A). To facilitate comparison, Real Wage Indices prior to 2016 have been recompiled using the 2014/15-based CPI(A).

(1) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

(2) Figures refer to all industries covered by the Wage Enquiry of the Labour Earnings Survey, including the electricity and gas supply industry, sewerage and waste management activities industry and publishing activities industry, the statistics of which are not shown separately.

S Change within ±0.05%.

Source: Wages and Labour Costs Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5550.)

**Table 20**

(Chapter 7: Employment)

Employed Persons by Monthly Employment Earnings

<i>Monthly employment earnings (HK\$)</i>	<i>Thousands</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
<3,000	112.8	96.7*	94.1
3,000-3,999	281.9	42.8*	42.7
4,000-4,999	87.8	327.4	333.8
5,000-5,999	63.0	65.6	68.1
6,000-6,999	89.4	54.6	53.4
7,000-7,999	142.7	58.6	54.5
8,000-8,999	218.3	99.1	85.2
9,000-9,999	245.0	124.9	109.1
10,000-13,999	771.9	682.5	624.1
14,000-19,999	582.0	759.4	777.2
20,000-29,999	498.1	638.3	690.3
30,000-39,999	253.5	334.9	352.3
≥40,000	377.7	538.5	582.2
Total	3,724.0	3,823.2	3,867.0
Median monthly employment earnings (HK\$)	13,000	15,500	16,500

Notes: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as mid-year population estimates.

\* Revised figures.

Source: Household Statistics Analysis Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5508.)

**Table 21**  
(Chapter 8: Education)

(a) Educational and Training Institutions<sup>(1)</sup> by Level of Education of Courses Offered

Level of education	Number of institutions		
	School/Academic year		
	2013-14	2017-18	2018-19
Kindergarten <sup>(2)</sup>	1,006	1,069	1,072
Primary <sup>(3)</sup>	626	639	646
Secondary <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	626	603	599
Post-secondary <sup>(5)</sup>	28	29	29
of which:			
Degree-awarding institutions	17	20	21

Notes: (1) Educational and training institutions offering courses at multiple levels of education are counted at the corresponding levels of education. Figures do not include schools offering adult education/tutorial/vocational courses below post-secondary education level.

(2) Figures include kindergarten-cum-child care centres and special child care centres registered under the Social Welfare Department.

(3) Figures include special schools.

(4) Apart from day schools and special schools, figures also include evening schools and institutions offering craft level courses and the Diploma Yi Jin programme.

(5) Figures refer to institutions providing locally accredited, full-time post-secondary programmes.

(b) Student Enrolment<sup>(1)</sup> by Level of Education

Level of education	Thousands		
	School/Academic year		
	2013-14	2017-18	2018-19
Kindergarten <sup>(2)</sup>	171.5	183.0	176.2
Primary <sup>(3)</sup>	324.2	365.7	376.3
Secondary <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	416.0	349.1	344.6 <sup>#</sup>
Post-secondary <sup>(5)</sup>	334.1 <sup>*</sup>	323.6	324.1 <sup>#</sup>

Notes: Figures for kindergarten, primary and secondary levels refer to the beginning of the respective school/academic years. Figures for post-secondary education are as at the end of December of the respective years. The beginning and end of a school/academic year may vary among different educational and training institutions.

(1) Figures include both full-time and part-time students attending long programmes lasting for at least one school/academic year. Figures do not include students attending adult education/tutorial/vocational courses offered by schools below post-secondary education level.

(2) Figures include pupils attending kindergarten classes (i.e. nursery, lower and upper classes) in kindergarten-cum-child care centres and special child care centres registered under the Social Welfare Department.

(3) Figures include students in special schools.

(4) Figures also include students attending evening schools, craft level courses and the Diploma Yi Jin programme.

(5) Figures include students attending universities and colleges offering post-secondary courses including certificate/diploma, associate degree or equivalent and bachelor degree or above; and also non-local registered or exempted courses leading to non-local higher academic qualifications and operated jointly with non-local institutions.

<sup>#</sup> Provisional figures.

<sup>\*</sup> Revised figure.

Source: Education Bureau, Government Secretariat  
(For enquiries, please call 3509 8437.)

## Table 22

(Chapter 8: Education)

### Distribution of Educational Attainment of Population Aged 15 and Over

<i>Educational attainment</i>	<i>Percentages</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Primary and below	20.1	18.2	17.9
Secondary	51.0	49.7	49.0
Post-secondary			
Diploma/Certificate course	3.4	2.4	2.5
Sub-degree course	4.4	5.0	5.2
Degree course	21.1	24.8	25.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as mid-year population estimates.

Source: Household Statistics Analysis Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5508.)

## Table 23

(Chapter 8: Education)

### Government Expenditure on Education

	<i>Financial year (April-March)</i>		
	<i>2013-14</i>	<i>2017-18</i>	<i>Revised estimates 2018-19</i>
Total expenditure on education (HK\$ million)	76,392	88,465	110,526
As percentage of total government expenditure (%)	17.6	18.8	20.6
As percentage of GDP (%)	3.6	3.3 <sup>@</sup>	3.9 <sup>@</sup>
Recurrent expenditure on education (HK\$ million)	63,458	80,233	85,504
Spent on (%)			
Primary education	21.2	22.8	23.3
Secondary education	36.1	33.2	32.6
Post-secondary education	27.5	26.9	26.4
Others <sup>(1)</sup>	15.2	17.1	17.7

Notes: (1) Others include government recurrent expenditure on pre-primary education, special education, vocational and professional education and bureau support.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Education Bureau, Government Secretariat  
(For enquiries, please call 2892 6267.)

**Table 24**  
(Chapter 9: Health)

Population and Vital Events

	2013	2017	2018
Mid-year population	7,178,900	7,391,700	7,451,000
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.0	7.7	7.2 <sup>#</sup>
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	6.3	6.3 <sup>#</sup>
Infant mortality rate <sup>(1)</sup> (per 1,000 registered live births)	1.7	1.8	1.5 <sup>#</sup>
Neonatal (aged under four weeks) mortality rate <sup>(1)</sup> (per 1,000 registered live births)	0.9	1.1	0.9 <sup>#</sup>
Post-neonatal (aged from four weeks to under one year) mortality rate <sup>(1)</sup> (per 1,000 registered live births)	0.8	0.6	0.6 <sup>#</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio <sup>(1)</sup> (per 100,000 registered live births)	0.0	1.8	1.8 <sup>#</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (years)			
Male	81.1	81.9	82.2 <sup>#</sup>
Female	86.7	87.6	87.6 <sup>#</sup>

Notes: (1) Figures are derived based on registered deaths.  
# Provisional figures.

Sources: Demographic Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 3903 6943.)  
Department of Health  
(For enquiries, please call 2961 8569.)

**Table 25**  
(Chapter 9: Health)

Registered Deaths and Death Rate by Leading Cause of Death

Cause	2013		2017		2018 <sup>#</sup>	
	Number	Rate <sup>(1)</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>(1)</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>(1)</sup>
Malignant neoplasms	13,589	189.3	14,354	194.2	14,446	193.9
Pneumonia	6,830	95.1	8,032	108.7	8,334	111.9
Diseases of heart	5,834	81.3	6,138	83.0	6,070	81.5
Cerebrovascular diseases	3,252	45.3	3,124	42.3	2,986	40.1
External causes of morbidity and mortality	1,860	25.9	1,697	23.0	1,674	22.5

Notes: The ranking of causes of death is in accordance with the number of registered deaths in 2017.  
(1) Death rate per 100,000 population.  
# Provisional figures.

Source: Department of Health  
(For enquiries, please call 2961 8569.)



**Table 26**

(Chapter 9: Health)

**Hospital Beds and Selected Types of Registered Healthcare Professionals**

	2013		2017		2018	
	Number	Rate <sup>(1)</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>(1)</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>(1)</sup> #
Hospital beds						
Ordinance definition <sup>(2)</sup>	36,720	5.1	39,683	5.4	40,434	5.4
OECD definition <sup>(3)</sup>	28,637	4.0	30,159	4.1	30,783	4.1
Doctors <sup>(4)</sup>	13,203	1.8	14,290	1.9	14,651	2.0
Chinese medicine practitioners						
Registered Chinese medicine practitioners <sup>(5)</sup>	6,743	0.9	7,425	1.0	7,409	1.0
Chinese medicine practitioners with limited registration <sup>(6)</sup>	61	§	38	§	35	§
Listed Chinese medicine practitioners <sup>(7)</sup>	2,715	0.4	2,623	0.4	2,610	0.3
Dentists <sup>(4)</sup>	2,310	0.3	2,500	0.3	2,553	0.3
Nurses <sup>(8)</sup>	45,846	6.4	54,231	7.3	56,723	7.6
Midwives	4,597	0.6	4,611	0.6	4,445	0.6
Pharmacists	2,285	0.3	2,753	0.4	2,890	0.4
Chiropractors	180	§	218	§	234	§

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

(1) Figures refer to the rates per 1,000 population.

(2) Figures include all hospital beds in Hospital Authority hospitals, private hospitals, nursing homes and correctional institutions, which follow the coverage of the Hospitals, Nursing Homes and Maternity Homes Registration Ordinance.

(3) Figures comprise only hospital beds in Hospital Authority hospitals and private hospitals and exclude accident and emergency observation beds, day beds and nursery beds, which follow the definition of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

(4) Figures refer to doctors and dentists with full registration on local and overseas lists.

(5) After full implementation of the Chinese Medicine Ordinance, all Chinese medicine practitioners (CMPs) should be registered before they can practise Chinese medicine in Hong Kong. Any person who wishes to be a registered CMP should have satisfactorily completed an approved undergraduate degree course of training in Chinese medicine practice, and taken and passed the licensing examination.

(6) CMPs with limited registration are allowed to perform clinical teaching and research in Chinese medicine in specified educational and scientific research institutions. Their registration period should not exceed one year and they cannot engage in private practice with patients.

(7) Listed CMPs can practise lawfully in Hong Kong under transitional arrangements for the registration of CMPs until a date to be announced by the Secretary for Food and Health in the Government Gazette. Listed CMPs may become registered CMPs through direct registration, registration assessment or the licensing examination during the transitional arrangements.

(8) Figures refer to registered nurses and enrolled nurses.

# Provisional figures.

§ Less than 0.05.

Sources: Department of Health  
(For enquiries, please call 2961 8582.)  
Hospital Authority  
(For enquiries, please call 2300 7458.)

**Table 27**

(Chapter 11: Social Welfare)

**Social Security**

	2013	2017	2018
<b>Comprehensive Social Security Assistance Scheme</b>			
Number of cases <sup>(1)</sup> ('000)	261	232	226
Amount of payment <sup>(2)</sup> (HK\$ million)	19,773	22,308	21,700
<b>Social Security Allowance Scheme</b>			
<b>Disability Allowance<sup>(3)</sup></b>			
Number of cases <sup>(1)</sup> ('000)	123	146	146
Amount of payment <sup>(2)</sup> (HK\$ million)	3,118	3,703	3,903
<b>Old Age Allowance<sup>(3)</sup></b>			
Number of cases <sup>(1)</sup> ('000)	193	246	250
Amount of payment <sup>(2)</sup> (HK\$ million)	7,461	3,884	4,137
<b>Guangdong Scheme<sup>(4)</sup></b>			
Number of cases <sup>(1)</sup> ('000)	16	16	17
Amount of payment <sup>(2)</sup> (HK\$ million)	—	256	261
<b>Fujian Scheme<sup>(5)</sup></b>			
Number of cases <sup>(1)</sup> ('000)	—	—	1
Amount of payment <sup>(2)</sup> (HK\$ million)	—	—	—
<b>Old Age Living Allowance<sup>(3)</sup></b>			
Number of cases <sup>(1)</sup> ('000)	410	474	533
Amount of payment <sup>(2)</sup> (HK\$ million)	—	14,280	15,331
<b>Traffic Accident Victims Assistance Scheme</b>			
Number of cases authorised for payment	7,346	6,755	7,041
Amount of payment <sup>(2)</sup> (HK\$ million)	193	254	237

Notes: (1) Figures are as at the end of the year.

(2) Figures refer to the financial years of 2012-13, 2016-17 and 2017-18.

(3) The Old Age Living Allowance (OALA) was launched in April 2013. Eligible Old Age Allowance recipients and Normal Disability Allowance recipients aged 65 or above were gradually converted to receive OALA payment with effect from April 2013. Higher OALA was launched in June 2018 and OALA was renamed Normal OALA. Figures for OALA combine the data of both Higher OALA and Normal OALA.

(4) The Guangdong Scheme was launched in October 2013.

(5) The Fujian Scheme was launched in April 2018.

Source: Social Welfare Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2892 5242.)

**Table 28**

(Chapter 12: Housing)

**(a) Stock of Permanent Living Quarters<sup>(1) (2)</sup> as at Mid-2018**

<i>Type of quarters</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>		<i>New</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Island</i>	<i>Kowloon</i>	<i>Territories</i>	
Public rental housing units	71,600	318,700	425,600	815,900
Subsidised sale flats	45,700	97,800	268,500	412,100
Private permanent quarters <sup>(3)</sup>	366,200	445,200	777,100	1,588,400
Total permanent living quarters	483,500	861,700	1,471,200	2,816,300

**(b) Estimated Population by Type of Housing as at Mid-2018**

<i>Type of housing</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>		<i>New</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Island</i>	<i>Kowloon</i>	<i>Territories</i>	
Public rental housing	192,400	841,900	1,141,800	2,176,100
Subsidised home ownership housing	131,900	269,600	780,900	1,182,500
Private permanent housing	897,500	1,109,100	1,908,600	3,915,200
Sub-total	1,221,800	2,220,600	3,831,300	7,273,800
Others <sup>(4)</sup>				177,200
Total population				7,451,000

Notes: All figures are rounded off to the nearest hundred.

- (1) While the vast majority of permanent living quarters are occupied by domestic households, a small proportion are occupied by non-Hong Kong residents or are not used as usual accommodation. Accordingly, statistics on permanent living quarters should not be compared directly with statistics on domestic households derived from the population censuses/by-censuses or the General Household Survey for the purpose of assessing the vacancy situation of housing units. The main reason is that households comprising only non-Hong Kong residents or Mobile Residents are not classified as domestic households. As regards statistics related to the housing vacancy situation, the Rating and Valuation Department compiles the vacancy rate of private domestic units regularly and publishes the statistics in the *Hong Kong Property Review*.
- (2) Excluding hotels and accommodation used for inmates of institutions.
- (3) Including private residential flats, villas/bungalows/modern village houses, simple stone structures/traditional village houses, quarters in purpose-built staff quarters buildings and quarters known to be used for residential purpose in non-residential buildings, such as commercial buildings and industrial buildings.
- (4) Including persons living in non-domestic housing, private temporary housing, institutions and hotels, and on board vessels.

Source: Census Planning Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 3903 6958.)

**Table 29**

(Chapter 13: Planning, Land and Infrastructure)

Land Usage Distribution as at End-2018

<i>Class</i>	<i>Approximate area (km<sup>2</sup>)</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Residential			
Private Residential	26	2.3	Including residential area developed by private developers (excluding village houses, subsidised housing and temporary housing area).
Public Residential	17	1.5	Including subsidised housing and temporary housing area.
Rural Settlement	35	3.2	Including village houses and temporary structures.
Commercial			
Commercial/Business and Office	5	0.5	
Industrial			
Industrial Land	7	0.6	
Industrial Estates/Science and Technology Parks	3	0.3	
Warehouse and Open Storage	17	1.5	
Institutional/Open Space			
Government, Institutional and Community Facilities	25	2.3	
Open Space and Recreation	28	2.5	Including parks, stadiums, playgrounds and recreational facilities.
Transportation			
Roads and Transport Facilities	46	4.1	
Railways	4	0.4	
Airport	13	1.2	
Port Facilities	4	0.4	
Other Urban or Built-up Land			
Cemeteries/Funeral Facilities	9	0.8	
Utilities	9	0.8	
Vacant Land/Construction in Progress	15	1.4	
Others	12	1.1	
Agriculture			
Agricultural Land	50	4.5	
Fish Ponds/Gei Wais	16	1.4	
Woodland/Shrubland/Grassland/Wetland			
Woodland	276	24.8	
Shrubland	264	23.8	
Grassland	187	16.8	
Mangrove/Swamp	6	0.5	
Barren Land			
Badland	2	0.2	
Rocky Shore	4	0.4	
Water Bodies			
Reservoirs	25	2.3	
Streams and Nullahs	6	0.5	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Including about 4km <sup>2</sup> of mangrove and swamp below the High Water Mark.

*Note:* The land use data was compiled using satellite images dated December 2018 and January 2019 (©AIRBUS DS (2018,2019)), in-house survey information of the Planning Department up to end-2018 and other relevant information from various government departments. As definitions of some land use classes and methodology are updated from time to time, the figures this year may not be comparable directly to those provided in previous years.

*Source:* Planning Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2231 5000.)

**Table 30**

(Chapter 13: Planning, Land and Infrastructure)

**Property Transactions**

	2013	2017	2018
Value of registered Agreements for Sale and Purchase of property (HK\$ billion)			
Residential property	298.9	556.3	559.3
Non-residential property	157.3	170.1	182.1
Total	<u>456.3</u>	<u>726.4</u>	<u>741.4</u>
Property price index <sup>(1)</sup> (Year 1999 = 100)			
Private domestic units	242.4	333.9	377.4#
Private offices (grades A, B and C)	409.8	487.1	555.2#
Property rental index <sup>(1)</sup> (Year 1999 = 100)			
Private domestic units	154.5	182.6	193.0#
Private offices (grades A, B and C)	204.1	241.8	252.0#

Notes: (1) Figures are annual indices.

# Provisional figures.

Sources: Land Registry  
(For enquiries, please call 2867 4838.)  
Rating and Valuation Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2150 8901.)

**Table 31**

(Chapter 13: Planning, Land and Infrastructure)

**Water Consumption**

	<i>Million cubic metres</i>		
	2013	2017	2018
Fresh water	933	980	1,013
Sea water (flushing purposes)	278	278	279

Source: Water Supplies Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2829 4709.)

**Table 32**

(Chapter 14: Transport)

**(a) Inward and Outward Movements of Aircraft and Vessels**

	2013	2017	2018
Aircraft ('000)	372	421	428
Ocean vessels (million net registered tonnage)	836	835	798
River vessels (million net registered tonnage)	211	246	221

Note: Including both cargo and passenger aircraft and vessels.

Sources: Civil Aviation Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2910 6673.)  
Marine Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2852 3659.)

**(b) Inward and Outward Movements of Cargo**

	<i>Thousand tonnes</i>		
	2013	2017	2018
Discharged			
By air <sup>(1)</sup>	1,488	1,724	1,781
By water <sup>(2)</sup>	162,275	174,578	159,509
By ocean	116,071	118,873	109,878
By river	46,205	55,705	49,631
By road	15,655	14,774	14,523
Total	179,419	191,076	175,814
Loaded			
By air <sup>(1)</sup>	2,639	3,214	3,237
By water <sup>(2)</sup>	113,780	106,967	99,032
By ocean	68,168	58,017	54,672
By river	45,612	48,951	44,360
By road	9,902	7,536	7,313
Total	126,321	117,717	109,581

Notes: (1) Excluding mail.

(2) 'Ocean' refers to transport by vessels operating beyond river trade limits, while 'river' refers to transport by vessels plying within river trade limits.

Sources: Civil Aviation Department  
Customs and Excise Department  
Outward Processing and Shipping Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call the Census and Statistics Department on 2582 4068.)

(c) Port Container Throughput

	<i>Thousand TEUs</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Kwai Tsing Container Terminals	17,118	16,236	15,473
Inward	8,705	8,456	8,002
Outward	8,413	7,780	7,471
Other than Kwai Tsing Container Terminals	5,234	4,534	4,123
Inward	2,770	2,312	2,142
Outward	2,465	2,223	1,982
Total	22,352	20,770	19,596
Inward	11,474	10,768	10,144
Outward	10,878	10,003	9,452

Note: TEU refers to a 20-foot equivalent unit.

Sources: Marine Department  
Outward Processing and Shipping Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call the Marine Department on 2852 3659.)

(d) Arrivals and Departures of Passengers by Mode of Transport

<i>Mode of transport</i>	<i>Thousands</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Arrivals			
By air <sup>(1)</sup>	20,905	25,869	27,112
By sea	12,768	12,025	11,792
By land	105,066	111,861	118,517
Total	<u>138,739</u>	<u>149,755</u>	<u>157,421</u>
Departures			
By air <sup>(1)</sup>	20,046	25,063	26,266
By sea	15,008	14,800	13,862
By land	103,609	109,814	117,138
Total	<u>138,663</u>	<u>149,677</u>	<u>157,265</u>

Note: (1) Including helicopter passengers to and from Macao.

Source: Immigration Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2824 6111.)

**Table 33**

(Chapter 14: Transport)

**(a) Motor Vehicles Licensed by Type**

<i>Type</i>	<i>Thousands</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Private cars	476	553	565
Motorcycles (including motor tricycles)	42	53	56
Taxis	18	18	18
Buses, public and private	13	14	14
Light buses, public and private	7	7	8
Goods vehicles	117	113	116
Special purpose vehicles	2	2	2
Government vehicles (excluding military vehicles)	6	6	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>784</b>

Note: Figures are as at the end of the year.

**(b) Public Transport: Average Daily Passenger Journeys by Different Modes of Transport**

	<i>Thousands</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Franchised Bus	3,908	3,967	4,054
Mass Transit Railway (MTR)	4,395	4,851	4,970
MTR Bus (north-western New Territories)	131	139	140
Red Minibus and Green Minibus	1,864	1,815	1,806
Taxi	1,010	898	889
Tramway <sup>(1)</sup>	198	172	165
Light Rail	470	489	492
Ferry <sup>(2)</sup>	136	128	127
Residents' Services	238	232	225
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,350</b>	<b>12,691</b>	<b>12,868</b>

Notes: (1) These figures do not include the Peak Tram.

(2) 'Ferry' includes franchised and licensed services but excludes kaitos.

Source: Transport Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2804 2600.)



**Table 34**

(Chapter 15: The Environment)

**(a) Electricity Consumption**

	<i>Terajoules</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Domestic	39,941	42,127	41,965
Commercial	101,683	103,893	105,689
Industrial	11,190	11,196	11,081
Street lighting	387	389	382
Exports to the Mainland of China	5,940	4,828	2,002
<b>Total</b>	<b>159,141</b>	<b>162,432</b>	<b>161,118</b>

Note: 1 terajoule = 10<sup>12</sup> joules

Sources: CLP Power Hong Kong Limited  
The Hongkong Electric Company, Limited  
(For enquiries, please call the Census and Statistics Department on 3903 7246.)

**(b) Gas (Towngas) Consumption**

	<i>Terajoules</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Domestic	15,266	15,319	15,466
Commercial	11,678	12,161	12,368
Industrial	1,612	1,569	1,717
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,556</b>	<b>29,049</b>	<b>29,550</b>

Note: 1 terajoule = 10<sup>12</sup> joules

Source: The Hong Kong and China Gas Company Limited  
(For enquiries, please call the Census and Statistics Department on 3903 7246.)

**(c) Local Sales of Liquefied Petroleum Gas**

	<i>Tonnes</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Local sales	389,554	337,246	339,306

Source: Industrial Production Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7246.)

**Table 35**

(Chapter 15: The Environment)

Meteorological Observations

	Normals (1981-2010)			2018
	January	July	Whole year	
Air temperature (°C)				
Mean maximum	18.6	31.4	25.6	26.6
Mean	16.3	28.8	23.3	23.9
Mean minimum	14.5	26.8	21.4	21.9
Mean relative humidity (%)	74	81	78	77
Total rainfall (mm)	24.7	376.5	2,398.5	2,162.9
Total bright sunshine (hours)	143.0	212.0	1,835.6	1,875.0
Mean wind speed (km/h)	25.3	21.3	23.3	23.2

Source: Hong Kong Observatory  
(For enquiries, please call 2926 8444.)

**Table 36**

(Chapter 15: The Environment)

Environmental Statistics

	2013	2017	2018
Average daily solid waste (tonnes) <sup>(1)</sup>			
Municipal solid waste disposed of at landfills	9,550	10,730	△
Municipal solid waste recovered	5,500	5,020	△
Overall construction waste disposed of at landfills	3,590	4,210	△
Special waste disposed of at landfills	1,170	580	△
Number of pollution complaints handled			
Air	12,324	10,080	10,328
Noise	6,457	5,192	5,278
Waste	3,286	3,855	3,994
Water	1,824	2,684	2,731
Miscellaneous	475	565	709
Total	<u>24,366</u>	<u>22,376</u>	<u>23,040</u>

Notes: (1) All figures are rounded off to the nearest ten.  
△ Not yet available.

Source: Environmental Protection Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2838 3111.)

**Table 37**

(Chapter 16: Public Order)

**Traffic Accidents by Area**

	<i>Number of accidents</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Hong Kong Island <sup>(1)</sup>	3,057	2,751	2,864
Kowloon	5,620	5,691	5,827
New Territories <sup>(2)</sup>	7,412	7,283	7,244
Total	16,089	15,725	15,935

Notes: (1) Including traffic accidents on outlying islands other than Lantau Island.

(2) Including traffic accidents on Lantau Island.

Source: Hong Kong Police Force  
(For enquiries, please call 2860 6246.)

**Table 38**

(Chapter 16: Public Order)

(a) Reported Crimes by Type of Offence

<i>Type of offence</i>	<i>Cases reported</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Violent crime	12,153	9,086	8,884
Non-violent crime	60,758	46,931	45,341
Total	<u>72,911</u>	<u>56,017</u>	<u>54,225</u>
Overall crime rate (per 100,000 population)	1,016	758	728
Violent crime rate (per 100,000 population)	169	123	119

(b) Persons Arrested for Crime by Type of Offence

<i>Type of offence</i>	<i>Persons arrested</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Violent crime	8,324	6,105	6,073
Non-violent crime	28,285	24,261	22,893
Total	<u>36,609</u>	<u>30,366</u>	<u>28,966</u>
Rate of persons arrested for crime (per 100,000 population aged 10 and over)	549	446	422

Source: Hong Kong Police Force  
(For enquiries, please call 2860 8448.)

(c) ICAC Cases

	<i>Number of persons prosecuted<sup>(1)</sup></i>					
	<i>2013</i>		<i>2017</i>		<i>2018</i>	
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>Pending</i>	<i>Convicted</i>	<i>Acquitted</i>	<i>Others Total</i>
Involving individuals employed in government departments and policy bureaux	15	12	4	9	0	0 13
Private sector						
Civilians prosecuted in public-sector cases	24	39	6	6	0	0 12
Civilians prosecuted in private-sector cases	177	137	60	49	6	0 115
Sub-total	<u>201</u>	<u>176</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0 127</u>
Public bodies <sup>(2)</sup>	4	5	8	1	1	0 10
Total	<u>220</u>	<u>193</u>	<u>78</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0 150</u>

Notes: (1) The figures in the above table denote the number of prosecutions. If a person is prosecuted in different cases, calculation of the figures will take into account the number of prosecutions made against that person.

(2) As defined in the Prevention of Bribery Ordinance.

Source: Independent Commission Against Corruption  
(For enquiries, please call 2826 3267.)

**Table 39**

(Chapter 17: Media and Communications)

Access to Information and Communication Technology

	2013	2017	2018
Number of telephone lines <sup>(1)</sup> (thousands)			
Business	1,841	1,826	1,813
Residential	2,478	2,325	2,286
Total	4,319	4,151	4,099
Number of fixed telephone lines per 1,000 population	599	560	548#
Number of facsimile lines (thousands)	202	161	154
Number of public mobile subscribers <sup>(2)(3)</sup> (thousands)	17,194	18,340	19,367
	[7,847]	[8,347]	[8,398]
Public mobile subscribers per 1,000 population <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	2,384	2,474	2,588#
	[1,088]	[1,126]	[1,122]#
Number of 2.5G/3G/4G public mobile subscribers <sup>(3)(4)</sup> (thousands)	12,352	17,053	18,573
Average volume of mobile data usage per 2.5G/3G/4G subscriber per month <sup>(3)(5)</sup> (megabytes)	978	2,147	2,666
Number of licensed internet service providers (ISPs) <sup>(6)</sup>	197	233	251
Number of customers of licensed ISPs <sup>(7)</sup>			
Registered customer accounts with dial-up access <sup>(8)</sup> (thousands)	462	141	52
Registered broadband internet access customer accounts (thousands)	2,232	2,646	2,699
Fixed internet subscribers per 1,000 population	374	376	368#
Fixed broadband internet subscribers per 1,000 population	310	357	361#
Mobile broadband subscribers per 1,000 population	1,713	2,300	2,482#
International internet bandwidth per person (kilobits per second)	1,884.6	8,241.5	9,868.6#

Notes: Unless otherwise specified, figures are as at the end of the year.

(1) Figures include direct dialling in lines, facsimile lines, datel lines and subscribers of internet protocol (IP) telephony/voice-over-IP services.

(2) Including pre-paid SIM cards. Figures excluding pre-paid SIM cards are presented in square brackets.

(3) Figures for 2013 and 2017 refer to the end of December of the respective years, whereas figures for 2018 refer to the end of October 2018.

(4) Figures include subscribers of pre-paid SIM cards.

(5) Figures refer to December of the respective years.

(6) Including all licensees authorised to provide internet access services.

(7) Estimated figures are based on returns from the ISPs and do not include users who are not customers of the licensed ISPs.

(8) Excluding internet pre-paid calling cards.

# Provisional figures.

Source: Office of the Communications Authority  
(For enquiries, please call 2961 6333.)

## Table 40

(Chapter 17: Media and Communications)

### (a) Penetration of Information Technology into Households

	Percentages		
	2013	2017	2018
Households with access to the internet at home <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	—	—	92.3
Households with personal computers at home <sup>(2)</sup>	81.9	80.9	75.3
Households with personal computers at home connected to the internet <sup>(2)</sup>	79.9	80.2	75.1

### (b) Usage of Information Technology among Household Members

	Percentages		
	2013	2017	2018
Persons aged 10 and over who had used the internet during the 12 months before enumeration <sup>(3)</sup>	74.2	89.4	90.5
Persons aged 10 and over who had used personal computers during the 12 months before enumeration <sup>(3)</sup>	74.9	79.8	80.3

Notes: Figures for 2013 refer to January to April, figures for 2017 refer to June to September and figures for 2018 refer to June to September.

(1) Figure is available from 2018 onwards.

(2) As a percentage of all households in Hong Kong.

(3) As a percentage of all persons aged 10 and over in Hong Kong.

Source: Social Surveys Section, Census and Statistics Department  
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5103.)

## Table 41

(Chapter 17: Media and Communications)

### Postal Services

	2013	2017	2018
Letter mail (million articles)	1,257	1,166	1,245
Parcels (thousands)	1,361	882	812

Source: Hongkong Post  
(For enquiries, please call 2921 2264.)

**Table 42**

(Chapter 19: Travel and Tourism)

**Visitor Arrivals by Country/Region of Residence**

<i>Country/region of residence</i>	<i>Thousands</i>		
	<i>2013</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Africa	169	131	129
Americas	1,666	1,782	1,873
Australia, New Zealand & South Pacific	717	687	704
Europe	1,894	1,901	1,938
Middle East	191	170	165
North Asia	2,141	2,718	2,709
South & Southeast Asia	3,718	3,626	3,572
Taiwan	2,100	2,011	1,925
Mainland of China	40,745	44,445	51,038
Macao SAR	958	1,001	1,095
Not identified	§	§	§
Total	54,299	58,472	65,148

Note: § Fewer than 500 arrivals.

Source: Hong Kong Tourism Board  
(For enquiries, please call 2807 6543.)