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Notes:

- (1) Figures presented in Appendix 6 refer to those released up to the end of March 2018. Current statistical information on Hong Kong is available in the 'Hong Kong Statistics' section of the Census and Statistics Department's website (www.censtatd.gov.hk). The section is updated regularly and also provides hyperlinks to relevant government websites to facilitate searches of other official statistics of Hong Kong.
- (2) There may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of individual items and the total as shown in the tables due to rounding.

Appendix 1

(Chapter 1: Constitution and Administration)

The Executive Council

Membership on 31 December 2017

Presided over by the Chief Executive the Honourable Mrs Carrie LAM CHENG Yuet-ngor, GBM, GBS

Members (in order of the HKSAR Precedence List)

The Chief Secretary for Administration

The Honourable Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung, GBM, GBS, JP

The Financial Secretary

The Honourable Paul CHAN Mo-po, GBM, GBS, MH, JP

The Secretary for Justice

The Honourable Rimsky YUEN Kwok-keung, GBM, SC, JP

The Convenor of the Non-official Members of the Executive Council

The Honourable Bernard Charnwut CHAN, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Mrs Laura CHA SHIH May-lung, GBM, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

Professor the Honourable Arthur LI Kwok-cheung, GBM, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable CHOW Chung-kong, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Mrs Fanny LAW FAN Chiu-fun, GBM, GBS, JP

Secretary for the Environment

The Honourable WONG Kam-sing, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Jeffrey LAM Kin-fung, GBS, JP

Secretary for Innovation and Technology

The Honourable Nicholas W. YANG, GBS, JP

Secretary for Home Affairs

The Honourable LAU Kong-wah, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable IP Kwok-him, GBM, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Tommy CHEUNG Yu-yan, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Martin LIAO Cheung-kong, SBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Joseph YAM Chi-kwong, GBM, GBS, JP

Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury

The Honourable James Henry LAU Jr, JP

Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable Mrs Regina IP LAU Suk-ye, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable Ronny TONG Ka-wah, SC

Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable WONG Kwok-kin, SBS, JP

Secretary for Labour and Welfare
Dr the Honourable LAW Chi-kwong, GBS, JP

Secretary for the Civil Service
The Honourable Joshua LAW Chi-kong, GBS, JP

Secretary for Security
The Honourable John LEE Ka-chiu, SBS, PDSM, JP

Secretary for Transport and Housing
The Honourable Frank CHAN Fan, JP

Secretary for Food and Health
Professor the Honourable Sophia CHAN Siu-chee, JP

Secretary for Commerce and Economic Development
The Honourable Edward YAU Tang-wah, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council
Dr the Honourable LAM Ching-choi, BBS, JP

Secretary for Development
The Honourable Michael WONG Wai-lun, JP

Secretary for Education
The Honourable Kevin YEUNG Yun-hung, JP

Secretary for Constitutional and Mainland Affairs
The Honourable Patrick NIP Tak-kuen, JP

Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable Kenneth LAU Ip-keung, BBS, MH, JP

Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable CHEUNG Kwok-kwan, JP

Appendix 2

(Chapter 1: Constitution and Administration)

The Legislative Council

Membership on 31 December 2017

President

The Hon Andrew LEUNG Kwan-yuen, GBS, JP (Industrial – first)

Members

Functional Constituencies

Accountancy	The Hon Kenneth LEUNG
Agriculture and Fisheries	The Hon Steven HO Chun-yin, BBS
Catering	The Hon Tommy CHEUNG Yu-yan, GBS, JP
Commercial – first	The Hon Jeffrey LAM Kin-fung, GBS, JP
Commercial – second	The Hon Martin LIAO Cheung-kong, SBS, JP
District Council – first	The Hon LAU Kwok-fan, MH
District Council – second	The Hon Holden CHOW Ho-ding
District Council – second	The Hon KWONG Chun-yu
District Council – second	The Hon Starry LEE Wai-king, SBS, JP
District Council – second	The Hon LEUNG Yiu-chung
District Council – second	The Hon James TO Kun-sun
Education	The Hon IP Kin-yuen
Engineering	Ir Dr the Hon LO Wai-kwok, SBS, MH, JP
Finance	The Hon CHAN Chun-ying
Financial Services	The Hon Christopher CHEUNG Wah-fung, SBS, JP
Health Services	Prof the Hon Joseph LEE Kok-long, SBS, JP
Heung Yee Kuk	The Hon Kenneth LAU Ip-keung, BBS, MH, JP
Import and Export	The Hon WONG Ting-kwong, GBS, JP
Industrial – second	The Hon Jimmy NG Wing-ka, JP
Information Technology	The Hon Charles Peter MOK, JP
Insurance	The Hon CHAN Kin-por, GBS, JP
Labour	The Hon HO Kai-ming
Labour	The Hon LUK Chung-hung
Labour	The Hon POON Siu-ping, BBS, MH
Legal	The Hon Dennis KWOK Wing-hang
Medical	Dr the Hon Pierre CHAN
Real Estate and Construction	The Hon Abraham SHEK Lai-him, GBS, JP
Social Welfare	The Hon SHIU Ka-chun
Sports, Performing Arts, Culture and Publication	The Hon MA Fung-kwok, SBS, JP
Textiles and Garment	The Hon CHUNG Kwok-pan

Tourism
 Transport
 Wholesale and Retail

The Hon YIU Si-wing, BBS
 The Hon Frankie YICK Chi-ming, SBS, JP
 The Hon SHIU Ka-fai

Geographical Constituencies

Hong Kong Island
 Hong Kong Island
 Hong Kong Island
 Hong Kong Island
 Hong Kong Island
 Kowloon East
 Kowloon East
 Kowloon East
 Kowloon East
 Kowloon East
 Kowloon West
 Kowloon West
 Kowloon West
 Kowloon West
 Kowloon West
 New Territories East
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 New Territories West

The Hon Tanya CHAN
 The Hon CHEUNG Kwok-kwan, JP
 The Hon HUI Chi-fung
 The Hon Mrs Regina IP LAU Suk-yee, GBS, JP
 The Hon KWOK Wai-keung, JP
 The Hon Wilson OR Chong-shing, MH
 The Hon Jeremy TAM Man-ho
 The Hon Paul TSE Wai-chun, JP
 The Hon WONG Kwok-kin, SBS, JP
 The Hon WU Chi-wai, MH
 Dr the Hon CHIANG Lai-wan, JP
 Dr the Hon Priscilla LEUNG Mei-fun, SBS, JP
 The Hon Claudia MO
 Dr the Hon Helena WONG Pik-wan
 The Hon CHAN Chi-chuen
 The Hon CHAN Hak-kan, BBS, JP
 Dr the Hon Fernando CHEUNG Chiu-hung
 The Hon LAM Cheuk-ting
 Dr the Hon Elizabeth QUAT, BBS, JP
 The Hon Alvin YEUNG
 The Hon YUNG Hoi-yan
 The Hon CHAN Han-pan, JP
 Dr the Hon CHENG Chung-tai
 The Hon CHU Hoi-dick
 Dr the Hon Junius HO Kwan-yiu, JP
 Dr the Hon KWOK Ka-ki
 The Hon LEUNG Che-cheung, SBS, MH, JP
 The Hon Alice MAK Mei-kuen, BBS, JP
 The Hon Michael TIEN Puk-sun, BBS, JP
 The Hon Andrew WAN Siu-kin

Appendix 3

(Chapter 1: Constitution and Administration)

The District Councils

Membership on 31 December 2017

Urban Areas

Central & Western District Council

Chairman

Mr YIP Wing-shing, BBS, MH, JP
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHAN Hok-fung, MH, JP
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr Stephen CHAN Chit-kwai, BBS, JP
Mr CHAN Choi-hi, MH
Mr Joseph CHAN Ho-lim (up to 14 August 2017)
Ms CHENG Lai-king
The Hon CHEUNG Kwok-kwan, JP
The Hon HUI Chi-fung
Mr KAM Nai-wai, MH
Mr Sidney LEE Chi-hang, MH
Miss LO Yee-hang, MH
Ms Bonnie NG Hoi-yan (since 27 November 2017)
Mr NG Siu-hong
Ms SIU Ka-yi (up to 31 August 2017)
Mr YEUNG Hoi-wing
Mr YEUNG Hok-ming
Mr Jeremy YOUNG Chit-on (since 27 November 2017)

Eastern District Council

Chairman

Mr WONG Kin-pan, BBS, MH, JP
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHIU Chi-keung, BBS
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr CHENG Chi-sing
Mr CHENG Tat-hung
Mr Howard CHEUNG Kwok-cheong
Dr Andrew CHIU Ka-yin
Ms CHOY So-yuk, BBS, JP
Mr CHUI Chi-kin

Mr Stanley HO Ngai-kam
Mr HUI Ching-on
Mr HUI Lam-hing
Mr HUNG Lin-cham
Mr KU Kwai-yiu
Mr KUNG Pak-cheung, MH
The Hon Aron KWOK Wai-keung, JP
Mr Joseph LAI Chi-keong
Ms Alice LAM Chui-lin, MH (up to 17 December 2017)
Mr George LAM Kei-tung
Mr LAM Sum-lim
Mr LAU Hing-yeung
Mr LEE Chun-keung
Mr David LEUNG Kwok-hung
Mr Patrick LEUNG Siu-sun
Ms Bonnie LEUNG Wing-man
Ms LI Chun-chau
Mr Frankie LO Wing-kwan, MH
Mr MAK Tak-ching
Mr NGAN Chun-lim, MH
The Hon SHIU Ka-fai
Mr Eddie TING Kong-ho
Mr Dominic WONG Chi-chung
Mr Patrick WONG Chun-sing
Mr WONG Kin-hing
Mr WONG Kwok-hing, BBS, MH
Mr YEUNG Sze-chun

Kowloon City District Council

Chairman

Mr PUN Kwok-wah, JP
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHO Wui-hung
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr Dr CHENG Lee-ming
Mr CHEUNG Yan-hong, MH
Mr HE Huahan
Mr HO Hin-ming, BBS, MH
Mr KWAN Ho-yeung
Miss KWONG Po-yin

Mr LAI Kwong-wai
 Mr Jimmy LAM Pok
 Mr LAM Tak-shing
 The Hon Starry LEE Wai-king, SBS, JP
 Dr the Hon Priscilla LEUNG Mei-fun, SBS, JP
 Miss LEUNG Yuen-ting
 Mr LO Chiu-kit
 Mr LUK King-kwong
 Mr NG Fan-kam
 Mr NG Po-keung
 Mr SIU Leong-sing
 Mr Terence SIU Tin-hung
 Mr TING Kin-wa
 Mr YANG Wing-kit
 Mr YEUNG Chun-yu
 Mr Admond YUE Chee-wing

Kwun Tong District Council

Chairman

Dr Bunny CHAN Chung-bun, GBS, JP
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr Kin HUNG Kam-in, MH
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr AU YEUNG Kwan-nok
 Mr Sheik Anthony BUX
 Mr CHAN Chun-kit
 Mr Ben CHAN Kok-wah, BBS, MH
 Mr CHAN Man-kin
 Mr Nelson CHAN Wah-yu, MH, JP
 Mr Jimmy CHAN Yiu-hung
 Mr CHENG Keng-ieong
 Mr CHENG Keung-fung
 Mr CHEUNG Ki-tang
 Mr CHEUNG Pui-kong
 Mr CHEUNG Shun-wah, MH
 Mr CHEUNG Yiu-pan
 Mr CHOY Chak-hung
 Ms FU Pik-chun
 The Hon Jonathan HO Kai-ming
 Mr HSU Hoi-shan
 Ms KAM Kin
 Mr KAN Ming-tung
 Mr Patrick LAI Shu-ho, BBS, MH, JP
 Mr LUI Tung-hai
 Mr Marco MA Yat-chiu
 Mr MOK Kin-shing
 Mr NGAN Man-yu
 The Hon Wilson OR Chong-shing, MH
 Mrs Winnie POON YAM Wai-chun, MH

Mr Kevin SO Koon-chung
 Ms SO Lai-chun, MH, JP
 Mr TAM Siu-cheuk
 Mr TANG Wing-chun
 Ms TSE Suk-chun
 Mr WONG Chi-ken
 Mr WONG Chun-ping
 Mr YIP Hing-kwok, MH, JP
 Mr Perry YIU Pak-leung, MH

Sham Shui Po District Council

Chairman

Mr Ambrose CHEUNG Wing-sum, BBS, MH, JP
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHAN Wai-ming, MH, JP
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr CHAN Kwok-wai
 Ms Joephy CHAN Wing-yan
 Mr Vincent CHENG Wing-shun, MH
 Ms Zoé CHOW Wing-heng
 Mr CHUM Tak-shing
 Mr Calvin HO Kai-ming
 Mr KONG Kwai-sang
 Mr LAM Ka-fai, BBS, JP
 Ms LAU Pui-yuk
 Mr Dominic LEE Tsz-king
 Mr LEE Wing-man
 Mr LEUNG Man-kwong
 Mr LEUNG Yau-fong
 Ms Carman NG Mei
 Ms NG Yuet-lan
 Mr TAM Kwok-kiu, MH, JP
 Mr WAI Woon-nam
 Mr Dennis WONG Tat-tung, MH, JP
 Mr YAN Kai-wing
 Mr YEUNG Yuk
 Mr YUEN Hoi-man

Southern District Council

Chairman

Dr CHU Ching-hong, JP
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHAN Fu-ming, MH
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr AU Lap-sing, MH

Mr AU Nok-hin
 Mr CHAI Man-hon
 Ms Judy CHAN Kapui
 Mrs CHAN LEE Pui-ying
 Ms CHEUNG Sik-yung, MH
 Mr CHU Lap-wai
 Mr Fergus FUNG Se-goun
 Mr LAM Kai-fai, MH
 Ms LAM Yuk-chun, MH
 Mr LO Kin-hei
 Dr Ada MAK TSE How-ling, MH
 Mr TSUI Yuen-wa
 Ms Pauline YAM
 Mr Paulus Johannes ZIMMERMAN

Wan Chai District Council

Chairman

Mr Stephen NG Kam-chun, BBS, MH, JP
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Dr Jennifer CHOW Kit-bing, BBS, MH
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr CHENG Ki-kin
 Ms Jacqueline CHUNG Ka-man
 Mr Anson LAM Wai-man Wind
 Ms Kenny LEE Kwun-ye, MH
 Mr Joey LEE Man-lung
 Ms Peggy LEE Pik-ye
 Ms Yolanda NG Yuen-ting, MH
 Dr Anna TANG King-yung, BBS, MH
 The Hon Paul TSE Wai-chun, JP
 Mr Ivan WONG Wang-tai, MH
 Miss Clarisse YEUNG Suet-ying

Wong Tai Sin District Council

Chairman

Mr LI Tak-hong, BBS, MH, JP
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr Joe LAI Wing-ho, MH
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Ms Maggie CHAN Man-ki, MH, JP
 Mr CHAN On-tai
 Mr Andie CHAN Wai-kwan, MH
 Mr Joe CHAN Yim-kwong
 Mr Leonard CHAN Ying
 Mr Timothy CHOY Tsz-kin

Mr HO Hon-man, MH
 Mr HUI Kam-shing
 Mr KAN Chi-ho, BBS, MH, JP
 Ms KWOK Sau-ying
 Mr LAM Man-fai, JP
 Mr LEE Tung-kong
 Ms Wendy LUI Kai-lin
 Mr MOK Kin-wing, MH
 Mr SHUM Wan-wa
 Mr SZE Tak-loy
 Ms TAM Heung-man
 Ms TAM Mei-po
 Mr Roy TING Chi-wai
 Mr WONG Yat-yuk
 Mr WU Chi-kin
 The Hon WU Chi-wai, MH
 Mr YUEN Kwok-keung, MH

Yau Tsim Mong District Council

Chairman

Mr Chris IP Ngo-tung, JP
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Ms WONG Shu-ming, MH
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr CHAN Siu-tong, MH, JP
 Mr Benjamin CHOI Siu-fung
 Mr Francis CHONG Wing-charn, MH
 Mr CHOW Chun-fai, BBS, JP
 Mr CHUNG Chak-fai
 Mr CHUNG Kong-mo, BBS, JP
 Mr HUI Tak-leung
 Mr Derek HUNG Chiu-wah
 Mr Craig JO Chun-wah
 Ms KWAN Sau-ling
 Mr LAM Kin-man
 Mr LAU Pak-kei
 Ms Michelle TANG Ming-sum
 The Hon James TO Kun-sun
 Mr WONG Kin-san
 Mr Benny YEUNG Tsz-hei, MH
 Mr Andy YU Tak-po

New Territories

Islands District Council

Chairman

Mr CHOW Yuk-tong, SBS, MH
 (Ex-officio member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr Randy YU Hon-kwan, MH, JP
(Elected member)

Elected Members

The Hon Holden CHOW Ho-ding
Ms Sammi FU Hiu-lam
Mr Eric KWOK Ping
Mr KWONG Koon-wan
Ms LEE Kwai-chun, MH
Mr Bill TANG Ka-piu, JP
Ms Josephine TSANG Sau-ho
Ms YU Lai-fan, MH
Ms Amy YUNG Wing-sheung

Ex-Officio Members

Mr CHAN Lin-wai, MH
Mr CHEUNG Fu, MH
Mr FAN Chi-ping
Mr LOU Cheuk-wing, MH
Mr Ken WONG Hon-kuen
Mr WONG Man-hon
Mr YUNG Chi-ming, BBS, MH

Kwai Tsing District Council

Chairman

Mr LAW King-shing, BBS, MH
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHOW Yick-hay, BBS, JP
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr Simon CHAN Siu-man
Ms Clarice CHEUNG Wai-ching
Mr Rayman CHOW Wai-hung
Miss CHU Lai-ling
Mr HUI Kei-cheung
Ms KWOK Fu-yung
Ms Nancy LAM Chui-ling, MH
Mr LAM Siu-fai
Ms LAU Mei-lo
Mr Alan LEE Chi-keung, MH
Mr LEUNG Chi-shing
Mr LEUNG Kam-wai
Mr Dennis LEUNG Tsz-wing
Mr LEUNG Wai-man, MH
The Hon LEUNG Yiu-chung
Mr LI Sai-lung
Miss LO Yuen-ting
The Hon Alice MAK Mei-kuen, BBS, JP
Mr NG Ka-chiu
Mr NG Kim-sing

Mr PAU Ming-hong
Mr POON Chi-shing, MH
Ms TAM Wai-chun, MH
Mr TSUI Hiu-kit
Mr WONG Bing-kuen
Mr WONG Yiu-chung, MH
Mr WONG Yun-tat

Ex-Officio Member

Mr TANG Shui-wah, MH

North District Council

Chairman

Mr SO Sai-chi, SBS, MH
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr LI Kwok-fung
(Ex-officio member)

Elected Members

Mr CHAN Yuk-ming
Mr CHAN Wai-tat
Mr Simon HAU Fuk-tat
Dr Raymond HO Shu-kwong
The Hon LAM Cheuk-ting
Mr LARM Wai-leung
Mr LAU Ki-fung
The Hon LAU Kwok-fan, MH
Mr LIU Hing-hung
Mr George PANG Chun-sing, MH
Mr Tony TANG Kun-nin, MH
Mr TSANG Hing-lung
Mr Kent TSANG King-chung
Mr Warwick WAN Wo-tat
Mr WAN Wo-fai, MH
Mr WONG Wang-to, MH
Mr YIU Ming

Ex-Officio Members

Mr CHAN Shung-fai
Mr HAU Chi-keung
Mr LEE Koon-hung

Sai Kung District Council

Chairman

Mr George NG Sze-fuk, GBS, JP
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr SING Hon-keung, BBS, MH
(Ex-officio member)

Elected Members

Mr Alfred AU Ning-fat, MH
 Mr CHAN Kai-wai
 Mr Jonathan CHAN Pok-chi
 Mr Francis CHAU Yin-ming, BBS, MH
 Mr Edwin CHEUNG Chin-pang
 Mr CHEUNG Mei-hung
 Mr CHONG Yuen-tung
 Mr CHUNG Kam-lun
 Mr Gary FAN Kwok-wai
 Ms Christine FONG Kwok-shan
 Mr HIEW Moo-siew
 Mr Raymond HO Man-kit
 Mr KAN Siu-kei
 Mr LAI Ming-chak
 Mr Frankie LAM Siu-chung
 Mr Peter LAU Wai-cheung, MH
 Mr LEUNG Li
 Mr Philip LI Ka-leung
 Mr LING Man-hoi, BBS, MH
 Mr LUI Man-kwong
 Mr LUK Ping-choi
 Mr Stanley TAM Lanny, MH
 Mr TSE Ching-fung
 Mr WAN Kai-ming
 Mr WAN Yuet-cheung, BBS, MH, JP
 Mr YAU Yuk-lun

Ex-Officio Member

Mr WONG Shui-sang

Sha Tin District Council

Chairman

Mr HO Hau-cheung, SBS, MH
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr Thomas PANG Cheung-wai, SBS, JP
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr Billy CHAN Shiu-yeung
 Mr James CHAN Kwok-keung
 Ms CHAN Man-kuen
 Mr CHAN Nok-hang
 Mr CHENG Tsuk-man
 Mr CHING Cheung-ying, MH
 Mr Sunny CHIU Chu-pong
 Mr CHIU Man-leong
 Mr Rick HUI Yui-yu
 Mr LAI Tsz-yan
 Ms LAM Chung-yan
 Mr Alvin LEE Chi-wing

Mr Victor LEUNG Ka-fai
 Mr LI Sai-hung
 Mr LI Sai-wing
 Mr Wilson LI Wing-shing
 Mr MAK Yun-pui
 Mr NG Kam-hung
 Ms Scarlett PONG Oi-lan, BBS, JP
 Mr PUN Kwok-shan, MH
 Mr SIU Hin-hong
 Mr TING Tsz-yuen
 Mr TONG Hok-leung
 Ms TSANG So-lai
 Ms TUNG Kin-lei
 Mr WAI Hing-cheung
 Mr Tiger WONG Fu-sang
 Mr WONG Hok-lai
 Mr WONG Ka-wing, MH
 Ms Iris WONG Ping-fan
 Mr WONG Yue-hon
 Mr YAU Man-chun
 Mr YIP Wing
 Mr YIU Ka-chun
 Ms YUE Shin-man
 Mr Michael YUNG Ming-chau

Ex-Officio Member

Mr MOK Kam-kwai, BBS

Tai Po District Council

Chairman

Mr CHEUNG Hok-ming, GBS, JP
 (Ex-officio member)

Vice-Chairman

Ms WONG Pik-kiu, BBS, MH, JP
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr AU Chun-wah
 Mr CHAN Cho-leung, MH
 Mr CHAN Siu-ken, MH, JP
 Mr CHENG Chun-ping, JP
 Mr CHENG Chun-wo
 Mr CHOW Yuen-wai
 Mr KWAN Wing-yip
 Dr LAU Chee-sing
 Mr LAU Yung-wai
 Mr LI Kwok-ying, BBS, MH, JP
 Mr Rex LI Wah-kwong
 Mr LO Hiu-fung
 Mr Eric TAM Wing-fun, MH
 Mr Patrick TANG Ming-tai
 Mr Clement WOO Kin-man

Mr YAM Kai-bong
Mr YAM Man-chuen
Mr YU Chi-wing

Ex-Officio Member

Mr LI Yiu-ban, BBS, MH, JP

Tsuen Wan District Council

Chairman

Mr CHUNG Wai-ping, SBS, MH
(Ex-officio member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr WONG Wai-kit
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr Jones CHAN Chun-chung
The Hon Ben CHAN Han-pan, JP
Mr Sumly CHAN Yuen-sum
Mr CHENG Chit-pun
Mr CHOW Ping-tim
Mr KOO Yeung-pong, MH
Mr KOT Siu-yuen
Mr LAM Faat-kang, MH
Ms LAM, Lam Nixie
Ms LAM Yuen-pun
Mr LI Hung-por
Mr LO Siu-kit, MH
Mr MAN Yu-ming, MH
Mr NG Hin-lung
Mr TAM Hoi-pong
The Hon Michael TIEN Puk-sun, BBS, JP
Mr WONG Ka-wa

Ex-Officio Member

Mr CHAN Sung-ip, MH

Tuen Mun District Council

Chairman

Mr LEUNG Kin-man, BBS, MH, JP
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr Lothar LEE Hung-sham, BBS, MH
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr AU Chi-yuen
Mr CHAN Man-wah, MH
Mr Leo CHAN Manwell
Mr CHAN Yau-hoi, BBS, MH, JP
Mr CHEUNG Hang-fai
Ms CHING Chi-hung

Ms Beatrice CHU Shun-nga
Mr CHU Yiu-wah
Ms HO Hang-mui
The Hon HO Kwan-yiu, JP
Mr KAM Man-fung
Ms KONG Fung-yi
Mr KWU Hon-keung
Mr LAM Chung-hoi
Ms LUNG Shui-hing, MH
Mr MO Shing-fung
Mr NG Koon-hung
Ms SO Ka-man
Mr SO Shiu-shing
Mr TAM Chun-yin
Mr TO Sheck-yuen, MH
Mr TSANG Hin-hong
Mr TSUI Fan, MH
Ms Catherine WONG Lai-sheung
Mr YAN Siu-nam
Mr YEUNG Chi-hang
Mr YIP Man-pan

Ex-Officio Member

The Hon Kenneth LAU Ip-keung, BBS, MH, JP

Yuen Long District Council

Chairman

Mr SHUM Ho-kit
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr WONG Wai-shun, MH
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr Daniel CHAM Ka-hung, BBS, MH, JP
Ms CHAN Mei-lin
Mr CHAN Sze-ching
Mr CHEUNG Muk-lam
Mr CHING Chan-ming
Ms CHIU Sau-han, MH
Mr CHOW Wing-kan
Mr KWOK Hing-ping
Mr KWOK Keung, MH
The Hon KWONG Chun-yu
Mr LAI Wai-hung
Ms LAU Kwai-yung
Mr LEE Yuet-man, MH
The Hon LEUNG Che-cheung, SBS, MH, JP
Mr LEUNG Ming-kin
Mr LUI Kin, MH
The Hon LUK Chung-hung
Ms MA Shuk-yin

Mr MAK Ip-sing
Mr MAN Kwong-ming
Mr SIU Long-ming
Mr TANG Cheuk-him
Mr TANG Cheuk-yin
Mr TANG Hing-ip, BBS
Mr TANG Ka-leung
Mr Ronnie TANG Yung-yiu
Mr TO Ka-lun
Mr WONG Cheuk-kin
Ms WONG Wai-ling
Mr Zachary WONG Wai-yin
Mr YIU Kwok-wai
Mr YOUNG Ka-on
Ms YUEN Man-yee

Ex-Officio Members

Mr LEUNG Fuk-yuen
Mr MAN Ping-nam, MH
Mr TANG Ho-nin
Mr TANG Lai-tung
Mr TANG Sui-man
Mr TSANG Shu-wo

Appendix 4

Overseas Representation in Hong Kong

<i>Country/Organisation</i>	<i>Represented by</i>	<i>Country/Organisation</i>	<i>Represented by</i>
Albania	Honorary Consul	Monaco	Honorary Consul
Angola	Consul-General	Mongolia	Consul-General
Argentina	Consul-General	Morocco	Honorary Consul
Australia	Consul-General	Mozambique	Honorary Consul
Austria	Consul-General	Myanmar	Consul-General
Bahrain	Honorary Consul	Namibia	Honorary Consul
Bangladesh	Consul-General	Nepal	Consul-General
Barbados	Honorary Consul	Netherlands	Consul-General
Belgium	Consul-General	New Zealand	Consul-General
Benin	Honorary Consul	Niger	Honorary Consul
Bhutan	Honorary Consul	Nigeria	Consul-General
Botswana	Honorary Consul	Norway	Honorary Consul
Brazil	Consul-General	Oman	Honorary Consul
Brunei Darussalam	Consul-General	Pakistan	Consul-General
Burundi	Honorary Consul	Papua New Guinea	Honorary Consul
Cambodia	Consul-General	Peru	Consul-General
Cameroon	Honorary Consul	Philippines	Consul-General
Canada	Consul-General	Poland	Consul-General
Chile	Consul-General	Portugal	Consul-General
Colombia	Consul-General	Qatar	Consul-General
Congo, Republic of	Honorary Consul	Romania	Consul-General
Cote d'Ivoire	Honorary Consul	Russia	Consul-General
Croatia	Honorary Consul	Rwanda	Honorary Consul
Cyprus	Honorary Consul	Samoa	Honorary Consul
Czech Republic	Consul-General	San Marino	Honorary Consul
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Consul-General	Saudi Arabia	Consul-General
Djibouti	Honorary Consul	Senegal	Honorary Consul
Egypt	Consul-General	Seychelles	Honorary Consul
Equatorial Guinea	Honorary Consul	Singapore	Consul-General
Eritrea	Honorary Consul	Slovak Republic	Honorary Consul
Estonia	Honorary Consul	Slovenia	Honorary Consul
Ethiopia	Honorary Consul	South Africa	Consul-General
European Union	Head of Office	Spain	Consul-General
Fiji	Honorary Consul	Sri Lanka	Honorary Consul
Finland	Consul-General	Sudan	Honorary Consul
France	Consul-General	Suriname	Honorary Consul
Germany	Consul-General	Sweden	Consul-General
Greece	Consul-General	Switzerland	Consul-General
Grenada	Honorary Consul	Tanzania	Honorary Consul
Guinea	Honorary Consul	Thailand	Consul-General
Hungary	Consul-General	Tonga	Honorary Consul
Iceland	Honorary Consul	Trinidad and Tobago	Honorary Consul
India	Consul-General	Tunisia	Honorary Consul
Indonesia	Consul-General	Turkey	Consul-General
Iran	Consul-General	Uganda	Honorary Consul
Ireland	Consul-General	United Arab Emirates	Consul-General
Israel	Consul-General	United Kingdom	Consul-General
Italy	Consul-General	United States of America	Consul-General
Jamaica	Honorary Consul	Uruguay	Honorary Consul
Japan	Consul-General	Vanuatu	Consul-General
Jordan	Honorary Consul	Venezuela	Consul-in-Charge
Kazakhstan	Consul-General	Vietnam	Consul-General
Kenya	Honorary Consul	Yemen	Honorary Consul
Korea, Republic of	Consul-General	Zimbabwe	Consul-General
Kuwait	Consul-General	Bank for International Settlements,	Chief Representative
Laos	Consul-General	Representative Office for Asia and	
Latvia	Honorary Consul	the Pacific	
Lesotho	Honorary Consul	Hague Conference on Private	Representative
Liechtenstein	Honorary Consul	International Law Asia Pacific	
Lithuania	Honorary Consul	Regional Office	
Luxembourg	Honorary Consul	International Finance Corporation	Regional Director
Madagascar	Honorary Consul	Regional Office for East Asia and	
Malaysia	Consul-General	Pacific and the World Bank Private	
Maldives	Honorary Consul	Sector Development Office for	
Mali	Honorary Consul	East Asia and Pacific	
Malta	Honorary Consul	International Monetary Fund HKSAR	Resident Representative
Mauritius	Honorary Consul	Sub-Office	
Mexico	Consul-General	United Nations High Commissioner	Head of Sub-Office
Micronesia	Honorary Consul	for Refugees Sub-Office	

Appendix 5

Hong Kong Representation

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

MAINLAND

Beijing

Office of the Government of the HKSAR in Beijing
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Xicheng District
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E-mail: bjohksar@bjo-hksarg.org.cn
Website: www.bjo.gov.hk

Liaoning Liaison Unit
Office 3107-1, CR Building
286 Qingnian Street
Heping District, Shenyang
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Postal code: 110004
Tel: (86)-24-3125-5575
Fax: (86)-24-3125-5545

Tianjin Liaison Unit
Rm 4126, World Financial Centre
2 Dagubei Road
Heping District, Tianjin, China
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Tel: (86)-22-5830-7884
Fax: (86)-22-5830-7886

Chengdu

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office in Chengdu
38/F, Tower 1, Plaza Central
8 Shuncheng Street
Yan Shi Kou
Chengdu, China
Postal code: 610016
Tel: (86)-28-8676-8301
Fax: (86)-28-8676-8300
E-mail: general@cdeto.gov.hk
Website: www.cdeto.gov.hk

Chongqing Liaison Unit
Room 5302, 53/F Yingli International Financial
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Yuzhong District
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Tel: (86)-23-6262-2995
Fax: (86)-23-6262-2990

Shaanxi Liaison Unit
Rooms 1103-18, Capita Mall
64 West Section of South 2nd Ring Road
Yanta District, Xian
Shaanxi, China
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Guangdong

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Fax: (86)-20-3891-1221
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Website: www.gdeto.gov.hk

Shenzhen Liaison Unit
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Fax: (86)-755-3395-5506

Fujian Liaison Unit
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Guangxi Liaison Unit
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Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, China
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Fax: (86)-771- 2611- 913

Shanghai

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Website: www.sheto.gov.hk

Shandong Liaison Unit
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(86)-571- 2809-3765

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Fax: (86)-731-8227-5610

Henan Liaison Unit
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Zhengdong New District, Zhengzhou
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EUROPE

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Website: www.hketoberlin.gov.hk

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Website: www.hongkong-eu.org

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Fax: (41)-22-730-1304
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Washington, DC 20036, USA
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Fax: (1)-202-331-8958
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Website: www.hketowashington.gov.hk

Toronto

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Toronto
Ontario M5R 2M7, Canada
Tel: (1)-416-924-5544
Fax: (1)-416-924-3599
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Liaison office in Vancouver

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Vancouver
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Website: www.hketosin.gov.hk

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Website: www.hketosydney.gov.hk

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HONG KONG ECONOMIC, TRADE AND CULTURAL OFFICE (TAIWAN)

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Tel: (886)-2-2720-0858
Fax: (886)-2-2720-8658
E-mail: enquiry@hketco.hk
Website: www.hketco.hk

HONG KONG TRADE DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

The Hong Kong Trade Development Council maintains branch and consultant offices round the world. The addresses of these offices are provided on the council's website.

Head Office

38/F, Office Tower
Convention Plaza
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Wan Chai, Hong Kong
Tel: (852)-2584-4333
Fax: (852)-2824-0249
E-mail: hktdc@hktdc.org
Website: www.hktdc.com

HONG KONG TOURISM BOARD

The Hong Kong Tourism Board also maintains offices or representative offices in various countries. The addresses of these offices are provided on the board's website.

Head Office

9-11/F, Citicorp Centre
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Website: www.discoverhongkong.com

Appendix 6

Table 1

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

(a) Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

	2012	2016 [@]	2017 [@]
GDP (HK\$ billion)			
At current market prices	2,037.1	2,490.7	2,662.6
	(+5.3)	(+3.9)	(+6.9)
In chained (2015) dollars	2,210.8	2,449.5	2,543.2
	(+1.7)	(+2.1)	(+3.8)
Per capita GDP (HK\$)			
At current market prices	284,899	339,490	360,220
	(+4.1)	(+3.2)	(+6.1)
In chained (2015) dollars	309,200	333,879	344,060
	(+0.6)	(+1.5)	(+3.0)

(b) GDP by Expenditure Component

	2012	2016 [@]	2017 [@]
Expenditure components at current market prices (HK\$ billion)			
Private consumption expenditure	1,315.0	1,649.6	1,783.7
Government consumption expenditure	185.3	247.6	261.9
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	517.4	536.0	584.6
Changes in inventories	-3.7	0.4	11.4
Exports of goods (fob)	3,633.0	3,892.9	4,190.2
Exports of services	764.0	764.8	810.3
Less: Imports of goods (fob)	3,779.7	4,022.6	4,377.2
Imports of services	594.3	578.1	602.3
GDP	2,037.1	2,490.7	2,662.6
Ratio of expenditure components to GDP at current market prices (%)			
Private consumption expenditure	64.6	66.2	67.0
Government consumption expenditure	9.1	9.9	9.8
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	25.4	21.5	22.0
Changes in inventories	-0.2	\$	0.4
Exports of goods (fob)	178.3	156.3	157.4
Exports of services	37.5	30.7	30.4
Less: Imports of goods (fob)	185.5	161.5	164.4
Imports of services	29.2	23.2	22.6
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0

	2012	2016 [®]	2017 [®]
Year-on-year rates of change of GDP and expenditure components (%)			
In nominal terms			
GDP	+5.3	+3.9	+6.9
Private consumption expenditure	+7.4	+3.5	+8.1
Government consumption expenditure	+10.0	+7.1	+5.8
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	+13.6	-0.2	+9.1
Exports of goods (fob)	+6.6	+0.1	+7.6
Exports of services	+7.5	-5.5	+5.9
Imports of goods (fob)	+9.1	-1.1	+8.8
Imports of services	+2.8	+0.7	+4.2
In real terms			
GDP	+1.7	+2.1	+3.8
Private consumption expenditure	+4.1	+1.9	+5.4
Government consumption expenditure	+3.6	+3.3	+3.4
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	+6.8	-0.1	+4.2
Exports of goods (fob)	+3.3	+1.6	+5.9
Exports of services	+2.7	-3.4	+3.5
Imports of goods (fob)	+4.6	+0.7	+6.9
Imports of services	+2.2	+2.1	+1.8

(c) GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices

	2012	2015	2016 [®]
Percentage contribution of economic activities to GDP at basic prices			
Agriculture, fishing, mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing	1.5	1.1	1.1
Electricity, gas and water supply, and waste management	1.8	1.5	1.4
Construction	3.6	4.6	5.2
Services	93.0	92.7	92.2
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	25.4	22.7	21.8
Accommodation ⁽¹⁾ and food services	3.6	3.4	3.3
Transportation, storage, postal and courier services	6.0	6.5	6.2
Information and communications	3.5	3.5	3.5
Financing and insurance	15.9	17.6	17.7
Real estate, professional and business services	11.5	10.9	11.0
Public administration, social and personal services	16.8	17.5	18.1
Ownership of premises	10.3	10.6	10.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
GDP at basic prices (HK\$ billion)	2,013.0	2,325.5	2,417.9

(d) Chain Volume Measures of GDP by Economic Activity

	2012	2016 [@]	2017 [@]
Year-on-year rates of change in real terms of value added of major economic activities (%)			
Manufacturing	-0.8	-0.4	+0.4
Construction	+8.3	+5.1	+3.9
Services	+1.8	+2.3	+3.5
<i>of which:</i>			
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	+1.9	+0.6	+3.6
Accommodation ⁽¹⁾ and food services	+1.8	+0.5	+2.3
Transportation, storage, postal and courier services	+0.9	+3.0	+4.9
Information and communications	+2.8	+4.1	+3.5
Financing and insurance	+0.8	+4.2	+5.3
Real estate, professional and business services	+3.1	+2.8	+2.4
Public administration, social and personal services	+2.1	+2.9	+3.2

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year

Figures on exports and imports of goods and services are compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting under the standards stipulated in the *System of National Accounts 2008*. The figures of exports and imports of goods in this table are different from those published in external merchandise trade statistics, which are not compiled based on the change of ownership principle.

(1) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

§ Less than 0.05%.

Source: National Income Branch, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2582 5077.)

Table 2
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Gross National Income (GNI)

	<i>HK\$ Billion, unless otherwise specified</i>		
	2012	2016 [@]	2017 [@]
In chained (2015) dollars			
GDP	2,210.8	2,449.5	2,543.2
Net external primary income flows	31.5	61.9	106.0
<i>External primary income inflow</i>	1,164.9	1,256.4	1,339.7
<i>External primary income outflow</i>	1,133.4	1,194.5	1,233.7
RGNI ⁽¹⁾	2,204.7	2,520.1	2,653.7
	(-0.2)	(+3.2)	(+5.3)
Per capita GDP (HK\$)	309,200	333,879	344,060
Per capita RGNI (HK\$)	308,352	343,492	359,015
	(-1.3)	(+2.5)	(+4.5)
At current market prices			
GDP	2,037.1	2,490.7	2,662.6
Net external primary income flows	29.5	62.6	110.7
<i>External primary income inflow</i>	1,091.2	1,273.5	1,400.7
<i>External primary income outflow</i>	1,061.8	1,210.9	1,289.9
GNI	2,066.5	2,553.3	2,773.4
	(+4.0)	(+4.5)	(+8.6)
Per capita GDP (HK\$)	284,899	339,490	360,220
Per capita GNI (HK\$)	289,019	348,022	375,201
	(+2.8)	(+3.9)	(+7.8)

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

GNI is a measure of the total income earned by residents of an economy from engaging in various economic activities, irrespective of whether the economic activities are carried out within the economic territory of the economy or outside. GNI is obtained by adding net external primary income flows (i.e. external primary income inflow *minus* external primary income outflow) to GDP of the same year.

(1) Real Gross National Income (RGNI) is obtained by adding the terms of trade adjustment and real net external primary income flows to real GDP.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Balance of Payments Branch, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7017.)

Table 3

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Balance of Payments (BoP)⁽¹⁾

	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016[@]</i>	<i>2017[@]</i>
Current account balance ⁽²⁾	32.2	98.7	111.8
Goods	-146.7	-129.7	-187.0
Services	169.8	186.7	208.1
Primary income	29.5	62.6	110.7
Secondary income	-20.3	-21.0	-20.0
Capital and financial account balance ⁽²⁾	-67.7	-101.1	-155.0
Capital account	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6
Financial non-reserve assets ⁽³⁾	122.7	-91.9	96.1
Direct investment	-102.6	447.8	167.5
Portfolio investment	-31.6	-469.6	305.0
Financial derivatives	15.2	36.3	39.6
Other investment	241.7	-106.4	-416.0
Reserve assets ⁽³⁾	-188.9	-8.9	-250.5
Net errors and omissions ⁽⁴⁾	35.5	2.4	43.3
Overall Balance of Payments	188.9 (in surplus)	8.9 (in surplus)	250.5 (in surplus)

Notes: (1) The BoP is a statistical statement that systematically summarises, for a specific period (typically a year or a quarter), the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world (i.e. between residents and non-residents). A complete BoP account comprises two broad accounts: (a) the current account; and (b) the capital and financial account.

(2) In accordance with accounting rules adopted in compiling the BoP, a positive value for the balance figure in the current account represents a surplus whereas a negative value represents a deficit. In the capital and financial account, a positive value indicates a net financial inflow while a negative value indicates a net outflow. As increases in external assets are debit entries and decreases are credit entries, a negative value for the reserve assets represents a net increase while a positive value represents a net decrease.

(3) The estimates of reserve and non-reserve assets under the BoP framework are transaction figures. Effects of valuation changes (including price changes and exchange rate changes) and reclassifications are not taken into account.

(4) In principle, the net sum of credit entries and debit entries is zero. In practice, discrepancies between the credit and debit entries may occur for various reasons as the relevant data are collected from many sources. Equality between the sum of credit entries and that of debit entries is brought about by the inclusion of a balancing item which reflects net errors and omissions.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Balance of Payments Branch, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 6979.)

Table 4
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Year-on-year Rates of Change in Consumer Price Indices

	<i>Percentages</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Composite Consumer Price Index ⁽¹⁾	+4.1	+2.4	+1.5
Food	+5.8	+3.4	+2.2
Housing	+5.6	+3.7	+2.0
Consumer Price Index (A) ⁽¹⁾	+3.6	+2.8	+1.5
Food	+6.1	+3.6	+2.0
Housing	+4.5	+4.2	+2.2
Consumer Price Index (B) ⁽¹⁾	+4.3	+2.3	+1.4
Food	+6.0	+3.4	+2.2
Housing	+6.3	+3.6	+1.9
Consumer Price Index (C) ⁽¹⁾	+4.1	+2.1	+1.5
Food	+5.1	+3.0	+2.4
Housing	+6.1	+3.2	+1.9

Notes: The year-on-year rate of change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of inflation affecting consumers.

Figures are derived based on the 2014/15-based CPI series. The year-on-year rates of change before October 2015 were derived using the index series in the base periods at that time (for instance the 2009/10-based index series), compared with the index a year earlier in the same base period.

(1) The CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) respectively cover some 50%, 30% and 10% of households. The average monthly household expenditure (in HK\$) of these groups during the base period (i.e. Oct 2014-Sep 2015) were \$5,500-\$24,499, \$24,500-\$44,499 and \$44,500-\$89,999 respectively. Taking into account the impact of price changes since the base period, the monthly household expenditure ranges of the CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) adjusted to the price level of 2017 are broadly equivalent to \$5,800-\$25,700, \$25,700-\$46,400 and \$46,400-\$93,800 respectively, and that of the Composite CPI is broadly equivalent to \$5,800-\$93,800. The Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure patterns of all these households taken together.

Source: Consumer Price Index Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7374.)

Table 5

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Business Receipts Indices

(Quarterly average of 2008=100)

	2012	2016	2017 [#]
Service industry			
Import/export trade	111.0 (-1.3)	103.8 (-2.5)	106.2 (+2.4)
Wholesale	127.0 (+3.2)	126.6 (-1.0)	130.3 (+2.9)
Retail	163.1 (+9.8)	159.9 (-8.1)	163.3 (+2.2)
Transportation	105.0 (+0.9)	101.1 (-6.5)	108.2 (+7.0)
Warehousing and storage	152.0 (+25.2)	232.6 (+12.1)	265.0 (+13.9)
Courier	164.0 (+16.1)	216.6 (+5.5)	258.0 (+19.1)
Accommodation services ⁽¹⁾	141.0 (+13.8)	146.5 (-1.1)	154.6 (+5.5)
Food services	118.1 (+5.0)	135.2 (+2.9)	142.0 (+5.0)
Information and communications	120.7 (+9.3)	151.0 (+0.6)	155.1 (+2.7)
Banking	133.8 (+9.4)	193.9 (+8.1)	193.8 (-0.1)
Financing (except banking)	103.9 (+1.6)	127.1 (-6.0)	136.3 (+7.2)
Insurance	135.4 (+13.6)	250.5 (+21.8)	280.1 (+11.8)
Real estate	135.5 (+11.8)	199.8 (+16.5)	227.7 (+14.0)
Professional, scientific and technical services	121.0 (-0.5)	151.7 (+3.3)	154.8 (+2.0)
Administrative and support services	117.4 (+8.2)	149.4 (+0.9)	151.8 (+1.6)
Service domain ⁽²⁾			
Tourism, convention and exhibition services	192.1 (+15.1)	195.9 (-8.1)	198.8 (+1.5)
Computer and information technology services	143.1 (+15.1)	132.6 (-3.5)	134.3 (+1.2)

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

(1) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

(2) A service domain differs from a service industry in that it comprises those economic activities which straddle different industries but are related to a common theme.

Provisional figures.

Source: Business Services Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7267.)

Table 6
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Total Government Revenue and Expenditure and Summary of Financial Position

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>Revenue</i>		
	<i>Actual 2012-13</i>	<i>Actual 2016-17</i>	<i>Revised estimate 2017-18</i>
Operating Revenue			
Direct taxes			
Earnings and profits tax ⁽¹⁾	182,442	206,907	206,055
Indirect taxes			
Duties	8,977	10,254	10,780
General rates	11,204	21,250	22,282
Internal revenue ⁽²⁾	61,474	85,616	116,887
Motor vehicle taxes	7,466	7,814	8,746
Royalties and concessions	2,736	10,545	3,206
Fees and charges (tax-loaded fees)	5,127	5,390	8,023
Other revenue			
Fines, forfeitures and penalties	1,208	1,496	1,870
Properties and investments	19,268	30,112	26,990
Reimbursements and contributions	3,404	3,995	3,985
Utilities			
Marine ferry terminals	208	194	201
Waterworks	2,548	2,734	2,769
Sewage services	931	1,328	1,456
Fees and charges (excluding tax-loaded fees)	6,463	7,329	8,012
Investment income and interest			
General Revenue Account	20,024	16,763	15,623
Land Fund	11,126	—	—
Total Operating Revenue	<u>344,606</u>	<u>411,727</u>	<u>436,885</u>
Capital Revenue			
Indirect taxes			
Estate duty	137	19	15
Taxi concessions	—	141	—
Other revenue	16,083	24,139	1,375
Funds			
Capital Works Reserve Fund	74,238	129,997	167,520
Capital Investment Fund	1,482	1,437	897
Civil Service Pension Reserve Fund	1,369	970	930
Disaster Relief Fund	1	4	2
Innovation and Technology Fund	214	207	269
Loan Fund	2,240	2,385	2,690
Lotteries Fund	1,780	2,098	1,802
Total Capital Revenue	<u>97,544</u>	<u>161,397</u>	<u>175,500</u>
Total Government Revenue	<u><u>442,150</u></u>	<u><u>573,124</u></u>	<u><u>612,385</u></u>

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>Expenditure</i>		
	<i>Actual 2012-13</i>	<i>Actual 2016-17</i>	<i>Revised estimate 2017-18</i>
Operating Expenditure			
Recurrent expenditure			
Personal emoluments	58,218	71,775	74,716
Personnel related expenses	4,292	6,725	7,540
Pensions	21,843	31,948	34,868
Departmental expenses	23,926	30,163	31,499
Other charges	47,934	69,052	70,440
Subventions			
Education	34,067	41,584	47,261
Health	42,478	53,091	55,995
Social welfare	10,196	14,537	15,086
Universities	13,550	18,495	18,872
Vocational Training Council	2,161	2,563	2,577
Miscellaneous	3,656	4,705	4,838
Non-recurrent	40,621	8,618	9,178
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Operating Expenditure	302,942	353,256	372,870
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Capital Expenditure			
Plant, equipment and works	1,583	2,215	2,604
Capital subventions	1,562	1,782	1,921
Funds			
Capital Works Reserve Fund	66,527	87,294	87,815
Capital Investment Fund	779	10,194	1,058
Disaster Relief Fund	54	54	63
Innovation and Technology Fund	692	1,258	1,484
Loan Fund	2,304	4,669	5,148
Lotteries Fund	881	1,330	1,443
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Capital Expenditure	74,382	108,796	101,536
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Government Expenditure	377,324	462,052	474,406
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

HK\$ Million

	<i>Summary of financial position</i>		
	<i>Actual 2012-13</i>	<i>Actual 2016-17</i>	<i>Revised estimate 2017-18</i>
Total Government Revenue	442,150	573,124	612,385
<i>Less</i> Total Government Expenditure	377,324	462,052	474,406
Repayment of bonds and notes	—	—	—
Consolidated surplus	64,826	111,072	137,979
Reserve balance at 1 April	669,088	842,888	953,960
Reserve balance at 31 March	733,914	953,960	1,091,939

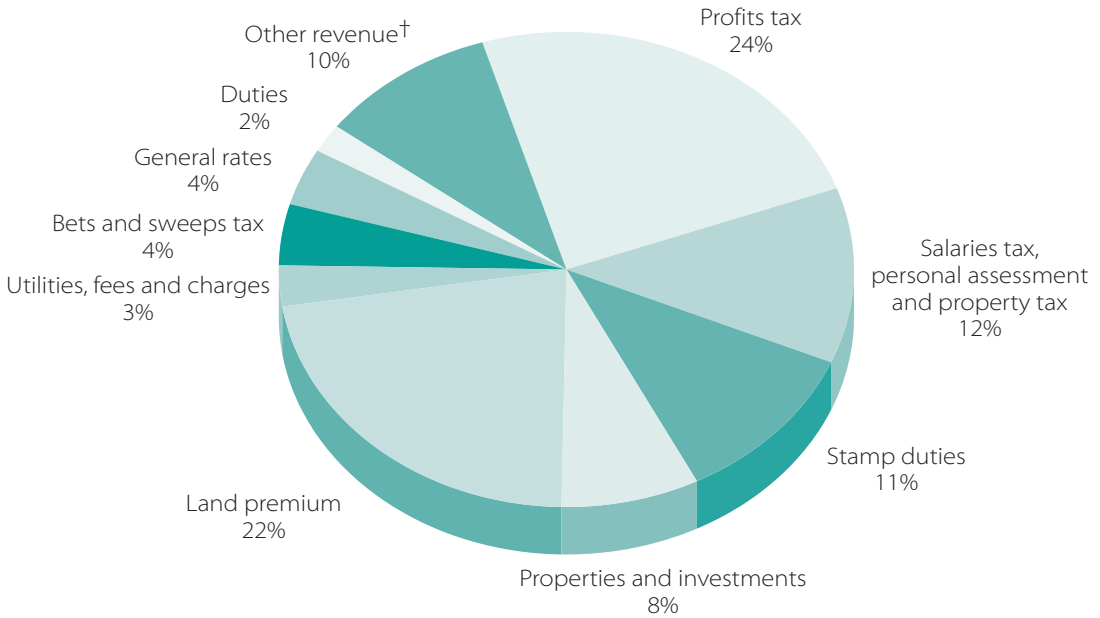
Notes: (1) Including salaries tax, profits tax, property tax and personal assessment.
(2) Including bets and sweeps tax, air passenger departure tax and stamp duties.

Source: Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau, Government Secretariat
(For enquiries, please call 2810 3658.)

Chart 1

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Major Sources of Revenue (2016-17)



†Other revenue includes:

1. Air passenger departure tax
2. Capital Investment Fund
3. Capital Works Reserve Fund (excluding land premium)
4. Civil Service Pension Reserve Fund
5. Disaster Relief Fund
6. Estate duty
7. Fines, forfeitures and penalties
8. Innovation and Technology Fund
9. Land Fund
10. Loan Fund
11. Loans, reimbursements, contributions and other receipts
12. Lotteries Fund
13. Motor vehicle first registration tax
14. Royalties and concessions

Table 7
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Public Expenditure by Policy Area Group

HK\$ Million

	<i>Actual 2012-13</i>			<i>Actual 2016-17</i>			<i>Revised estimate 2017-18</i>		
	<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>Non-recurrent and capital</i>		<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>Non-recurrent and capital</i>		<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>Non-recurrent and capital</i>	
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>			
Community and external affairs	9,192	4,036	13,228	12,227	2,624	14,851	12,692	3,863	16,555
Economic	12,992	20,306	33,298	15,082	14,283	29,365	16,271	5,227	21,498
Education	60,449	16,151	76,600	75,533	6,903	82,436	80,141	8,366	88,507
Environment and food	11,100	7,811	18,911	14,551	6,283	20,834	15,467	6,579	22,046
Health	46,226	13,346	59,572	58,712	7,762	66,474	62,802	8,432	71,234
Housing	10,672	9,829	20,501	13,616	15,259	28,875	14,434	19,239	33,673
Infrastructure	17,177	44,518	61,695	21,045	68,357	89,402	22,267	65,017	87,284
Security	31,377	2,560	33,937	38,933	4,229	43,162	40,741	5,307	46,048
Social welfare	42,813	3,081	45,894	63,548	4,603	68,151	65,832	5,018	70,850
Support	35,176	1,367	36,543	48,872	2,394	51,266	52,050	2,967	55,017
Total	277,174	123,005	400,179	362,119	132,697	494,816	382,697	130,015	512,712

Note: Where appropriate, historical figures have been adjusted to align with the definitions and policy area group classifications adopted in the 2018-19 estimate.

Source: Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau, Government Secretariat
(For enquiries, please call 2810 3658.)

Chart 2

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Public Expenditure by Policy Area Group

HK\$ Million

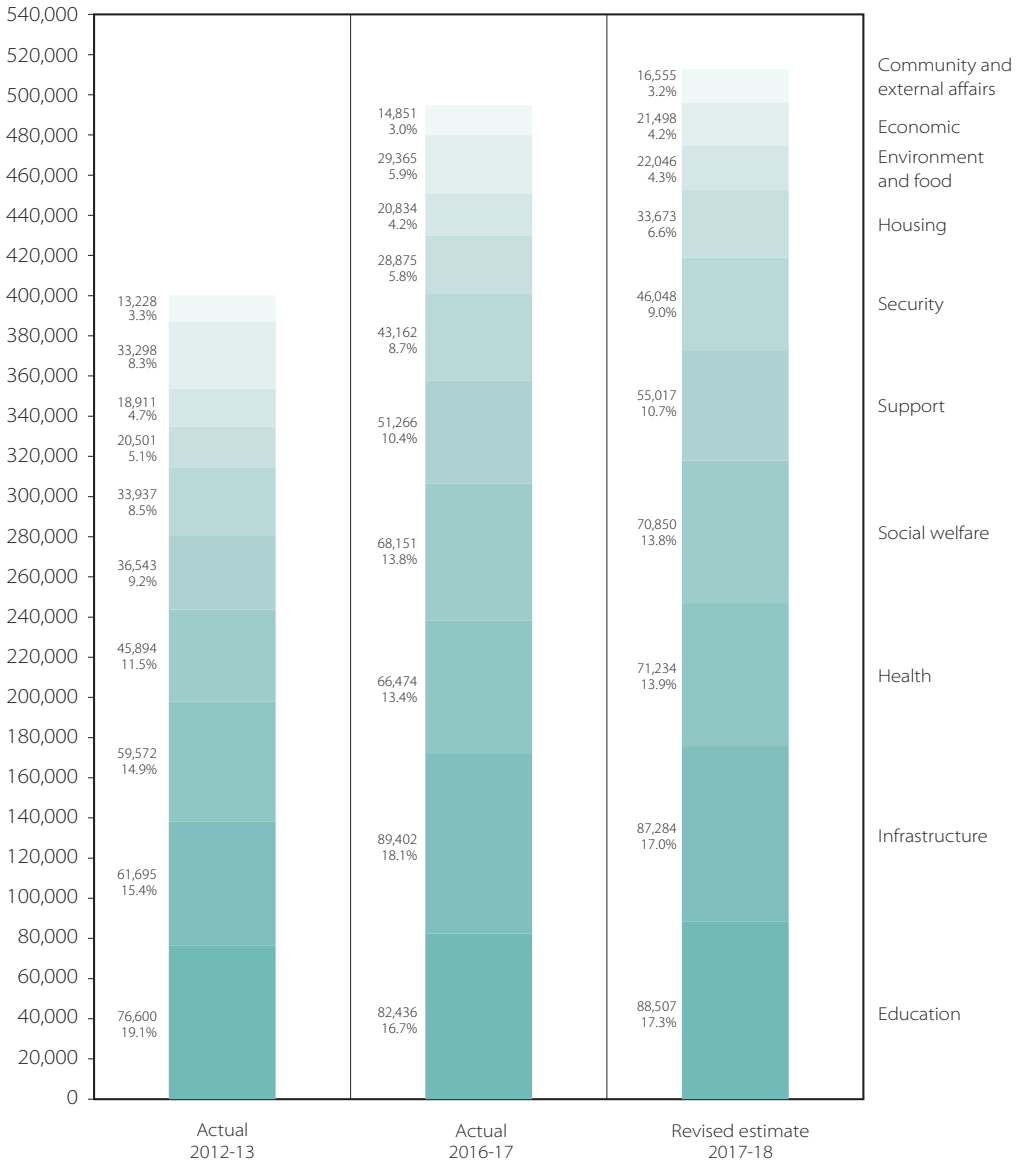


Table 8
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Government Expenditure and the Economy

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>Actual 2012-13</i>	<i>Actual 2016-17</i>	<i>Revised estimate 2017-18</i>
Government Expenditure (see Table 6)			
Operating Expenditure	302,942	353,256	372,870
Capital Expenditure	74,382	108,796	101,536
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Government Expenditure	377,324	462,052	474,406
Other public bodies	22,855	32,764	38,306
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Public Expenditure	<u>400,179</u>	<u>494,816</u>	<u>512,712</u>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices ⁽¹⁾	2,037,059	2,490,703 [@]	2,662,637 [@]
Nominal growth in GDP ⁽¹⁾	+5.3%	+3.9% [@]	+6.9% [@]
Growth in Public Expenditure	+3.8%	+5.7%	+3.6%
Public Expenditure as percentage of GDP	19.6%	19.9%	19.3%

Notes: (1) Figures refer to calendar years of 2012, 2016 and 2017.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau, Government Secretariat
(For enquiries, please call 2810 3658.)

Table 9

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

Deposits, Loans and Advances of Authorised Institutions

	2012	2016	2017
Number of authorised institutions in operation			
Licensed banks	153	153	153
Restricted licence banks	21	22	19
Deposit-taking companies	24	17	17
Total	198	192	189
	(+2.1)	(-2.5)	(-1.6)
Deposits from customers ⁽¹⁾ (HK\$ billion)			
Licensed banks	8,276.0	11,689.4	12,709.6
Restricted licence banks	13.3	32.2	37.2
Deposit-taking companies	7.0	5.7	5.7
Total	8,296.4	11,727.3	12,752.5
	(+9.3)	(+9.1)	(+8.7)
Loans and advances for use in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ (HK\$ billion)			
Licensed banks	3,553.8	5,144.7	5,981.4
Restricted licence banks	21.4	27.9	24.6
Deposit-taking companies	21.8	12.1	12.5
Total	3,597.0	5,184.6	6,018.5
	(+7.0)	(+8.0)	(+16.1)
Total loans and advances to customers ⁽¹⁾ (HK\$ billion)			
Licensed banks	5,503.9	7,954.0	9,251.3
Restricted licence banks	35.5	52.4	44.6
Deposit-taking companies	27.5	17.0	17.8
Total	5,566.8	8,023.4	9,313.7
	(+9.6)	(+6.5)	(+16.1)

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

(1) Figures are subject to revision to take into account any subsequent amendments submitted by authorised institutions.

(2) Excluding loans for trade financing.

Source: Hong Kong Monetary Authority
(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

Table 10

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

(a) Exchange Rates

	2012	2016	2017
Hong Kong dollar per unit of foreign currency			
Renminbi	1.2460	1.1113	1.1989
Sterling	12.51	9.57	10.55
US dollar	7.751	7.754	7.814
Euro	10.22	8.16	9.38
Japanese yen	0.0901	0.0663	0.0693
Special Drawing Right	11.91420	10.42662	11.13385

(b) Effective Exchange Rate Index

	2012	2016	2017
Effective Exchange Rate Index for Hong Kong dollar ⁽¹⁾ (January 2010 = 100)			
Trade (import and export)-weighted	94.2	108.8	100.9

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

(1) The Effective Exchange Rate Index for the Hong Kong dollar is derived from the weighted average of nominal exchange rates of the Hong Kong dollar against 15 major currencies.

Sources: Trade Analysis Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2582 4005.)
Hong Kong Monetary Authority
(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

Table 11

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

Money Supply

	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
M1			
Hong Kong dollar	920.9	1,428.8	1,598.0
Foreign currency	456.4	785.2	833.4
Total	<u>1,377.4</u>	<u>2,214.0</u>	<u>2,431.5</u>
	(+22.2)	(+12.3)	(+9.8)
M3			
Hong Kong dollar ⁽¹⁾	4,545.6	6,292.7	7,024.5
Foreign currency ⁽²⁾	4,424.8	6,258.7	6,779.3
Total	<u>8,970.4</u>	<u>12,551.3</u>	<u>13,803.8</u>
	(+11.0)	(+7.7)	(+10.0)

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

Figures are subject to revision to take into account any subsequent amendments submitted by authorised institutions.

(1) Adjusted to include foreign currency swap deposits.

(2) Adjusted to exclude foreign currency swap deposits.

Source: Hong Kong Monetary Authority
(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

Table 12

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>As at end of year</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Assets			
Foreign currency assets	2,587,785	3,394,882	3,792,865
Hong Kong dollar assets	193,312	223,824	230,672
	<u>2,781,097</u>	<u>3,618,706</u>	<u>4,023,537</u>
Liabilities			
Certificates of Indebtedness	289,837	405,345	456,726
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	9,934	11,928	12,213
Balance of the banking system	255,851	259,593	179,790
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	688,484	960,982	1,045,749
Placements by Fiscal Reserves	717,536	914,598	1,073,794
Other liabilities	195,571	519,747	540,341
	<u>2,157,213</u>	<u>3,072,193</u>	<u>3,308,613</u>
Fund Equity	<u>623,884</u>	<u>546,513</u>	<u>714,924</u>

Note: The Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet is extracted from the Exchange Fund Balance Sheet published in the Hong Kong Monetary Authority's *Monthly Statistical Bulletin*.

Source: Hong Kong Monetary Authority
(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

Table 13

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

Merchandise Trade by Main Country or Territory

<i>Type of trade/Main country or territory</i>	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Imports	3,912.2	4,008.4	4,357.0
	(+3.9)	(-0.9)	(+8.7)
Mainland of China	1,840.9	1,916.8	2,030.1
Taiwan	244.9	292.1	329.7
Singapore	246.3	261.7	288.1
Japan	311.6	246.7	253.4
South Korea	153.5	196.2	252.1
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation ⁽¹⁾	3,309.1	3,476.5	3,784.0
Association of Southeast Asian Nations ⁽²⁾	502.2	569.4	652.7
European Union ⁽³⁾	305.5	267.0	284.9
Total exports	3,434.3	3,588.2	3,875.9
	(+2.9)	(-0.5)	(+8.0)
Mainland of China	1,857.8	1,943.5	2,105.8
United States	338.5	324.0	330.2
India	77.2	116.7	158.6
Japan	144.0	116.7	128.5
Taiwan	80.8	74.5	89.4
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation ⁽¹⁾	2,808.8	2,878.3	3,101.8
Association of Southeast Asian Nations ⁽²⁾	227.7	263.9	284.0
European Union ⁽³⁾	333.1	330.6	347.1

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

- (1) The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation is composed of Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, the Mainland of China, Indonesia, Japan, South Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, the Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, the United States and Vietnam.
- (2) The Association of Southeast Asian Nations is composed of Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
- (3) The 28 members of the European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Statistics on merchandise trade with the EU in this table are compiled based on the new coverage. They are thus different from figures shown in earlier editions of this publication.

Source: Trade Analysis Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2582 4915.)

Table 14

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

Exports and Imports of Services by Service Component

<i>Service component</i>	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016[@]</i>	<i>2017[@]</i>
Exports of services			
Transport	248.5	218.7	236.2
	(-0.6)	(-5.3)	(+8.0)
Travel	256.5	255.0	259.1
	(+15.8)	(-9.0)	(+1.6)
Insurance and pension services	7.2	11.2	11.3
	(+9.3)	(+10.6)	(+0.5)
Financial services	120.7	138.5	156.5
	(+7.8)	(-6.8)	(+12.9)
Other services	131.1	141.4	147.3
	(+8.7)	(+1.7)	(+4.1)
Total	764.0	764.8	810.3
	(+7.5)	(-5.5)	(+5.9)
Imports of services			
Transport	142.6	131.4	136.7
	(+2.3)	(-2.1)	(+4.1)
Travel	155.7	187.4	198.6
	(+5.2)	(+4.8)	(+6.0)
Manufacturing services	138.9	88.2	89.0
	(-0.4)	(-2.0)	(+0.9)
Insurance and pension services	9.5	11.0	11.1
	(+1.9)	(-1.9)	(§)
Financial services	30.5	36.6	39.2
	(+1.0)	(-1.9)	(+7.0)
Other services	117.1	123.5	127.7
	(+4.9)	(+0.6)	(+3.4)
Total	594.3	578.1	602.3
	(+2.8)	(+0.7)	(+4.2)
Net exports of services	169.8	186.7	208.1

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

Figures on exports and imports of services are compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting under the standards stipulated in the *System of National Accounts 2008*.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

§ Change within $\pm 0.05\%$.

Sources: National Income Branch and Trade in Services Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2582 5077 or 3903 7415.)

Table 15

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

(a) Position and Flow of Inward Direct Investment by Selected Major Investor Country/Territory⁽¹⁾

HK\$ Billion

<i>Major investor country/territory⁽²⁾</i>	<i>Inward direct investment at market value</i>					
	<i>Position at end of year</i>			<i>Inflow in year⁽³⁾</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
British Virgin Islands	3,154.8	4,325.5	4,316.0	191.9	437.5	240.7
Mainland of China	3,568.3	3,270.3	3,241.4	232.7	200.8	256.8
Cayman Islands	136.1	861.7	970.0	12.6	404.3	136.0
Netherlands	671.1	778.7	795.3	37.8	34.4	50.4
Bermuda	615.8	569.7	586.5	73.0	59.4	14.9
Others	1,500.6	2,530.0	2,699.0	-3.7	215.2	212.3
Total	9,646.6	12,335.9	12,608.1	544.3	1,351.5	911.2

(b) Position and Flow of Outward Direct Investment by Selected Major Recipient Country/Territory⁽⁴⁾

HK\$ Billion

<i>Major recipient country/territory⁽⁵⁾</i>	<i>Outward direct investment at market value</i>					
	<i>Position at end of year</i>			<i>Outflow in year⁽⁶⁾</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Mainland of China	3,671.1	4,701.8	4,822.7	296.6	306.6	234.9
British Virgin Islands	3,911.5	4,840.5	4,658.2	275.4	-16.4	156.6
Cayman Islands	178.4	455.2	495.2	-16.1	224.5	38.2
Bermuda	262.5	227.0	225.0	28.1	24.0	28.1
United Kingdom	214.4	248.5	160.5	12.6	17.1	-68.6
Others	772.3	1,396.4	1,631.3	50.4	0.9	74.2
Total	9,010.2	11,869.4	11,992.8	647.0	556.7	463.4

Notes: (1) Selected based on the position of Hong Kong's inward direct investment from individual investor countries and territories in recent years.

(2) 'Country/Territory' refers to the immediate source economy. It does not necessarily reflect the country or territory from which the funds are initially mobilised.

(3) Negative inflow does not necessarily relate to equity withdrawal. It may be the result of repayment of loans owed to non-resident affiliates.

(4) Selected based on the position of Hong Kong's outward direct investment to individual recipient countries and territories in recent years.

(5) 'Country/Territory' refers to the immediate destination economy. It does not necessarily reflect the country or territory in which the funds are ultimately used.

(6) Negative outflow does not necessarily relate to equity withdrawal. It may be the result of repayment of loans by non-resident affiliates.

Source: Balance of Payments Branch, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7024.)

Table 16

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

(a) Regional Headquarters in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where Parent Company was Located

	2012		2016		2017	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Number of regional headquarters in Hong Kong	1,367	100.0	1,379	100.0	1,413	100.0
<i>Country/territory where parent company was located</i>						
United States	333	24.4	286	20.7	283	20.0
Japan	219	16.0	239	17.3	233	16.5
Mainland of China	106	7.8	137	9.9	154	10.9
United Kingdom	122	8.9	124	9.0	122	8.6
Germany	86	6.3	85	6.2	87	6.2
France	62	4.5	73	5.3	81	5.7
Switzerland	41	3.0	51	3.7	55	3.9
Singapore	42	3.1	40	2.9	45	3.2
Italy	42	3.1	36	2.6	39	2.8
Australia	34	2.5	37	2.7	35	2.5
Sweden	30	2.2	30	2.2	27	1.9
Netherlands	51	3.7	29	2.1	27	1.9
Belgium	14	1.0	20	1.5	21	1.5
Taiwan	31	2.3	25	1.8	19	1.3
Canada	18	1.3	17	1.2	19	1.3

(b) Regional Offices in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where Parent Company was Located

	2012		2016		2017	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Number of regional offices in Hong Kong	2,516	100.0	2,352	100.0	2,339	100.0
<i>Country/territory where parent company was located</i>						
United States	536	21.3	480	20.4	443	18.9
Japan	456	18.1	420	17.9	428	18.3
United Kingdom	210	8.3	223	9.5	221	9.4
Mainland of China	152	6.0	174	7.4	196	8.4
Germany	130	5.2	131	5.6	140	6.0
Taiwan	180	7.2	115	4.9	109	4.7
Singapore	93	3.7	102	4.3	106	4.5
France	114	4.5	109	4.6	101	4.3
Switzerland	75	3.0	80	3.4	84	3.6
Netherlands	74	2.9	63	2.7	56	2.4
Italy	71	2.8	64	2.7	54	2.3
Australia	48	1.9	54	2.3	48	2.1
South Korea	38	1.5	41	1.7	47	2.0
Canada	33	1.3	32	1.4	30	1.3
Sweden	31	1.2	29	1.2	29	1.2

(c) Local Offices in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where Parent Company was Located

	2012		2016		2017	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Number of local offices in Hong Kong	3,367	100.0	4,255	100.0	4,473	100.0
<i>Country/territory where parent company was located</i>						
Mainland of China	595	17.7	812	19.1	914	20.4
Japan	543	16.1	717	16.9	717	16.0
United States	519	15.4	587	13.8	587	13.1
United Kingdom	233	6.9	309	7.3	332	7.4
Singapore	192	5.7	240	5.6	257	5.7
Taiwan	239	7.1	247	5.8	253	5.7
France	123	3.7	152	3.6	161	3.6
Germany	116	3.4	141	3.3	155	3.5
Switzerland	101	3.0	113	2.7	99	2.2
Netherlands	78	2.3	98	2.3	95	2.1
South Korea	72	2.1	82	1.9	94	2.1
Australia	80	2.4	88	2.1	91	2.0
Italy	40	1.2	60	1.4	67	1.5
Canada	52	1.5	61	1.4	57	1.3
Malaysia	34	1.0	38	0.9	52	1.2

Notes: Figures refer to the first working day of June of the year.

In the case of a joint-venture regional headquarters, regional office or local office in Hong Kong, there may be more than one country or territory where its parent company was located.

Source: Business Expectation Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7263.)

Table 17

(Chapter 7: Employment)

Labour Force, Labour Force Participation Rate, Unemployment and Underemployment

	2012	2016	2017
Labour Force ⁽¹⁾ ('000)			
Age Group			
Under 25	323	319	300
25-44	1,908	1,900	1,913
45-64	1,486	1,593	1,607
65 and over	65	109	127
Total	3,782	3,920	3,947
Sex			
Male	1,971	1,996	1,994
Female	1,811	1,924	1,952
Total	3,782	3,920	3,947
Labour Force Participation Rate (%)			
Male	68.7	68.6	68.3
Female	53.5	54.8	55.1
Overall	60.5	61.1	61.1
Unemployment			
Unemployed persons ('000)	124	133	123
Unemployment rate (%)	3.3	3.4	3.1
Underemployment			
Underemployed persons ('000)	57	55	46
Underemployment rate (%)	1.5	1.4	1.2

Notes: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as mid-year population estimates.

(1) 'Labour force' refers to the land-based non-institutional population aged 15 and over who satisfy the criteria for being classified as employed population or unemployed population.

Source: Social Analysis and Research Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5508.)

Table 18

(Chapter 7: Employment)

Number of Establishments and Persons Engaged (other than those in Civil Service) by Industry, and Number of Construction Sites and Manual Workers at Construction Sites

Industry ⁽¹⁾	2012		2016		2017	
	Number of establishments	Number of persons engaged	Number of establishments	Number of persons engaged	Number of establishments	Number of persons engaged
Mining and quarrying	2	73	2	61	2	49
Manufacturing	11,716	105,308	10,032	94,856	9,553	91,442
Electricity and gas supply, and waste management	371	10,275	390	11,190	397	11,228
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	180,019	814,874	177,892	809,144	177,319	807,499
Import and export trade	101,342	491,260	100,587	480,963	100,523	477,820
Wholesale	14,768	63,368	13,579	60,647	13,574	60,415
Retail	63,909	260,246	63,726	267,534	63,222	269,264
Accommodation ⁽²⁾ and food services	16,971	274,195	17,896	282,879	18,159	283,505
Accommodation services ⁽²⁾	1,068	38,193	1,234	39,566	1,242	39,884
Food and beverage services	15,903	236,002	16,662	243,313	16,917	243,621
Transportation, storage, postal and courier services	9,569	167,241	9,713	178,802	9,833	180,251
Information and communications	11,368	97,230	13,155	107,342	14,109	107,122
Financing and insurance	21,271	207,700	24,379	222,720	25,792	227,156
Real estate	14,673	125,938	15,991	130,033	16,486	131,855
Professional and business services	40,557	337,408	46,632	372,421	47,591	377,659
Social and personal services	42,732	454,210	49,885	507,952	51,005	517,373
All industries above	<u>349,249</u>	<u>2,594,452</u>	<u>365,967</u>	<u>2,717,400</u>	<u>370,246</u>	<u>2,735,139</u>
Construction sites ⁽³⁾	1,158	70,578	1,391	112,370	1,439	122,761

Notes: Figures refer to the end of December of the year.

Figures are based on the Quarterly Survey of Employment and Vacancies and the Quarterly Employment Survey of Construction Sites conducted by the Census and Statistics Department.

(1) Figures in this table do not cover establishments and persons engaged in the following activities:

- (i) Agriculture, forestry and fishing (entire industry section).
- (ii) Construction (other than construction sites).
- (iii) Hawkers and retail pitches (other than market stalls).
- (iv) Taxis, public light buses, and part of goods vehicles and inland freight water transport.
- (v) Monetary authorities and self-employed insurance agents with no business registration.
- (vi) Renting and leasing of recreational and sports goods.
- (vii) Public administration (entire industry section).
- (viii) Work activities within domestic households; activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies; and religious organisations, authors and other independent artists, and some social and personal services.

(2) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

(3) For construction sites, 'establishments' refers to the number of sites while 'persons engaged' refers to manual workers only. Manual workers at construction sites include skilled, semi-skilled and general workers.

Source: Employment Statistics and Central Register of Establishments Section, Census and Statistics Department (For enquiries, please call 2582 5076.)

Table 19

(Chapter 7: Employment)

Wage Indices for Employees up to Supervisory Level (Excluding Managerial and Professional Employees) by Industry

Industry	Wage Index (September 1992=100)		
	2012	2016	2017
Nominal Wage Index			
Manufacturing	172.8 (+1.6)	206.8 (+3.9)	214.8 (+3.9)
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	195.1 (+3.7)	216.3 (+2.8)	222.8 (+3.0)
Transportation	166.4 (+2.9)	195.3 (+3.3)	200.8 (+2.8)
Accommodation ⁽¹⁾ and food services	163.2 (+8.4)	195.1 (+4.8)	204.2 (+4.7)
Financing and insurance	201.8 (+6.1)	230.0 (+3.2)	238.2 (+3.6)
Real estate leasing and maintenance management	199.8 (+7.1)	239.9 (+3.5)	250.8 (+4.5)
Professional and business services	192.7 (+3.7)	247.5 (+4.5)	258.8 (+4.6)
Personal services	240.7 (+8.4)	301.9 (+4.9)	313.9 (+4.0)
All selected industries ⁽²⁾	187.5 (+5.1)	219.6 (+3.6)	227.9 (+3.8)
Real Wage Index			
Manufacturing	109.6 (-2.5)	113.6 (+2.8)	116.1 (+2.2)
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	123.7 (-0.5)	118.8 (+1.7)	120.4 (+1.3)
Transportation	105.5 (-1.3)	107.3 (+2.2)	108.5 (+1.1)
Accommodation ⁽¹⁾ and food services	103.5 (+4.0)	107.2 (+3.7)	110.4 (+3.0)
Financing and insurance	128.0 (+1.8)	126.3 (+2.1)	128.7 (+1.9)
Real estate leasing and maintenance management	126.7 (+2.7)	131.8 (+2.4)	135.6 (+2.8)
Professional and business services	122.2 (-0.5)	135.9 (+3.4)	139.9 (+2.9)
Personal services	152.6 (+4.0)	165.8 (+3.8)	169.6 (+2.3)
All selected industries ⁽²⁾	118.9 (+0.9)	120.7 (+2.5)	123.2 (+2.1)

Notes: Figures refer to December of the year. Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year. Real Wage Index is derived by deflating the corresponding nominal index by the 2014/15-based CPI(A).

(1) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

(2) Figures refer to all industries covered by the Wage Enquiry of the Labour Earnings Survey, including the electricity and gas supply industry, sewerage and waste management activities industry and publishing activities industry, the statistics of which are not shown separately.

Source: Wages and Labour Costs Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5550.)

Table 20

(Chapter 7: Employment)

Employed Persons by Monthly Employment Earnings

<i>Monthly employment earnings (HK\$)</i>	<i>Thousands</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
<3,000	106.5	101.6	96.6
3,000-3,999	292.6	45.9	42.9
4,000-4,999	71.8	327.2	327.4
5,000-5,999	65.5	63.0	65.6
6,000-6,999	120.5	59.6	54.6
7,000-7,999	167.8	69.1	58.6
8,000-8,999	260.9	125.4	99.1
9,000-9,999	250.7	151.6	124.9
10,000-13,999	722.1	735.5	682.5
14,000-19,999	531.7	702.1	759.4
20,000-29,999	467.4	596.7	638.3
30,000-39,999	248.2	314.3	334.9
≥40,000	352.2	495.1	538.5
Total	3,658.0	3,787.1	3,823.2
Median monthly employment earnings (HK\$)	12,000	15,000	15,500

Note: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as mid-year population estimates.

Source: Social Analysis and Research Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5508.)

Table 21
(Chapter 8: Education)

(a) Educational and Training Institutions⁽¹⁾ by Level of Education of Courses Offered

Level of education	Number of institutions		
	School/Academic year		
	2012-13	2016-17	2017-18
Kindergarten ⁽²⁾	994	1,052	1,069
Primary ⁽³⁾	626	632	639
Secondary ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	635	601*	603
Post-secondary ⁽⁵⁾	30	29	29
of which:			
Degree-awarding institutions	17	20	20

Notes: Figures refer to the beginning of the respective school/academic years. The beginning and ending months of a school/academic year may vary among different educational and training institutions.

(1) Educational and training institutions offering courses at multiple levels of education are counted at the corresponding levels of education. Figures do not include schools offering adult education/tutorial/vocational courses below post-secondary education level.

(2) Figures include kindergarten-cum-child care centres and special child care centres registered under the Social Welfare Department.

(3) Figures include special schools.

(4) Apart from day schools and special schools, figures also include evening schools and institutions offering craft-level courses and the Diploma Yi Jin programme.

(5) Figures refer to institutions providing locally accredited, full-time post-secondary programmes.

* Revised figure.

(b) Student Enrolment⁽¹⁾ by Level of Education

Level of education	Thousands		
	School/Academic year		
	2012-13	2016-17	2017-18
Kindergarten ⁽²⁾	166.4	185.8	183.0
Primary ⁽³⁾	320.7	352.5	365.7
Secondary ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	439.1	357.2	350.4 [#]
Post-secondary ⁽⁵⁾	329.7	325.6	321.8 [#]

Notes: Figures refer to the beginning of the respective school/academic years. The beginning and ending months of a school/academic year may vary among different educational and training institutions.

(1) Figures include both full-time and part-time students attending long programmes lasting for at least one school/academic year. Figures do not include students attending adult education/tutorial/vocational courses offered by schools below post-secondary education level.

(2) Figures include pupils attending kindergarten classes (i.e. nursery, lower and upper classes) in kindergarten-cum-child care centres and special child care centres registered under the Social Welfare Department.

(3) Figures include students in special schools.

(4) Figures also include students attending evening schools, craft-level courses and the Diploma Yi Jin programme. Upon implementation of the New Senior Secondary Academic Structure, there are no subsidised Secondary 7 places under local curriculum starting from the 2012-13 school year.

(5) Figures include students attending universities and colleges offering post-secondary courses including certificate/diploma, associate degree or equivalent and bachelor degree or above; and also non-local registered or exempted courses leading to non-local higher academic qualifications and operated jointly with non-local institutions.

[#] Provisional figures.

Source: Education Bureau, Government Secretariat
(For enquiries, please call 3509 8437.)

Table 22

(Chapter 8: Education)

Distribution of Educational Attainment of Population Aged 15 and Over

<i>Educational attainment</i>	<i>Percentages</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Primary and below	20.6	18.7	18.2
Secondary	51.6	49.7	49.7
Post-secondary			
Diploma/Certificate course	3.7	2.6	2.4
Sub-degree course	3.9	5.0	5.0
Degree course	20.2	24.0	24.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as mid-year population estimates.

Source: Social Analysis and Research Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5508.)

Table 23

(Chapter 8: Education)

Government Expenditure on Education

	<i>Financial year (April-March)</i>		
	<i>2012-13</i>	<i>2016-17</i>	<i>Revised estimates 2017-18</i>
Total expenditure on education (HK\$ million)	76,600	82,436	88,507
As percentage of total government expenditure (%)	20.3	17.8	18.7
As percentage of GDP (%)	3.8	3.3 [@]	3.3 [@]
Recurrent expenditure on education (HK\$ million)	60,449	75,533	80,141
Spent on (%)			
Primary education	21.2	22.6	22.8
Secondary education	37.4	34.3	33.2
Post-secondary education	26.2	27.3	26.8
Others ⁽¹⁾	15.2	15.8	17.2

Notes: (1) Others include government recurrent expenditure on pre-primary education, special education, vocational and professional education and bureau support.

[@] Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Education Bureau, Government Secretariat
(For enquiries, please call 2892 6267.)

Table 24
(Chapter 9: Health)

Population and Vital Events

	2012	2016	2017
Mid-year population	7,150,100	7,336,600	7,391,700
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	8.3	7.7 [#]
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	6.4	6.3 [#]
Infant mortality rate ⁽¹⁾ (per 1,000 registered live births)	1.5	1.7	1.6 [#]
Neonatal (aged under four weeks) mortality rate ⁽¹⁾ (per 1,000 registered live births)	0.9	1.1	1.1 [#]
Post-neonatal (aged from four weeks to under one year) mortality rate ⁽¹⁾ (per 1,000 registered live births)	0.6	0.6	0.5 [#]
Maternal mortality ratio ⁽¹⁾ (per 100,000 registered live births)	2.2	0.0	1.8 [#]
Expectation of life at birth (years)			
Male	80.7	81.3	81.7 [#]
Female	86.4	87.3	87.7 [#]

Notes: (1) Figures are derived based on registered deaths.
Provisional figures.

Sources: Demographic Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 6943.)
Department of Health
(For enquiries, please call 2961 8569.)

Table 25
(Chapter 9: Health)

Registered Deaths and Death Rate by Leading Cause of Death

Cause	2012		2016		2017 [#]	
	Number	Rate ⁽¹⁾	Number	Rate ⁽¹⁾	Number	Rate ⁽¹⁾
Malignant neoplasms	13,336	186.5	14,209	193.7	14,310	193.6
Pneumonia	6,960	97.3	8,292	113.0	7,957	107.6
Diseases of heart	6,283	87.9	6,201	84.5	6,117	82.8
Cerebrovascular diseases	3,276	45.8	3,224	43.9	3,123	42.3
External causes of morbidity and mortality	1,655	23.1	1,813	24.7	1,063	14.4

Notes: The ranking of causes of death is in accordance with the number of registered deaths in 2016.
(1) Death rate per 100,000 population.
Provisional figures.

Source: Department of Health
(For enquiries, please call 2961 8569.)

Table 26

(Chapter 9: Health)

Hospital Beds and Selected Types of Registered Healthcare Professionals

	2012		2016		2017	
	Number	Rate ⁽¹⁾	Number	Rate ⁽¹⁾	Number	Rate ^{(1)#}
Hospital beds						
Ordinance definition ⁽²⁾	36,579	5.1	39,090	5.3	39,683	5.4
OECD definition ⁽³⁾	28,471	4.0	29,553	4.0	30,159	4.1
Doctors ⁽⁴⁾	13,006	1.8	14,013	1.9	14,290	1.9
Chinese medicine practitioners						
Registered Chinese medicine practitioners ⁽⁵⁾	6,565	0.9	7,262	1.0	7,425	1.0
Chinese medicine practitioners with limited registration ⁽⁶⁾	74	§	47	§	38	§
Listed Chinese medicine practitioners ⁽⁷⁾	2,733	0.4	2,647	0.4	2,623	0.4
Dentists ⁽⁴⁾	2,258	0.3	2,441	0.3	2,500	0.3
Nurses ⁽⁸⁾	43,698	6.1	52,389	7.1	54,231	7.3
Midwives	4,504	0.6	4,540	0.6	4,611	0.6
Pharmacists	2,127	0.3	2,659	0.4	2,753	0.4
Chiropractors	172	§	209	§	218	§

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

(1) Figures refer to the rates per 1,000 population.

(2) Figures include all hospital beds in Hospital Authority hospitals, private hospitals, nursing homes and correctional institutions, which follow the coverage of the Hospitals, Nursing Homes and Maternity Homes Registration Ordinance.

(3) Figures include only hospital beds in Hospital Authority hospitals and private hospitals excluding accident and emergency observation beds, day beds and nursery beds, which follow the definition of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

(4) Figures refer to the doctors and dentists with full registration on local and overseas lists.

(5) After full implementation of the Chinese Medicine Ordinance, all Chinese medicine practitioners (CMPs) should be registered before they can practise Chinese medicine in Hong Kong. Any person who wishes to be a registered CMP should have satisfactorily completed an approved undergraduate degree course of training in Chinese medicine practice, and taken and passed the Licensing Examination.

(6) CMPs with limited registration are allowed to perform clinical teaching and research in Chinese medicine in the specified educational and scientific research institutions. Their registration period should not exceed one year and they cannot engage in private practice with patients.

(7) Listed CMPs can practise lawfully in Hong Kong under the transitional arrangements for registration of CMPs until a date to be announced by the Secretary for Food and Health in the Gazette. Listed CMPs may become registered CMPs through direct registration, registration assessment or the Licensing Examination during the transitional arrangements.

(8) Figures refer to registered nurses and enrolled nurses.

Provisional figures.

§ Less than 0.05.

Sources: Department of Health
(For enquiries, please call 2961 8582.)
Hospital Authority
(For enquiries, please call 2300 7458.)

Table 27

(Chapter 11: Social Welfare)

Social Security

	2012	2016	2017
Comprehensive Social Security Assistance Scheme			
Number of cases ⁽¹⁾ ('000)	269	237	232
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	19,548	22,313	22,308
Social Security Allowance Scheme			
Disability Allowance⁽³⁾			
Number of cases ⁽¹⁾ ('000)	147	141	146
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	2,850	3,548	3,703
Old Age Allowance⁽³⁾			
Number of cases ⁽¹⁾ ('000)	539	236	246
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	6,894	3,756	3,884
Guangdong Scheme⁽⁴⁾			
Number of cases ⁽¹⁾ ('000)	—	15	16
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	—	282	256
Old Age Living Allowance⁽³⁾			
Number of cases ⁽¹⁾ ('000)	—	443	474
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	—	14,087	14,280
Traffic Accident Victims Assistance Scheme			
Number of cases authorised for payment	7,579	7,292	6,755
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	170	229	254

Notes: (1) Figures are as at the end of the year.

(2) Figures refer to the financial years of 2011-12, 2015-16 and 2016-17.

(3) The Old Age Living Allowance (OALA) was launched in 2013. Eligible Old Age Allowance recipients and Normal Disability Allowance recipients aged 65 or above were gradually converted to receive OALA payment with effect from April 2013.

(4) The Guangdong Scheme was launched in 2013.

Source: Social Welfare Department
(For enquiries, please call 2892 5242.)

Table 28

(Chapter 12: Housing)

(a) Stock of Permanent Living Quarters^{(1) (2)} as at Mid-2017

Type of quarters	Hong Kong		New	Total
	Island	Kowloon	Territories	
Public rental housing units	71,500	315,500	419,200	806,200
Subsidised sale flats	45,600	94,700	263,100	403,500
Private permanent quarters ⁽³⁾	365,700	442,700	763,200	1,571,700
Total permanent living quarters	482,800	853,000	1,445,600	2,781,400

(b) Estimated Population by Type of Housing as at Mid-2017

Type of housing	Hong Kong		New	Total
	Island	Kowloon	Territories	
Public rental housing	194,000	833,700	1,137,600	2,165,300
Subsidised home ownership housing	131,700	268,200	773,300	1,173,200
Private permanent housing	892,300	1,111,000	1,876,400	3,879,700
Sub-total	1,218,000	2,212,800	3,787,300	7,218,200
Others ⁽⁴⁾				173,600
Total population				7,391,700

Notes: All figures are rounded off to the nearest hundred.

- (1) While the vast majority of permanent living quarters are occupied by domestic households, a small proportion are occupied by non-Hong Kong residents or are not used as usual accommodation. Accordingly, statistics on permanent living quarters should not be compared directly with statistics on domestic households derived from the population censuses/by-censuses or the General Household Survey for the purpose of assessing the vacancy situation of housing units. The main reason is that households comprising only non-Hong Kong residents or Mobile Residents are not classified as domestic households. As regards statistics related to the housing vacancy situation, the Rating and Valuation Department compiles the vacancy rate of private domestic units regularly and publishes the statistics in the *Hong Kong Property Review*.
- (2) Excluding hotels and accommodation used for inmates of institutions.
- (3) Including private residential flats, villas/bungalows/modern village houses, simple stone structures/traditional village houses, quarters in purpose-built staff quarters buildings and quarters known to be used for residential purpose in non-residential buildings, such as commercial buildings and industrial buildings.
- (4) Including persons living in non-domestic housing, private temporary housing, institutions and hotels, and on board vessels.

Source: Census Planning Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 6958.)

Table 29**(Chapter 13: Planning, Land and Infrastructure)****Land Usage Distribution as at End-2017**

<i>Class</i>	<i>Approximate area (km²)</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Residential			
Private Residential	26	2.3	Including residential area developed by private developers (excluding village houses, subsidised housing and temporary housing area).
Public Residential	16	1.4	Including subsidised housing and temporary housing area.
Rural Settlement	35	3.2	Including village housing and temporary structures.
Commercial			
Commercial/Business and Office	5	0.5	
Industrial			
Industrial Land	7	0.6	
Industrial Estates	3	0.3	
Warehouse and Open Storage	16	1.4	
Institutional/Open Space			
Government, Institutional and Community Facilities	26	2.3	
Open Space	25	2.3	Including parks, stadiums, playgrounds and recreational facilities.
Transportation			
Roads	41	3.7	
Railways	3	0.3	
Airport	13	1.2	
Other Urban or Built-up Land			
Cemeteries and Crematoria	8	0.7	
Utilities	8	0.7	
Vacant Land/Construction in Progress	17	1.5	
Others	22	2.0	
Agriculture			
Agricultural Land	51	4.6	
Fish Ponds/Gei Wais	17	1.5	
Woodland/Shrubland/Grassland/Wetland			
Woodland	277	24.9	
Shrubland	263	23.7	
Grassland	190	17.1	
Mangrove/Swamp	5	0.4	
Barren Land			
Badland	2	0.2	
Quarries	1	0.1	
Rocky Shore	4	0.4	
Water Bodies			
Reservoirs	25	2.3	
Streams and Nullahs	5	0.4	
Total	1,111	100.0	Including about 4km ² of mangrove and swamp below the High Water Mark.

Note: The land use data was compiled using satellite images dated December 2017 (©AIRBUS DS (2017)), in-house survey information of the Planning Department up to end-2017 and other relevant information from various government departments. As definitions of some land use classes and methodology are updated from time to time, the figures this year may not be comparable directly to those provided in previous years.

Source: Planning Department
(For enquiries, please call 2231 5000.)

Table 30

(Chapter 13: Planning, Land and Infrastructure)

Property Transactions

	2012	2016	2017
Value of registered Agreements for Sale and Purchase of property (HK\$ billion)			
Residential property	452.3	428.0	556.3
Non-residential property	201.7	104.8	170.1
Total	<u>654.0</u>	<u>532.9</u>	<u>726.4</u>
Property price index ⁽¹⁾ (Year 1999 = 100)			
Private domestic units	206.2	286.1	333.9#
Private offices (grades A, B and C)	334.7	426.9	487.0#
Property rental index ⁽¹⁾ (Year 1999 = 100)			
Private domestic units	142.6	168.2	182.6#
Private offices (grades A, B and C)	188.3	232.3	241.8#

Notes: (1) Figures are annual indices.
Provisional figures.

Sources: Land Registry
(For enquiries, please call 2867 4838.)
Rating and Valuation Department
(For enquiries, please call 2150 8901.)

Table 31

(Chapter 13: Planning, Land and Infrastructure)

Water Consumption

	<i>Million cubic metres</i>		
	2012	2016	2017
Fresh water	935	987	980
Sea water (flushing purposes)	273	260	278

Source: Water Supplies Department
(For enquiries, please call 2829 4709.)

Table 32**(Chapter 14: Transport)****(a) Inward and Outward Movements of Aircraft and Vessels**

	2012	2016	2017
Aircraft ('000)	352	412	421
Ocean vessels (million net registered tonnage)	832	810	835
River vessels (million net registered tonnage)	205	232	246

Note: Including both cargo and passenger aircraft and vessels.

Sources: Civil Aviation Department
(For enquiries, please call 2910 6673.)
Marine Department
(For enquiries, please call 2852 3659.)

(b) Inward and Outward Movements of Cargo

	<i>Thousand tonnes</i>		
	2012	2016	2017
Discharged			
By air ⁽¹⁾	1,463	1,648	1,724
By water ⁽²⁾	154,699	150,774	174,578
By ocean	117,448	110,291	118,873
By river	37,251	40,483	55,705
By road	15,978	14,267*	14,555
Total	172,140	166,690*	190,858
Loaded			
By air ⁽¹⁾	2,562	2,873	3,214
By water ⁽²⁾	114,583	105,956	106,967
By ocean	71,412	53,794	58,017
By river	43,172	52,163	48,951
By road	10,237	7,637*	7,590
Total	127,383	116,466*	117,771

Notes: (1) Excluding mail.
(2) 'Ocean' refers to transport by vessels operating beyond river trade limits, while 'river' refers to transport by vessels plying within river trade limits.
* Revised figures.

Sources: Civil Aviation Department
Customs and Excise Department
Outward Processing and Shipping Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call the Census and Statistics Department on 2582 4068.)

(c) Port Container Throughput

	<i>Thousand TEUs</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Kwai Tsing Container Terminals	17,475	15,203	16,236
Inward	8,814	7,907	8,456
Outward	8,662	7,296	7,780
Other than Kwai Tsing Container Terminals	5,642	4,609	4,534
Inward	2,893	2,399	2,312
Outward	2,749	2,211	2,223
Total	23,117	19,813	20,770
Inward	11,707	10,306	10,768
Outward	11,411	9,507	10,003

Note: TEU refers to a 20-foot equivalent unit.

Sources: Marine Department
Outward Processing and Shipping Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call the Marine Department on 2852 3659.)

(d) Arrivals and Departures of Passengers by Mode of Transport

	<i>Thousands</i>		
<i>Mode of transport</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Arrivals			
By air ⁽¹⁾	19,383	24,711	25,892
By sea	12,609	12,208	12,002
By land	101,955	111,475	111,861
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	133,948	148,393	149,755
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>
Departures			
By air ⁽¹⁾	18,466	23,973	25,090
By sea	14,693	14,482	14,773
By land	100,620	109,848	109,814
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	133,778	148,303	149,677
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

Note: (1) Including helicopter passengers to and from Macao.

Source: Immigration Department
(For enquiries, please call 2824 6111.)

Table 33

(Chapter 14: Transport)

(a) Motor Vehicles Licensed by Type

Type	<i>Thousands</i>		
	2012	2016	2017
Private cars	455	536	553
Motorcycles (including motor tricycles)	40	50	53
Taxis	18	18	18
Buses, public and private	13	14	14
Light buses, public and private	7	7	7
Goods vehicles	113	112	113
Special purpose vehicles	1	2	2
Government vehicles (excluding military vehicles)	6	6	6
Total	653	746	766

Note: Figures are as at the end of the year.

(b) Public Transport: Average Daily Passenger Journeys by Different Modes of Transport

	<i>Thousands</i>		
	2012	2016	2017
Franchised Bus	3,833	3,957	3,967
Mass Transit Railway (MTR)	4,255	4,699	4,851
MTR Bus (northwest New Territories)	126	138	139
Red Minibus and Green Minibus	1,880	1,835	1,821 [#]
Taxi	956	933	897 [#]
Tramway ⁽¹⁾	202	177	172
Light Rail	457	488	489
Ferry ⁽²⁾	135	131	128
Residents' Services	234	234	233 [#]
Total	12,079	12,591	12,697 [#]

Notes: (1) These figures do not include the Peak Tram.

(2) 'Ferry' includes franchised and licensed services but excludes kaitos.

Provisional figures.

Source: Transport Department
(For enquiries, please call 2804 2600.)

Table 34

(Chapter 15: The Environment)

(a) Electricity Consumption

	<i>Terajoules</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Domestic	41,189	43,120	42,127
Commercial	102,050	103,739	103,893
Industrial	11,282	11,252	11,196
Street lighting	390	390	389
Exports to the Mainland of China	6,617	4,338	4,828
Total	161,528	162,838	162,432

Note: 1 terajoule = 10¹² joules

Sources: CLP Power Hong Kong Limited
The Hongkong Electric Company, Limited
(For enquiries, please call the Census and Statistics Department on 3903 7246.)

(b) Gas (Towngas) Consumption

	<i>Terajoules</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Domestic	15,473	15,437	15,319
Commercial	11,555	11,900	12,161
Industrial	1,331	1,477	1,569
Total	28,360	28,814	29,049

Note: 1 terajoule = 10¹² joules

Source: The Hong Kong and China Gas Company Limited
(For enquiries, please call the Census and Statistics Department on 3903 7246.)

(c) Local Sales of Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)

	<i>Tonnes</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Local sales of LPG	392,772	373,306	337,246

Source: Industrial Production Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7246.)

Table 35

(Chapter 15: The Environment)

Meteorological Observations

	<i>Normals (1981-2010)</i>			<i>2017</i>
	<i>January</i>	<i>July</i>	<i>Whole year</i>	
Air temperature (°C)				
Mean maximum	18.6	31.4	25.6	26.4
Mean	16.3	28.8	23.3	23.9
Mean minimum	14.5	26.8	21.4	22.0
Mean relative humidity (%)	74	81	78	78
Total rainfall (mm)	24.7	376.5	2,398.5	2,572.1
Total bright sunshine (hours)	143.0	212.0	1,835.6	1,873.3
Mean wind speed (km/h)	25.3	21.3	23.3	24.4

Source: Hong Kong Observatory
(For enquiries, please call 2926 8444.)

Table 36

(Chapter 15: The Environment)

Environmental Statistics

	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Average daily solid waste (tonnes) ⁽¹⁾			
Municipal solid waste disposed of at landfills	9,280	10,350	△
Municipal solid waste recovered	5,910	5,220	△
Overall construction waste disposed of at landfills	3,440	4,420	△
Special waste disposed of at landfills	1,130	560	△
Number of pollution complaints handled			
Air	13,080	9,611	10,080
Noise	6,856	4,736	5,192
Waste	3,000	3,225	3,855
Water	1,717	2,353	2,684
Miscellaneous	327	555	565
Total	<u>24,980</u>	<u>20,480</u>	<u>22,376</u>

Notes: (1) All figures are rounded off to the nearest ten.
△ Not yet available.

Source: Environmental Protection Department
(For enquiries, please call 2838 3111.)

Table 37

(Chapter 16: Public Order)

Traffic Accidents by Area

	<i>Number of accidents</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Hong Kong Island ⁽¹⁾	3,005	2,926	2,751
Kowloon	5,495	5,849	5,691
New Territories ⁽²⁾	7,394	7,324	7,283
Total	<u>15,894</u>	<u>16,099</u>	<u>15,725</u>

Notes: (1) Including traffic accidents on outlying islands other than Lantau Island.

(2) Including traffic accidents on Lantau Island.

Source: Hong Kong Police Force
(For enquiries, please call 2860 6246.)

Table 38

(Chapter 16: Public Order)

(a) Reported Crimes by Type of Offence

<i>Type of offence</i>	<i>Cases reported</i>		
	2012	2016	2017
Violent crime	12,821	10,103	9,086
Non-violent crime	63,109	50,543	46,931
Total	<u>75,930</u>	<u>60,646</u>	<u>56,017</u>
Overall crime rate (per 100,000 population)	1,062	827	758
Violent crime rate (per 100,000 population)	179	138	123

(b) Persons Arrested for Crime by Type of Offence

<i>Type of offence</i>	<i>Persons arrested</i>		
	2012	2016	2017
Violent crime	9,039	6,474	6,105
Non-violent crime	29,576	26,768	24,261
Total	<u>38,615</u>	<u>33,242</u>	<u>30,366</u>
Rate of persons arrested for crime (per 100,000 population aged 10 and over)	581	491	446

Source: Hong Kong Police Force
(For enquiries, please call 2860 8448.)

(c) ICAC Cases

	<i>Number of persons prosecuted⁽¹⁾</i>						
	2012	2016	2017				Total
			<i>Pending</i>	<i>Convicted</i>	<i>Acquitted</i>	<i>Others</i>	
Involving individuals employed in government departments and policy bureaus	11	10	5	7	0	0	12
Private sector							
Civilians prosecuted in public-sector cases	19	22	24	10	5	0	39
Civilians prosecuted in private-sector cases	211	163	64	66	7	0	137
Sub-total	<u>230</u>	<u>185</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>176</u>
Public bodies ⁽²⁾	4	4	4	1	0	0	5
Total	<u>245</u>	<u>199</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>193</u>

Notes: (1) The figures in the above table denote the numbers of prosecutions. If a person is prosecuted in different cases, calculation of the figures will take into account the number of prosecutions made against that person.

(2) As defined in the Prevention of Bribery Ordinance.

Source: Independent Commission Against Corruption
(For enquiries, please call 2826 3267.)

Table 39

(Chapter 17: Media and Communications)

Access to Information and Communication Technology

	2012	2016	2017
Number of telephone lines ⁽¹⁾ (thousands)			
Business	1,846	1,845	1,826
Residential	2,404	2,362	2,325
Total	4,249	4,207	4,151
Number of fixed telephone lines per 1,000 population	593	570	560#
Number of facsimile lines (thousands)	214	167	161
Number of public mobile subscribers ⁽²⁾ (thousands)	16,393 [7,634]	17,233 [8,161]	18,340 [8,347]
Public mobile subscribers per 1,000 population ⁽²⁾	2,286 [1,065]	2,336 [1,106]	2,475# [1,127]#
Number of 2.5G/3G/4G public mobile subscribers ⁽³⁾ (thousands)	10,359	15,828	17,053
Average volume of mobile data usage per 2.5G/3G/4G subscriber per month ⁽⁴⁾ (megabytes)	741	1,478	1,787
Number of licensed internet service providers (ISPs) ⁽⁵⁾	186	225	233
Number of customers of licensed ISPs ⁽⁶⁾			
Registered customer accounts with dial-up access ⁽⁷⁾ (thousands)	794	191	141
Registered broadband internet access customer accounts (thousands)	2,265	2,612	2,646
Fixed internet subscribers per 1,000 population	427	380	376#
Fixed broadband internet subscribers per 1,000 population	316	354	357#
Mobile broadband subscribers per 1,000 population	1,352	2,112	2,280#
International internet bandwidth per person (kilobits per second)	1,315.7	6,110.4	7,821.4#

Notes: Unless otherwise specified, figures are as at the end of the year.

(1) Figures include direct dialling in lines, facsimile lines, datel lines and subscribers of Internet Protocol telephony/voice-over-IP services.

(2) Including pre-paid SIM cards. Figures excluding pre-paid SIM cards are presented in square brackets.

(3) Figures include subscribers of pre-paid SIM cards.

(4) Figures refer to December of the respective years.

(5) Including all licensees authorised to provide internet access services.

(6) Estimated figures are based on returns from the ISPs and do not include users who are not customers of the licensed ISPs.

(7) Excluding internet pre-paid calling cards.

Provisional figures.

Source: Office of the Communications Authority
(For enquiries, please call 2961 6742.)

Table 40

(Chapter 17: Media and Communications)

(a) Penetration of Information Technology into Households

	<i>Percentages</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Households with personal computers at home ⁽¹⁾	80.0	80.6	80.9
Households with personal computers at home connected to the internet ⁽¹⁾	77.9	79.5	80.2

(b) Usage of Information Technology among Household Members

	<i>Percentages</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Persons aged 10 and over who had used personal computers during the 12 months before enumeration ⁽²⁾	72.8	81.5	79.8
Persons aged 10 and over who had used the internet during the 12 months before enumeration ⁽²⁾	72.9	87.5	89.4

Notes: Figures for 2012 refer to June to August, figures for 2016 refer to April to July and figures for 2017 refer to June to September.

(1) As a percentage of all households in Hong Kong.

(2) As a percentage of all persons aged 10 and over in Hong Kong.

Source: Social Surveys Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5103.)

Table 41

(Chapter 17: Media and Communications)

Postal Services

	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Letter mail (million articles)	1,355	1,217	1,166
Parcels (thousands)	1,468	1,015	890

Source: Hongkong Post
(For enquiries, please call 2921 2264.)

Table 42

(Chapter 19: Travel and Tourism)

Visitor Arrivals by Country/Region of Residence

<i>Country/region of residence</i>	<i>Thousands</i>		
	<i>2012</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>
Africa	174	145	131
Americas	1,778	1,773	1,782
Australia, New Zealand & South Pacific	741	684	687
Europe	1,868	1,905	1,901
Middle East	186	176	170
North Asia	2,333	2,485	2,718
South & Southeast Asia	3,652	3,702	3,626
Taiwan	2,089	2,011	2,011
Mainland of China	34,911	42,778	44,445
Macao SAR	883	995	1,001
Not identified	1	§	§
Total	48,615	56,655	58,472

Note: § Fewer than 500 arrivals.

Source: Hong Kong Tourism Board
(For enquiries, please call 2807 6543.)