

Appendices

1	The Executive Council	346
2	The Legislative Council	348
3	The District Councils	350
4	Overseas Representation in Hong Kong	357
5	Hong Kong Representation	358
6	Statistical Tables and Charts	361
Table 1	(a) Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	361
	(b) GDP by Expenditure Component	361
	(c) GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices	362
	(d) Chain Volume Measures of GDP by Economic Activity	363
Table 2	Gross National Income (GNI)	364
Table 3	Balance of Payments (BoP)	365
Table 4	Year-on-year Rates of Change in Consumer Price Indices	366
Table 5	Business Receipts Indices	367
Table 6	Total Government Revenue and Expenditure and Summary of Financial Position	368
Table 7	Public Expenditure by Policy Area Group	372
Table 8	Government Expenditure and the Economy	374
Table 9	Deposits, Loans and Advances of Authorised Institutions	375
Table 10	(a) Exchange Rates	376
	(b) Effective Exchange Rate Index	376
Table 11	Money Supply	377
Table 12	Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet	378
Table 13	(a) Merchandise Trade by Main Country or Territory	379
	(b) Imports and Total Exports by End-use Category	380
	(c) Domestic Exports by Principal Commodity	380
Table 14	Exports and Imports of Services by Service Component	381
Table 15	(a) Position and Flow of Inward Direct Investment by Selected Major Investor Country/Territory	382
	(b) Position and Flow of Outward Direct Investment by Selected Major Recipient Country/Territory	382

Table 16	(a) Regional Headquarters in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where Parent Company was Located	383
	(b) Regional Offices in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where Parent Company was Located	383
	(c) Local Offices in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where Parent Company was Located	384
Table 17	Labour Force, Labour Force Participation Rate, Unemployment and Underemployment	385
Table 18	Number of Establishments and Persons Engaged (other than those in Civil Service) by Industry, and Number of Construction Sites and Manual Workers at Construction Sites	386
Table 19	Wage Indices for Employees up to Supervisory Level (Excluding Managerial and Professional Employees) by Industry	387
Table 20	Employed Persons by Monthly Employment Earnings	388
Table 21	(a) Educational and Training Institutions by Level of Education of Courses Offered	389
	(b) Student Enrolment by Level of Education	389
Table 22	Distribution of Educational Attainment of Population Aged 15 and Over	390
Table 23	Government Expenditure on Education	390
Table 24	Population and Vital Events	391
Table 25	Registered Deaths and Death Rate by Leading Cause of Death	391
Table 26	Hospital Beds and Selected Types of Registered Healthcare Professionals	392
Table 27	Social Security	393
Table 28	(a) Stock of Permanent Living Quarters as at Mid-2016	394
	(b) Estimated Population by Type of Housing as at Mid-2016	394
Table 29	Land Usage Distribution as at End-2016	395
Table 30	Property Transactions	396
Table 31	Water Consumption	396
Table 32	(a) Inward and Outward Movements of Aircraft and Vessels	397
	(b) Inward and Outward Movements of Cargo	397
	(c) Port Container Throughput	398
	(d) Arrivals and Departures of Passengers by Mode of Transport	398
Table 33	(a) Motor Vehicles Licensed by Type	399
	(b) Public Transport: Average Daily Passenger Journeys by Different Modes of Transport	399
Table 34	(a) Electricity Consumption	400
	(b) Gas (Towngas) Consumption	400
	(c) Local Sales of Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	400

Table 35	Meteorological Observations	401
Table 36	Environmental Statistics	401
Table 37	Traffic Accidents by Area	402
Table 38	(a) Reported Crimes by Type of Offence	403
	(b) Persons Arrested for Crime by Type of Offence	403
	(c) ICAC Cases	403
Table 39	Access to Information and Communication Technology	404
Table 40	(a) Penetration of Information Technology into Households	405
	(b) Usage of Information Technology among Household Members	405
Table 41	Postal Services	405
Table 42	Visitor Arrivals by Country/Territory of Residence	406
Chart 1	Major Sources of Revenue (2015-16)	371
Chart 2	Public Expenditure by Policy Area Group	373

Notes:

- (1) Figures presented in Appendix 6 refer to those released up to the end of March 2017. Current statistical information on Hong Kong is available in the 'Hong Kong Statistics' section of the Census and Statistics Department's website (www.censtatd.gov.hk). The section is updated regularly and also provides hyperlinks to relevant government websites to facilitate searches of other official statistics of Hong Kong.
- (2) There may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of individual items and the total as shown in the tables due to rounding.

Special Note:

- ** The 2016 Population By-census was conducted from June to August 2016. Its results provided a benchmark for revising the population figures compiled since the 2011 Population Census. Population figures from end-2011 to mid-2016 have been revised accordingly. Similarly, other statistics involving the use of the population figures in the compilation process have also been revised to take into account the results of the 2016 Population By-census.

Appendix 1

(Chapter 1: Constitution and Administration)

The Executive Council

Membership on 31 December 2016

Presided over by the Chief Executive the Honourable C Y LEUNG, GBM, GBS, JP

Members (in order of the HKSAR Precedence List)

The Chief Secretary for Administration

The Honourable Mrs Carrie LAM CHENG Yuet-ngor, GBM, GBS, JP

The Financial Secretary

The Honourable John TSANG Chun-wah, GBM, JP

The Secretary for Justice

The Honourable Rimsky YUEN Kwok-keung, SC, JP

Convenor of the Non-Official Members of the Executive Council

The Honourable LAM Woon-kwong, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable CHENG Yiu-tong, GBM, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Mrs Laura M CHA, GBS, JP

The Secretary for Transport and Housing

Professor the Honourable Anthony CHEUNG Bing-leung, GBS, JP

The Secretary for Labour and Welfare

The Honourable Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung, GBS, JP

The Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury

Professor the Honourable K C CHAN, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Anna WU Hung-yuk, GBS, JP

The Secretary for Commerce and Economic Development

The Honourable Gregory SO Kam-leung, GBS, JP

The Secretary for Constitutional and Mainland Affairs

The Honourable Raymond TAM Chi-yuen, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

Professor the Honourable Arthur LI Kwok-cheung, GBS, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable Andrew LIAO Cheung-sing, GBS, SC, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable CHOW Chung-kong, GBS, JP

The Secretary for Security

The Honourable LAI Tung-kwok, GBS, IDSM, JP

Member of the Executive Council

The Honourable CHEUNG Hok-ming, GBS, JP

The Secretary for Education
The Honourable Eddie NG Hak-kim, SBS, JP
Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable Mrs Fanny LAW FAN Chiu-fun, GBS, JP
The Secretary for Food and Health
Dr the Honourable KO Wing-man, BBS, JP
Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable CHEUNG Chi-kong, BBS, JP
The Secretary for the Environment
The Honourable WONG Kam-sing, GBS, JP
Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable Bernard CHAN, GBS, JP
The Secretary for Development
The Honourable Paul CHAN Mo-po, GBS, MH, JP
Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable Jeffrey LAM Kin-fung, GBS, JP
The Secretary for Innovation and Technology
The Honourable Nicholas WYANG, JP
The Secretary for Home Affairs
The Honourable LAU Kong-wah, JP
The Secretary for the Civil Service
The Honourable Clement CHEUNG Wan-ching, JP
Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable IP Kwok-him, GBS, JP
Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable Tommy CHEUNG Yu-yan, GBS, JP
Member of the Executive Council
The Honourable Martin LIAO Cheung-kong, SBS, JP

Appendix 2

(Chapter 1: Constitution and Administration)

The Legislative Council

Membership on 31 December 2016

President

The Hon Andrew LEUNG Kwan-yuen, GBS, JP (Industrial – first)

Members

Functional Constituencies

Accountancy	The Hon Kenneth LEUNG
Agriculture and Fisheries	The Hon Steven HO Chun-yin, BBS
Architectural, Surveying, Planning and Landscape	Dr the Hon YIU Chung-yim
Catering	The Hon Tommy CHEUNG Yu-yan, GBS, JP
Commercial – first	The Hon Jeffrey LAM Kin-fung, GBS, JP
Commercial – second	The Hon Martin LIAO Cheung-kong, SBS, JP
District Council – first	The Hon LAU Kwok-fan, MH
District Council – second	The Hon Holden CHOW Ho-ding
District Council – second	The Hon KWONG Chun-yu
District Council – second	The Hon Starry LEE Wai-king, SBS, JP
District Council – second	The Hon LEUNG Yiu-chung
District Council – second	The Hon James TO Kun-sun
Education	The Hon IP Kin-yuen
Engineering	Ir Dr the Hon LO Wai-kwok, SBS, MH, JP
Finance	The Hon CHAN Chun-ying
Financial Services	The Hon Christopher CHEUNG Wah-fung, SBS, JP
Health Services	Prof the Hon Joseph LEE Kok-long, SBS, JP
Heung Yee Kuk	The Hon Kenneth LAU Ip-keung, MH, JP
Import and Export	The Hon WONG Ting-kwong, SBS, JP
Industrial – second	The Hon Jimmy NG Wing-ka, JP
Information Technology	The Hon Charles Peter MOK, JP
Insurance	The Hon CHAN Kin-por, BBS, JP
Labour	The Hon HO Kai-ming
Labour	The Hon LUK Chung-hung
Labour	The Hon POON Siu-ping, BBS, MH
Legal	The Hon Dennis KWOK Wing-hang
Medical	Dr the Hon Pierre CHAN
Real Estate and Construction	The Hon Abraham SHEK Lai-him, GBS, JP
Social Welfare	The Hon SHIU Ka-chun

Sports, Performing Arts, Culture
and Publication
Textiles and Garment
Tourism
Transport
Wholesale and Retail

The Hon MA Fung-kwok, SBS, JP
The Hon CHUNG Kwok-pan
The Hon YIU Si-wing, BBS
The Hon Frankie YICK Chi-ming, JP
The Hon SHIU Ka-fai

Geographical Constituencies

Hong Kong Island
Hong Kong Island
Hong Kong Island
Hong Kong Island
Hong Kong Island
Kowloon East
Kowloon East
Kowloon East
Kowloon East
Kowloon East
Kowloon West
Kowloon West
Kowloon West
Kowloon West
Kowloon West
Kowloon West
New Territories East
New Territories East
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New Territories West
New Territories West
New Territories West

The Hon Tanya CHAN
The Hon CHEUNG Kwok-kwan, JP
The Hon HUI Chi-fung
The Hon Mrs Regina IP LAU Suk-yee, GBS, JP
The Hon KWOK Wai-keung
The Hon Nathan LAW Kwun-chung
The Hon Wilson OR Chong-shing, MH
The Hon Jeremy TAM Man-ho
The Hon Paul TSE Wai-chun, JP
The Hon WONG Kwok-kin, SBS, JP
The Hon WU Chi-wai, MH
Dr the Hon CHIANG Lai-wan, JP
Dr the Hon LAU Siu-lai
Dr the Hon Priscilla LEUNG Mei-fun, SBS, JP
The Hon Claudia MO
Dr the Hon Helena WONG Pik-wan
The Hon CHAN Chi-chuen
The Hon CHAN Hak-kan, BBS, JP
Dr the Hon Fernando CHEUNG Chiu-hung
The Hon LAM Cheuk-ting
The Hon LEUNG Kwok-hung
Dr the Hon Elizabeth QUAT, JP
The Hon Alvin YEUNG
The Hon YUNG Hoi-yan
The Hon CHAN Han-pan, JP
Dr the Hon CHENG Chung-tai
The Hon CHU Hoi-dick
Dr the Hon Junius HO Kwan-yiu, JP
Dr the Hon KWOK Ka-ki
The Hon LEUNG Che-cheung, BBS, MH, JP
The Hon Alice MAK Mei-kuen, BBS, JP
The Hon Michael TIEN Puk-sun, BBS, JP
The Hon Andrew WAN Siu-kin

Appendix 3

(Chapter 1: Constitution and Administration)

The District Councils

Membership on 31 December 2016

Urban Areas

Central & Western District Council

Chairman

Mr YIP Wing-shing, BBS, MH, JP
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHAN Hok-fung, MH
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr Stephen CHAN Chit-kwai, BBS, JP
Mr CHAN Choi-hi, MH
Mr Joseph CHAN Ho-lim
Ms CHENG Lai-king
The Hon CHEUNG Kwok-kwan, JP
The Hon HUI Chi-fung
Mr KAM Nai-wai, MH
Mr Sidney LEE Chi-hang, MH
Miss LO Yee-hang
Mr NG Siu-hong
Ms SIU Ka-yi
Mr YEUNG Hoi-wing
Mr YEUNG Hok-ming

Eastern District Council

Chairman

Mr WONG Kin-pan, BBS, MH, JP
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHIU Chi-keung
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr CHENG Chi-sing
Mr CHENG Tat-hung
Mr Howard CHEUNG Kwok-cheong
Mr Andrew CHIU Ka-yin
Ms CHOY So-yuk, BBS, JP
Mr CHUI Chi-kin
Mr Stanley HO Ngai-kam
Mr HUI Ching-on
Mr HUI Lam-hing

Mr HUNG Lin-cham
Mr KU Kwai-yiu
Mr KUNG Pak-cheung, MH
The Hon Aron KWOK Wai-keung
Mr Joseph LAI Chi-keong
Ms Alice LAM Chui-lin, MH
Mr George LAM Kei-tung
Mr LAM Sum-lim
Mr LAU Hing-yeung
Mr LEE Chun-keung
Mr David LEUNG Kwok-hung
Mr Patrick LEUNG Siu-sun
Ms Bonnie LEUNG Wing-man
Ms LI Chun-chau
Mr Frankie LO Wing-kwan, MH
Mr MAK Tak-ching
Mr NGAN Chun-lim, MH
The Hon SHIU Ka-fai
Mr Eddie TING Kong-ho
Mr Dominic WONG Chi-chung
Mr Patrick WONG Chun-sing
Mr WONG Kin-hing
Mr WONG Kwok-hing, BBS, MH
Mr YEUNG Sze-chun

Kowloon City District Council

Chairman

Mr PUN Kwok-wah
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHO Wui-hung
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr Dr CHENG Lee-ming
Mr CHEUNG Yan-hong, MH
Mr HE Huahan
Mr HO Hin-ming, MH
Mr KWAN Ho-yeung
Miss KWONG Po-yin
Mr LAI Kwong-wai
Mr Jimmy LAM Pok
Mr LAM Tak-shing
The Hon Starry LEE Wai-king, SBS, JP

Dr the Hon Priscilla LEUNG Mei-fun, SBS, JP
 Miss LEUNG Yuen-ting
 Mr LO Chiu-kit
 Mr LUK King-kwong
 Mr NG Fan-kam
 Mr NG Po-keung
 Mr SIU Leong-sing
 Mr Terence SIU Tin-hung
 Mr TING Kin-wa
 Mr YANG Wing-kit
 Mr YEUNG Chun-yu
 Mr Admond YUE Chee-wing

Kwun Tong District Council

Chairman

Dr Bunny CHAN Chung-bun, GBS, JP
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr Kin HUNG Kam-in
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr AU YEUNG Kwan-nok
 Mr Sheik Anthony BUX
 Mr CHAN Chun-kit
 Mr Ben CHAN Kok-wah, BBS, MH
 Mr CHAN Man-kin
 Mr Nelson CHAN Wah-yu, MH, JP
 Mr Jimmy CHAN Yiu-hung
 Mr CHENG Keng-ieong
 Mr CHENG Keung-fung
 Mr CHEUNG Ki-tang
 Mr CHEUNG Pui-kong
 Mr CHEUNG Shun-wah
 Mr CHEUNG Yiu-pan
 Mr CHOY Chak-hung
 Ms FU Pik-chun
 The Hon Jonathan HO Kai-ming
 Mr HSU Hoi-shan
 Ms KAM Kin
 Mr KAN Ming-tung
 Mr Patrick LAI Shu-ho, BBS, MH, JP
 Mr LUI Tung-hai
 Mr Marco MA Yat-chiu
 Mr MOK Kin-shing
 Mr NGAN Man-yu
 The Hon Wilson OR Chong-shing, MH
 Mrs Winnie POON YAM Wai-chun, MH
 Mr Kevin SO Koon-chung
 Ms SO Lai-chun, MH, JP
 Mr TAM Siu-cheuk
 Mr TANG Wing-chun

Ms TSE Suk-chun
 Mr WONG Chi-ken
 Mr WONG Chun-ping
 Mr YIP Hing-kwok, MH, JP
 Mr Perry YIU Pak-leung

Sham Shui Po District Council

Chairman

Mr Ambrose CHEUNG Wing-sum, BBS, MH, JP
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHAN Wai-ming, MH
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr CHAN Kwok-wai
 Ms Joephy CHAN Wing-yan
 Mr Vincent CHENG Wing-shun, MH
 Ms Zoé CHOW Wing-heng
 Mr CHUM Tak-shing
 Mr Calvin HO Kai-ming
 Mr KONG Kwai-sang
 Mr LAM Ka-fai, BBS, JP
 Ms LAU Pui-yuk
 Mr Dominic LEE Tsz-king
 Mr LEE Wing-man
 Mr LEUNG Man-kwong
 Mr LEUNG Yau-fong
 Ms Carman NG Mei
 Ms NG Yuet-lan
 Mr TAM Kwok-kiu, MH, JP
 Mr WAI Woon-nam
 Mr Dennis WONG Tat-tung, MH, JP
 Mr YAN Kai-wing
 Mr YEUNG Yuk
 Mr YUEN Hoi-man

Southern District Council

Chairman

Dr CHU Ching-hong, JP

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHAN Fu-ming, MH

Elected Members

Mr AU Lap-sing, MH
 Mr AU Nok-hin
 Mr CHAI Man-hon
 Ms Judy CHAN Kapui
 Mrs CHAN LEE Pui-ying
 Ms CHEUNG Sik-yung, MH
 Mr CHU Lap-wai

Mr Fergus FUNG Se-goun
 Mr LAM Kai-fai, MH
 Ms LAM Yuk-chun, MH
 Mr LO Kin-hei
 Dr Ada MAK TSE How-ling, MH
 Mr TSUI Yuen-wa
 Ms Pauline YAM
 Mr Paulus Johannes ZIMMERMAN

Wan Chai District Council

Chairman

Mr Stephen NG Kam-chun, BBS, MH, JP
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Dr Jennifer CHOW Kit-bing, BBS, MH
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr CHENG Ki-kin
 Ms Jacqueline CHUNG Ka-man
 Mr Anson LAM Wai-man Wind
 Ms Kenny LEE Kwun-yee, MH
 Mr Joey LEE Man-lung
 Ms Peggy LEE Pik-yee
 Ms Yolanda NG Yuen-ting, MH
 Dr Anna TANG King-yung, BBS, MH
 The Hon Paul TSE Wai-chun, JP
 Mr Ivan WONG Wang-tai, MH
 Miss Clarisse YEUNG Suet-ying

Wong Tai Sin District Council

Chairman

Mr LI Tak-hong, BBS, MH, JP

Vice-Chairman

Mr Joe LAI Wing-ho, MH

Elected Members

Ms Maggie CHAN Man-ki, MH, JP
 Mr CHAN On-tai
 Mr Andie CHAN Wai-kwan, MH
 Mr Joe CHAN Yim-kwong
 Mr Leonard CHAN Ying
 Mr Timothy CHOY Tsz-kin
 Mr HO Hon-man, MH
 Mr HUI Kam-shing
 Mr KAN Chi-ho, BBS, MH, JP
 Ms KWOK Sau-ying
 Mr LAM Man-fai, JP
 Mr LEE Tung-kong
 Ms Wendy LUI Kai-lin
 Mr MOK Kin-wing, MH

Mr SHUM Wan-wa
 Mr SZE Tak-loy
 Ms TAM Heung-man
 Ms TAM Mei-po
 Mr Roy TING Chi-wai
 Mr WONG Yat-yuk
 Mr WU Chi-kin
 The Hon WU Chi-wai, MH
 Mr YUEN Kwok-keung

Yau Tsim Mong District Council

Chairman

Mr Chris IP Ngo-tung

Vice-Chairman

Ms WONG Shu-ming, MH

Elected Members

Mr CHAN Siu-tong, MH, JP
 Mr Benjamin CHOI Siu-fung
 Mr Francis CHONG Wing-charn, MH
 Mr CHOW Chun-fai, BBS, JP
 Mr CHUNG Chak-fai
 Mr CHUNG Kong-mo, BBS, JP
 Mr HUI Tak-leung
 Mr Derek HUNG Chiu-wah
 Mr Craig JO Chun-wah
 Ms KWAN Sau-ling
 Mr LAM Kin-man
 Mr LAU Pak-kei
 Ms Michelle TANG Ming-sum
 The Hon James TO Kun-sun
 Mr WONG Kin-san
 Mr Benny YEUNG Tsz-hei, MH
 Mr Andy YU Tak-po

New Territories

Islands District Council

Chairman

Mr CHOW Yuk-tong, BBS, MH
 (Ex-officio member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr Randy YU Hon-kwan, MH, JP
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

The Hon Holden CHOW Ho-ding
 Ms Sammi FU Hiu-lam
 Mr Eric KWOK Ping
 Mr KWONG Koon-wan

Ms LEE Kwai-chun, MH
 Mr Bill TANG Ka-piu, JP
 Ms Josephine TSANG Sau-ho
 Ms YU Lai-fan, MH
 Ms Amy YUNG Wing-sheung

Ex-Officio Members

Mr CHAN Lin-wai, MH
 Mr CHEUNG Fu, MH
 Mr FAN Chi-ping
 Mr LOU Cheuk-wing, MH
 Mr Ken WONG Hon-kuen
 Mr WONG Man-hon
 Mr YUNG Chi-ming, BBS, MH

Kwai Tsing District Council

Chairman

Mr LAW King-shing, MH
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr CHOW Yick-hay, BBS, JP
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr Simon CHAN Siu-man
 Ms Clarice CHEUNG Wai-ching
 Mr Rayman CHOW Wai-hung
 Miss CHU Lai-ling
 Mr HUI Kei-cheung
 Ms KWOK Fu-yung
 Ms Nancy LAM Chui-ling, MH
 Mr LAM Siu-fai
 Ms LAU Mei-lo
 Mr Alan LEE Chi-keung, MH
 Mr LEUNG Chi-shing
 Mr LEUNG Kam-wai
 Mr Dennis LEUNG Tsz-wing
 Mr LEUNG Wai-man, MH
 The Hon LEUNG Yiu-chung
 Mr LI Sai-lung
 Miss LO Yuen-ting
 The Hon Alice MAK Mei-kuen, BBS, JP
 Mr NG Ka-chiu
 Mr NG Kim-sing
 Mr PAU Ming-hong
 Mr POON Chi-shing, MH
 Ms TAM Wai-chun, MH
 Mr TSUI Hiu-kit
 Mr WONG Bing-kuen
 Mr WONG Yiu-chung, MH
 Mr WONG Yun-tat

Ex-Officio Member

Mr TANG Shui-wah, MH

North District Council

Chairman

Mr SO Sai-chi, SBS, MH
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr LI Kwok-fung
 (Ex-officio member)

Elected Members

Mr CHAN Yuk-ming
 Mr CHAN Wai-tat
 Mr Simon HAU Fuk-tat
 Dr Raymond HO Shu-kwong
 The Hon LAM Cheuk-ting
 Mr LARM Wai-leung
 Mr LAU Ki-fung
 The Hon LAU Kwok-fan, MH
 Mr LIU Hing-hung
 Ir George PANG Chun-sing, MH
 Mr Tony TANG Kun-nin, MH
 Mr TSANG Hing-lung
 Mr Kent TSANG King-chung
 Mr Warwick WAN Wo-tat
 Mr WAN Wo-fai, MH
 Mr WONG Wang-to, MH
 Mr YIU Ming

Ex-Officio Members

Mr CHAN Shung-fai
 Mr HAU Chi-keung
 Mr LEE Koon-hung

Sai Kung District Council

Chairman

Mr George NG Sze-fuk, GBS, JP
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr SING Hon-keung, BBS, MH
 (Ex-officio member)

Elected Members

Mr Alfred AU Ning-fat, MH
 Mr CHAN Kai-wai
 Mr Jonathan CHAN Pok-chi
 Mr Francis CHAU Yin-ming, BBS, MH
 Mr Edwin CHEUNG Chin-pang
 Mr CHEUNG Mei-hung
 Mr CHONG Yuen-tung
 Mr CHUNG Kam-lun

Mr Gary FAN Kwok-wai
 Ms Christine FONG Kwok-shan
 Mr HIEW Moo-siew
 Mr Raymond HO Man-kit
 Mr KAN Siu-kei
 Mr LAI Ming-chak
 Mr Frankie LAM Siu-chung
 Mr Peter LAU Wai-cheung, MH
 Mr LEUNG Li
 Mr Philip LI Ka-leung
 Mr LING Man-hoi, BBS, MH
 Mr LUI Man-kwong
 Mr LUK Ping-choi
 Mr Stanley TAM Lanny, MH
 Mr TSE Ching-fung
 Mr WAN Kai-ming
 Mr WAN Yuet-cheung, BBS, MH, JP
 Mr YAU Yuk-lun

Ex-Officio Member

Mr WONG Shui-sang

Sha Tin District Council

Chairman

Mr HO Hau-cheung, BBS, MH
 (Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr Thomas PANG Cheung-wai, SBS, JP
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr Billy CHAN Shiu-yeung
 Mr James CHAN Kwok-keung
 Ms CHAN Man-kuen
 Mr CHAN Nok-hang
 Mr CHENG Tsuk-man
 Mr CHING Cheung-ying, MH
 Mr Sunny CHIU Chu-pong
 Mr CHIU Man-leong
 Mr Rick HUI Yui-yu
 Mr LAI Tsz-yan
 Ms LAM Chung-yan
 Mr Alvin LEE Chi-wing
 Mr Victor LEUNG Ka-fai
 Mr LI Sai-hung
 Mr LI Sai-wing
 Mr Wilson LI Wing-shing
 Mr MAK Yun-pui
 Mr NG Kam-hung
 Ms Scarlett PONG Oi-lan, BBS, JP
 Mr PUN Kwok-shan, MH
 Mr SIU Hin-hong

Mr TING Tsz-yuen
 Mr TONG Hok-leung
 Ms TSANG So-lai
 Ms TUNG Kin-lei
 Mr WAI Hing-cheung
 Mr Tiger WONG Fu-sang
 Mr WONG Hok-lai
 Mr WONG Ka-wing, MH
 Ms Iris WONG Ping-fan
 Mr WONG Yue-hon
 Mr YAU Man-chun
 Mr YIP Wing
 Mr YIU Ka-chun
 Ms YUE Shin-man
 Mr Michael YUNG Ming-chau

Ex-Officio Member

Mr MOK Kam-kwai, BBS

Tai Po District Council

Chairman

The Hon CHEUNG Hok-ming, GBS, JP
 (Ex-officio member)

Vice-Chairman

Ms WONG Pik-kiu, BBS, MH, JP
 (Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr AU Chun-wah
 Mr CHAN Cho-leung, MH
 Mr CHAN Siu-ken, MH
 Mr CHENG Chun-ping, JP
 Mr CHENG Chun-wo
 Mr CHOW Yuen-wai
 Mr KWAN Wing-yip
 Dr LAU Chee-sing
 Mr LAU Yung-wai
 Mr LI Kwok-ying, BBS, MH, JP
 Mr Rex LI Wah-kwong
 Mr LO Hiu-fung
 Mr Eric TAM Wing-fun
 Mr Patrick TANG Ming-tai
 Mr Clement WOO Kin-man
 Mr YAM Kai-bong
 Mr YAM Man-chuen
 Mr YU Chi-wing

Ex-Officio Member

Mr LI Yiu-ban, BBS, MH, JP

Tsuen Wan District Council

Chairman

Mr CHUNG Wai-ping, SBS, MH
(Ex-officio member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr WONG Wai-kit

Elected Members

Mr Jones CHAN Chun-chung
The Hon Ben CHAN Han-pan, JP
Mr Sumly CHAN Yuen-sum
Mr CHENG Chit-pun
Mr CHOW Ping-tim
Mr KOO Yeung-pong, MH
Mr KOT Siu-yuen
Mr LAM Faat-kang, MH
Ms LAM, Lam Nixie
Ms LAM Yuen-pun
Mr LI Hung-por
Mr LO Siu-kit
Mr MAN Yu-ming, MH
Mr NG Hin-lung
Mr TAM Hoi-pong
The Hon Michael TIEN Puk-sun, BBS, JP
Mr WONG Ka-wa

Ex-Officio Member

Mr CHAN Sung-ip, MH

Tuen Mun District Council

Chairman

Mr LEUNG Kin-man, BBS, MH, JP
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr Lothar LEE Hung-sham, MH
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr AU Chi-yuen
Mr CHAN Man-wah, MH
Mr Leo CHAN Manwell
Mr CHAN Yau-hoi, BBS, MH, JP
Mr CHEUNG Hang-fai
Ms CHING Chi-hung
Ms Beatrice CHU Shun-nga
Mr CHU Yiu-wah
Ms HO Hang-mui
The Hon HO Kwan-yiu, JP
Mr KAM Man-fung
Ms KONG Fung-yi
Mr KWU Hon-keung

Mr LAM Chung-hoi
Ms LUNG Shui-hing, MH
Mr MO Shing-fung
Mr NG Koon-hung
Ms SO Ka-man
Mr SO Shiu-shing
Mr TAM Chun-yin
Mr TO Sheck-yuen, MH
Mr TSANG Hin-hong
Mr TSUI Fan, MH
Ms Catherine WONG Lai-sheung
Mr YAN Siu-nam
Mr YEUNG Chi-hang
Mr YIP Man-pan

Ex-Officio Member

The Hon Kenneth LAU Ip-keung, MH, JP

Yuen Long District Council

Chairman

Mr SHUM Ho-kit
(Elected member)

Vice-Chairman

Mr WONG Wai-shun
(Elected member)

Elected Members

Mr Daniel CHAM Ka-hung, BBS, MH, JP
Ms CHAN Mei-lin
Mr CHAN Sze-ching
Mr CHEUNG Muk-lam
Mr CHING Chan-ming
Ms CHIU Sau-han, MH
Mr CHOW Wing-kan
Mr KWOK Hing-ping
Mr KWOK Keung, MH
The Hon KWONG Chun-yu
Mr LAI Wai-hung
Ms LAU Kwai-yung
Mr LEE Yuet-man, MH
The Hon LEUNG Che-cheung, BBS, MH, JP
Mr LEUNG Ming-kin
Mr LUI Kin
The Hon LUK Chung-hung
Ms MA Shuk-yin
Mr MAK Ip-sing
Mr MAN Kwong-ming
Mr SIU Long-ming
Mr TANG Cheuk-him
Mr TANG Cheuk-yin
Mr TANG Hing-ip, BBS
Mr TANG Ka-leung

Mr Ronnie TANG Yung-yiu
Mr TO Ka-lun
Mr WONG Cheuk-kin
Ms WONG Wai-ling
Mr Zachary WONG Wai-yin
Mr YIU Kwok-wai
Mr YOUNG Ka-on
Ms YUEN Man-yee

Ex-Officio Members

Mr LEUNG Fuk-yuen
Mr MAN Ping-nam, MH
Mr TANG Ho-nin
Mr TANG Lai-tung
Mr TANG Sui-man
Mr TSANG Shu-wo

Appendix 4

Overseas Representation in Hong Kong

<i>Country/Organisation</i>	<i>Represented by</i>	<i>Country/Organisation</i>	<i>Represented by</i>
Albania	Honorary Consul	Micronesia	Honorary Consul
Angola	Consul-General	Monaco	Honorary Consul
Argentina	Consul-General	Mongolia	Consul-General
Australia	Consul-General	Morocco	Honorary Consul
Austria	Consul-General	Mozambique	Honorary Consul
Bahrain	Honorary Consul	Myanmar	Consul-General
Bangladesh	Consul-General	Namibia	Honorary Consul
Barbados	Honorary Consul	Nepal	Consul-General
Belgium	Consul-General	Netherlands	Consul-General
Benin	Honorary Consul	New Zealand	Consul-General
Bhutan	Honorary Consul	Niger	Honorary Consul
Botswana	Honorary Consul	Nigeria	Consul-General
Brazil	Consul-General	Norway	Honorary Consul
Brunei Darussalam	Consul-General	Oman	Honorary Consul
Burundi	Honorary Consul	Pakistan	Consul-General
Cambodia	Consul-General	Papua New Guinea	Honorary Consul
Cameroon	Honorary Consul	Peru	Consul-General
Canada	Consul-General	Philippines	Consul-General
Chile	Consul-General	Poland	Consul-General
Colombia	Consul-General	Portugal	Consul-General
Congo	Honorary Consul	Qatar	Consul-General
Cote d'Ivoire	Honorary Consul	Romania	Consul-General
Croatia	Honorary Consul	Russia	Consul-General
Cuba	Honorary Consul	Rwanda	Honorary Consul
Cyprus	Honorary Consul	Samoa	Honorary Consul
Czech Republic	Consul-General	San Marino	Honorary Consul
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Consul-General	Saudi Arabia	Consul-General
Djibouti	Honorary Consul	Seychelles	Honorary Consul
Egypt	Consul-General	Singapore	Consul-General
Equatorial Guinea	Honorary Consul	Slovak Republic	Honorary Consul
Eritrea	Honorary Consul	Slovenia	Honorary Consul
Estonia	Honorary Consul	South Africa	Consul-General
Ethiopia	Honorary Consul	Spain	Consul-General
European Union	Head of Office	Sri Lanka	Honorary Consul
Fiji	Honorary Consul	Sudan	Honorary Consul
Finland	Consul-General	Suriname	Honorary Consul
France	Consul-General	Sweden	Consul-General
Germany	Consul-General	Switzerland	Consul-General
Greece	Consul-General	Tanzania	Honorary Consul
Guinea	Honorary Consul	Thailand	Consul-General
Hungary	Consul-General	Tonga	Honorary Consul
Iceland	Honorary Consul	Trinidad and Tobago	Honorary Consul
India	Consul-General	Tunisia	Honorary Consul
Indonesia	Consul-General	Turkey	Consul-General
Iran	Consul-General	Uganda	Honorary Consul
Ireland	Consul-General	United Arab Emirates	Consul-General
Israel	Consul-General	United Kingdom	Consul-General
Italy	Consul-General	United States of America	Consul-General
Jamaica	Honorary Consul	Uruguay	Honorary Consul
Japan	Consul-General	Venezuela	Consul-in-Charge
Jordan	Honorary Consul	Vietnam	Consul-General
Kazakhstan	Consul-General	Yemen	Honorary Consul
Kenya	Honorary Consul	Zimbabwe	Consul-General
Korea, Republic of	Consul-General	Bank for International Settlements, Representative Office for Asia and the Pacific	Chief Representative
Kuwait	Consul-General	Hague Conference on Private International Law Asia Pacific Regional Office	Representative
Laos	Consul-General	International Finance Corporation Regional Office for East Asia and Pacific and the World Bank Private Sector Development Office for East Asia and Pacific	Regional Director
Latvia	Honorary Consul	International Monetary Fund HKSAR Sub-Office	Resident Representative
Lesotho	Honorary Consul	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees Sub-Office	Head of Sub-Office
Liechtenstein	Honorary Consul		
Lithuania	Honorary Consul		
Luxembourg	Honorary Consul		
Madagascar	Honorary Consul		
Malaysia	Consul-General		
Maldives	Honorary Consul		
Mali	Honorary Consul		
Malta	Honorary Consul		
Mauritius	Honorary Consul		
Mexico	Consul-General		

Appendix 5

Hong Kong Representation

GOVERNMENT OFFICES

MAINLAND

Beijing

Office of the Government of the HKSAR in Beijing
No. 71, Di'anmen Xidajie
Xicheng District
Beijing, China
Postal code: 100009
Tel: (86)-10-6657-2880
Fax: (86)-10-6657-2821
E-mail: bjohksar@bjo-hksarg.org.cn
Website: www.bjo.gov.hk

Liaoning Liaison Unit
Office 3107-1, CR Building
286 Qingnian Street
Heping District, Shenyang
Liaoning Province, China
Postal code: 110004
Tel: (86)-24-3125-5575
Fax: (86)-24-3125-5545

Chengdu

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office in Chengdu
38/F, Tower 1, Plaza Central
8 Shuncheng Street
Yan Shi Kou
Chengdu, China
Postal code: 610016
Tel: (86)-28-8676-8301
Fax: (86)-28-8676-8300
E-mail: general@cdeto.gov.hk
Website: www.cdeto.gov.hk

Chongqing Liaison Unit
Room 5302, 53/F Yingli International Financial
Centre, 28 Minquan Road
Yuzhong District
Chongqing, China
Postal code: 400012
Tel: (86)-23-6262-2995
Fax: (86)-23-6262-2990

Guangdong

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office in Guangdong
Flat 7101, 71/F, Citic Plaza
233 Tian He North Road
Guangzhou, China
Postal code: 510613
Tel: (86)-20-3891-1220
Fax: (86)-20-3891-1221
E-mail: general@gdeto.gov.hk
Website: www.gdeto.gov.hk

Shenzhen Liaison Unit
Room 2628, Level 26, Anlian Centre
4018 Jin Tian Road
Futian District
Shenzhen, China
Postal code: 518026
Tel: (86)-755-3395-5852
Fax: (86)-755-3395-5506

Fujian Liaison Unit
Unit 802, Sino International Plaza
137 Wusi Road
Gulou District
Fuzhou, China
Postal code: 350003
Tel: (86)-591-8825-5633
Fax: (86)-591-8825-5630

Shanghai

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office in Shanghai
21/F, The Headquarters Building
168 Xizang Road (M)
Huangpu District
Shanghai, China
Postal code: 200001
Tel: (86)-21-6351-2233
Fax: (86)-21-6351-9368
E-mail: enquiry@sheto.gov.hk
Website: www.sheto.gov.hk

Shandong Liaison Unit
Room 1609, 16/F, Block E
Shimao International Plaza
26 Quancheng Road
Lixia District, Jinan
Shandong Province, China
Postal code: 250014
Tel: (86)-531-8880-7137
Fax: (86)-531-8880-9129

Wuhan

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office in Wuhan
Unit 4303, Tower I, New World International Trade Tower
568 Jianshe Avenue
Jiangnan District, Hankou
Wuhan, China
Postal code: 430022
Tel: (86)-27-6560 7300
Fax: (86)-27-65607301
E-mail: enquiry@wheto.gov.hk
Website: www.wheto.gov.hk

Hunan Liaison Unit
 Room 1715, 17/F, Wall Street Centre
 288 Furong Middle Road Section One
 Kaifu District, Changsha
 Hunan Province, China
 Postal code: 410005
 Tel: (86)-731-8993-2546
 Fax: (86)-731-8993-2547

Henan Liaison Unit
 Room 1822, 18/F, Block D
 Kineer IFC
 88 East Jinshui Road
 Zhengdong New District, Zhengzhou
 Henan Province, China
 Postal code: 450046
 Tel: (86)371-5361-2524
 Fax: (86)-371-5361-2525

EUROPE

Berlin

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
 Jaegerstrasse 33
 10117 Berlin, Germany
 Tel: (49)-30-22-66-77-228
 Fax: (49)-30-22-66-77-288
 E-mail: cee@hketoberlin.gov.hk
 Website: www.hketoberlin.gov.hk

Brussels

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
 Rue d'Arlon 118
 1040 Brussels, Belgium
 Tel: (32)-2-775-0088
 Fax: (32)-2-770-0980
 E-mail: general@hongkong-eu.org
 Website: www.hongkong-eu.org

Geneva

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
 Allée David-Morse, P.O. Box 95
 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland
 Tel: (41)-22-730-1300
 Fax: (41)-22-730-1304
 E-mail: hketo@hketogeneva.gov.hk

London

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
 18 Bedford Square
 London, WC1B 3JA, UK
 Tel: (44)-207-499-9821
 Fax: (44)-207-323-2336
 E-mail: general@hketolondon.gov.hk
 Website: www.hketolondon.gov.hk

NORTH AMERICA

New York

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
 115 East 54th Street
 New York, NY 10022, USA
 Tel: (1)-212-752-3320
 Fax: (1)-212-752-3395
 E-mail: hketony@hketony.gov.hk
 Website: www.hketony.gov.hk

San Francisco

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
 130 Montgomery Street
 San Francisco, CA 94104-4301, USA
 Tel: (1)-415-835-9300
 Fax: (1)-415-421-0646
 E-mail: hketosf@hketosf.gov.hk
 Website: www.hketosf.gov.hk

Washington

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
 1520 18th Street, NW
 Washington, DC 20036, USA
 Tel: (1)-202-331-8947
 Fax: (1)-202-331-8958
 E-mail: hketo@hketowashington.gov.hk
 Website: www.hketowashington.gov.hk

Toronto

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
 174 St. George Street
 Toronto
 Ontario M5R 2M7, Canada
 Tel: (1)-416-924-5544
 Fax: (1)-416-924-3599
 E-mail: info@hketotoronto.gov.hk
 Website: www.hketotoronto.gov.hk

Liaison office in Vancouver

Suite 500, Park Place
 666 Burrard Street
 Vancouver
 British Columbia V6C 3P6, Canada
 Tel: (1)-604-331-1300
 Fax: (1)-604-331-1368
 E-mail: info_vancouver@hketotoronto.gov.hk

ASIA-PACIFIC

Jakarta

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
 Level 11, One Pacific Place
 Jalan Jenderal Sudirman Kav. 52-53
 Jakarta Selatan 12190
 Indonesia
 Tel: (62)-21-2783-0616
 Fax: (62)-21-2985-9889
 E-mail: hketo_jkt@hketojakarta.gov.hk
 Website: www.hketojakarta.gov.hk

Singapore

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
 #34-01, Suntec Tower 2
 9 Temasek Boulevard
 Singapore 038989
 Tel: (65)-6338-1771
 Fax: (65)-6339-2112
 (65)-6337-7297
 E-mail: hketo_sin@hketosin.gov.hk
 Website: www.hketosin.gov.hk

Sydney

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
Level 1, Hong Kong House
80 Druitt Street
Sydney, NSW 2000, Australia
Tel: (61)-2-9283-3222
Fax: (61)-2-9283-3818
E-mail: enquiry@hketosydney.gov.hk
Website: www.hketosydney.gov.hk

Tokyo

Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office Building
30-1, Sanban-cho, Chiyoda-ku
Tokyo 102-0075, Japan
Tel: (81)-3-3556-8980
Fax: (81)-3-3556-8968
E-mail: tokyo_enquiry@hketotyo.gov.hk
Website: www.hketotyo.gov.hk

Head Office

9-11/F, Citicorp Centre
18 Whitfield Road
North Point, Hong Kong
Tel: (852)-2807-6543
Fax: (852)-2806-0303
E-mail: info@hktb.com
Website: www.discoverhongkong.com

**HONG KONG ECONOMIC, TRADE
AND CULTURAL OFFICE (TAIWAN)**

25/F, President International Tower
11 Songgao Road
Xinyi District
Taipei, Taiwan
Tel: (886)-2-2720-0858
Fax: (886)-2-2720-8658
E-mail: enquiry@hketco.hk
Website: www.hketco.hk

**HONG KONG TRADE
DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL**

The Hong Kong Trade Development Council maintains branch and consultant offices round the world. The addresses of these offices are provided on the council's website.

Head Office

38/F, Office Tower
Convention Plaza
1 Harbour Road
Wan Chai, Hong Kong
Tel: (852)-2584-4333
Fax: (852)-2824-0249
E-mail: hktcdc@hktcdc.org
Website: www.hktcdc.com

HONG KONG TOURISM BOARD

The Hong Kong Tourism Board also maintains offices or representative offices in various countries. The addresses of these offices are provided on the board's website.

Appendix 6

Table 1

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

(a) Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

	2011	2015 [@]	2016 [@]
GDP (HK\$ billion)			
At current market prices	1,934.4	2,398.4	2,489.1
	(+8.9)	(+6.1)	(+3.8)
In chained (2014) dollars	2,097.4	2,313.6	2,358.6
	(+4.8)	(+2.4)	(+1.9)
Per capita GDP (HK\$)**			
At current market prices	273,549	328,941	339,273
	(+8.2)	(+5.2)	(+3.1)
In chained (2014) dollars	296,600	317,305	321,487
	(+4.1)	(+1.5)	(+1.3)

(b) GDP by Expenditure Component

	2011	2015 [@]	2016 [@]
Expenditure components at current market prices (HK\$ billion)			
Private consumption expenditure	1,224.4	1,593.2	1,645.9
Government consumption expenditure	168.5	231.3	248.1
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	455.3	537.2	535.9
Changes in inventories	11.7	-20.6	9.1
Exports of goods (fob)	3,406.8	3,889.2	3,900.2
Exports of services	710.7	808.9	764.0
Less: Imports of goods (fob)	3,465.0	4,066.5	4,036.2
Imports of services	578.0	574.3	578.0
GDP	1,934.4	2,398.4	2,489.1
Ratio of expenditure components to GDP at current market prices (%)			
Private consumption expenditure	63.3	66.4	66.1
Government consumption expenditure	8.7	9.6	10.0
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	23.5	22.4	21.5
Changes in inventories	0.6	-0.9	0.4
Exports of goods (fob)	176.1	162.2	156.7
Exports of services	36.7	33.7	30.7
Less: Imports of goods (fob)	179.1	169.6	162.2
Imports of services	29.9	23.9	23.2
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0

	2011	2015 [®]	2016 [®]
Year-on-year rates of change of GDP and expenditure components (%)			
In nominal terms			
GDP	+8.9	+6.1	+3.8
Private consumption expenditure	+12.3	+6.0	+3.3
Government consumption expenditure	+7.1	+8.0	+7.3
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	+17.7	+1.2	-0.2
Exports of goods (fob)	+12.8	-2.4	+0.3
Exports of services	+13.6	-2.4	-5.6
Imports of goods (fob)	+15.7	-4.0	-0.7
Imports of services	+5.7	+0.1	+0.6
In real terms			
GDP	+4.8	+2.4	+1.9
Private consumption expenditure	+8.4	+4.8	+1.6
Government consumption expenditure	+2.5	+3.5	+3.3
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	+10.2	-3.2	-0.5
Exports of goods (fob)	+4.6	-1.7	+1.7
Exports of services	+5.7	+0.3	-3.1
Imports of goods (fob)	+6.7	-2.7	+1.0
Imports of services	-0.2	+5.1	+1.9

(c) GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices

	2011	2014	2015 [®]
Percentage contribution of economic activities to GDP at basic prices (%)			
Agriculture, fishing, mining and quarrying	5	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing	1.6	1.3	1.2
Electricity, gas and water supply, and waste management	1.8	1.6	1.5
Construction	3.4	4.4	4.7
Services	93.1	92.7	92.6
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	25.9	24.1	22.7
Accommodation ⁽¹⁾ and food services	3.5	3.6	3.4
Transportation, storage, postal and courier services	6.3	6.2	6.5
Information and communications	3.3	3.5	3.5
Financing and insurance	16.1	16.7	17.6
Real estate, professional and business services	11.3	10.9	10.9
Public administration, social and personal services	16.5	17.2	17.5
Ownership of premises	10.3	10.5	10.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
GDP at basic prices (HK\$ billion)	1,901.0	2,206.0	2,326.6

(d) Chain Volume Measures of GDP by Economic Activity

	2011	2015 [@]	2016 [@]
Year-on-year rates of change in real terms of value added of major economic activities (%)			
Manufacturing	+0.7	-1.5	-0.4
Construction	+18.3	+5.4	+2.4
Services	+5.2	+1.7	+2.3
<i>of which:</i>			
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	+9.1	-1.1	+0.3
Accommodation ⁽¹⁾ and food services	+8.3	-1.9	+0.1
Transportation, storage, postal and courier services	+7.2	+3.3	+3.2
Information and communications	+2.8	+4.0	+3.7
Financing and insurance	+6.5	+6.1	+4.8
Real estate, professional and business services	+2.6	+0.7	+3.0
Public administration, social and personal services	+1.8	+2.6	+2.7

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

Figures on exports and imports of goods and services are compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting under the standards stipulated in the *System of National Accounts 2008*. The figures of exports and imports of goods in this table are different from those published in external merchandise trade statistics, which are not compiled based on the change of ownership principle.

(1) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

§ Less than 0.05%.

Source: National Income Branch, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2582 5077.)

Table 2
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Gross National Income (GNI)

	<i>HK\$ Billion, unless otherwise specified</i>		
	2011	2015 [@]	2016 [@]
In chained (2014) dollars			
GDP	2,097.4	2,313.6	2,358.6
Net external primary income flows	57.5	43.5	81.0
<i>External primary income inflow</i>	1,153.3	1,247.6	1,217.4
<i>External primary income outflow</i>	1,095.9	1,204.1	1,136.4
RGNI ⁽¹⁾	2,164.3	2,393.8	2,481.2
	(+4.8)	(+3.8)	(+3.7)
Per capita GDP (HK\$)**	296,600	317,305	321,487
Per capita RGNI (HK\$)**	306,056	328,303	338,199
	(+4.1)	(+2.9)	(+3.0)
At current market prices			
GDP	1,934.4	2,398.4	2,489.1
Net external primary income flows	52.8	44.4	84.1
<i>External primary income inflow</i>	1,059.4	1,274.5	1,264.1
<i>External primary income outflow</i>	1,006.5	1,230.1	1,180.0
GNI	1,987.3	2,442.8	2,573.2
	(+9.6)	(+5.9)	(+5.3)
Per capita GDP (HK\$)**	273,549	328,941	339,273
Per capita GNI (HK\$)**	281,019	335,027	350,738
	(+8.8)	(+5.0)	(+4.7)

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

GNI is a measure of the total income earned by residents of an economy from engaging in various economic activities, irrespective of whether the economic activities are carried out within the economic territory of the economy or outside. GNI is obtained by adding net external primary income flows (i.e. external primary income inflow *minus* external primary income outflow) to GDP of the same year.

(1) Real Gross National Income (RGNI) is obtained by adding the terms of trade adjustment and real net external primary income flows to real GDP.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Balance of Payments Branch, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7017.)

Table 3**(Chapter 3: The Economy)****Balance of Payments (BoP)⁽¹⁾**

	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015[@]</i>	<i>2016[@]</i>
Current account balance ⁽²⁾	107.5	79.6	112.5
Goods	-58.2	-177.3	-136.0
Services	132.7	234.6	186.1
Primary income	52.8	44.4	84.1
Secondary income	-19.8	-22.1	-21.6
Capital and financial account balance ⁽²⁾	-113.2	-128.6	-122.8
Capital account	-2.0	-0.2	-0.4
Financial non-reserve assets ⁽³⁾	-24.4	153.6	-113.6
Direct investment	1.9	794.8	354.5
Portfolio investment	-11.0	-970.9	-325.6
Financial derivatives	20.9	99.2	28.6
Other investment	-36.2	230.5	-171.1
Reserve assets ⁽³⁾	-86.8	-282.0	-8.9
Net errors and omissions ⁽⁴⁾	5.7	49.1	10.3
Overall Balance of Payments	86.8 (in surplus)	282.0 (in surplus)	8.9 (in surplus)

Notes: (1) The BoP is a statistical statement that systematically summarises, for a specific period (typically a year or a quarter), the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world (i.e. between residents and non-residents). A complete BoP account comprises two broad accounts: (a) the current account; and (b) the capital and financial account.

(2) In accordance with accounting rules adopted in compiling the BoP, a positive value for the balance figure in the current account represents a surplus whereas a negative value represents a deficit. In the capital and financial account, a positive value indicates a net financial inflow while a negative value indicates a net outflow. As increases in external assets are debit entries and decreases are credit entries, a negative value for the reserve assets represents a net increase while a positive value represents a net decrease.

(3) The estimates of reserve and non-reserve assets under the BoP framework are transaction figures. Effects of valuation changes (including price changes and exchange rate changes) and reclassifications are not taken into account.

(4) In principle, the net sum of credit entries and debit entries is zero. In practice, discrepancies between the credit and debit entries may occur for various reasons as the relevant data are collected from many sources. Equality between the sum of credit entries and that of debit entries is brought about by the inclusion of a balancing item which reflects net errors and omissions.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Balance of Payments Branch, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 6981.)

Table 4
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Year-on-year Rates of Change in Consumer Price Indices

	<i>Percentages</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Composite Consumer Price Index ⁽¹⁾	+5.3	+3.0	+2.4
Food	+7.0	+4.0	+3.4
Housing	+7.2	+5.1	+3.7
Consumer Price Index (A) ⁽¹⁾	+5.6	+4.0	+2.8
Food	+7.4	+3.8	+3.6
Housing	+7.8	+6.3	+4.2
Consumer Price Index (B) ⁽¹⁾	+5.2	+2.9	+2.3
Food	+7.0	+3.9	+3.4
Housing	+7.1	+4.9	+3.6
Consumer Price Index (C) ⁽¹⁾	+5.1	+2.1	+2.1
Food	+6.2	+4.2	+3.0
Housing	+6.7	+4.1	+3.2

Notes: The year-on-year rate of change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of inflation affecting consumers.

Figures are derived based on the 2014/15-based CPI series. The year-on-year rates of change before October 2015 were derived using the index series in the base periods at that time (for instance the 2009/10-based index series), compared with the index a year earlier in the same base period.

(1) The CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) respectively cover some 50%, 30% and 10% of households. The average monthly household expenditure (in HK\$) of these groups during the base period (i.e. Oct 2014-Sep 2015) were \$5,500-\$24,499, \$24,500-\$44,499 and \$44,500-\$89,999 respectively. Taking into account the impact of price changes since the base period, the monthly household expenditure ranges of the CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) adjusted to the price level of 2016 are broadly equivalent to \$5,700-\$25,200, \$25,200-\$45,700 and \$45,700-\$92,300 respectively, and that of the Composite CPI is broadly equivalent to \$5,700-\$92,300. The Composite CPI is compiled based on the expenditure patterns of all these households taken together.

Source: Consumer Price Index Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7374.)

Table 5**(Chapter 3: The Economy)****Business Receipts Indices**

(Quarterly average of 2008=100)

	2011	2015	2016 [#]
Service industry			
Import/export trade	112.5 (+8.9)	106.4 (-3.9)	103.8 (-2.5)
Wholesale	123.1 (+12.7)	127.8 (-4.9)	126.4 (-1.1)
Retail	148.6 (+24.9)	174.0 (-3.7)	159.9 (-8.1)
Transportation	104.0 (+4.4)	108.1 (-4.3)	101.0 (-6.5)
Warehousing and storage	121.5 (-9.4)	207.5 (+12.7)	232.6 (+12.1)
Courier	141.2 (+17.3)	205.4 (-5.9)	216.6 (+5.5)
Accommodation services ⁽¹⁾	123.9 (+19.6)	148.2 (-6.6)	146.0 (-1.5)
Food services	112.5 (+6.4)	131.4 (+3.9)	135.2 (+2.9)
Information and communications	110.5 (+8.8)	150.1 (+10.8)	151.4 (+0.9)
Banking	122.3 (+10.8)	179.3 (+8.3)	193.9 (+8.1)
Financing (except banking)	102.2 (-2.4)	135.3 (+19.0)	127.1 (-6.0)
Insurance	119.2 (+9.4)	205.6 (+11.7)	250.4 (+21.8)
Real estate	121.1 (-0.9)	171.5 (+8.1)	200.2 (+16.7)
Professional, scientific and technical services	121.5 (+7.3)	146.9 (+5.3)	151.6 (+3.2)
Administrative and support services	108.5 (+10.2)	148.1 (+7.4)	149.5 (+0.9)
Service domain ⁽²⁾			
Tourism, convention and exhibition services	166.9 (+23.8)	213.2 (-5.0)	196.5 (-7.8)
Computer and information technology services	124.4 (+10.4)	137.4 (-4.2)	132.7 (-3.4)

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

(1) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

(2) A service domain differs from a service industry in that it comprises those economic activities which straddle different industries but are related to a common theme.

Provisional figures.

Source: Business Services Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7267.)

Table 6

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Total Government Revenue and Expenditure and Summary of Financial Position

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>Revenue</i>		
	<i>Actual 2011-12</i>	<i>Actual 2015-16</i>	<i>Revised estimate 2016-17</i>
Operating Revenue			
Direct taxes			
Earnings and profits tax ⁽¹⁾	176,822	205,883	208,240
Indirect taxes			
Duties	7,725	10,712	10,697
General rates	9,722	22,733	20,917
Internal revenue ⁽²⁾	62,064	85,323	81,398
Motor vehicle taxes	7,070	9,311	7,749
Royalties and concessions	4,849	2,955	10,496
Fees and charges (tax-loaded fees)	6,769	7,651	5,247
Other revenue			
Fines, forfeitures and penalties	2,660	1,409	1,420
Properties and investments	16,971	19,701	29,893
Reimbursements and contributions	3,425	4,168	4,049
Utilities			
Marine ferry terminals	201	204	201
Waterworks	2,508	2,622	2,692
Sewage services	864	1,184	1,305
Fees and charges (excluding tax-loaded fees)	6,450	7,498	7,173
Investment income and interest			
General Revenue Account	20,105	178	16,766
Land Fund	11,216	—	—
Total Operating Revenue	<u>339,421</u>	<u>381,532</u>	<u>408,243</u>
Capital Revenue			
Indirect taxes			
Estate duty	94	30	32
Other revenue	2,522	2,459	24,270
Funds			
Capital Works Reserve Fund	88,466	60,990	119,782
Capital Investment Fund	1,386	1,409	1,437
Civil Service Pension Reserve Fund	1,379	—	970
Disaster Relief Fund	9	1	4
Innovation and Technology Fund	240	69	195
Loan Fund	2,389	2,186	2,446
Lotteries Fund	1,817	1,331	2,142
Total Capital Revenue	<u>98,302</u>	<u>68,475</u>	<u>151,278</u>
Total Government Revenue	<u><u>437,723</u></u>	<u><u>450,007</u></u>	<u><u>559,521</u></u>

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>Expenditure</i>		
	<i>Actual 2011-12</i>	<i>Actual 2015-16</i>	<i>Revised estimate 2016-17</i>
Operating Expenditure			
Recurrent expenditure			
Personal emoluments	54,690	68,152	71,858
Personnel related expenses	3,869	5,979	6,809
Pensions	19,737	29,433	32,229
Departmental expenses	22,614	28,567	30,199
Other charges	44,888	63,565	69,349
Subventions			
Education	32,097	42,094	41,582
Health	38,227	51,249	53,073
Social welfare	9,304	13,402	14,487
Universities	11,633	17,465	18,485
Vocational Training Council	1,985	2,440	2,563
Miscellaneous	3,452	2,186	4,700
Non-recurrent	53,950	22,833	8,762
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Operating Expenditure	296,446	347,365	354,096
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Capital Expenditure			
Plant, equipment and works	1,488	2,240	2,265
Capital subventions	1,585	1,606	1,797
Funds			
Capital Works Reserve Fund	60,837	79,182	90,772
Capital Investment Fund	12	17	10,194
Disaster Relief Fund	37	82	54
Innovation and Technology Fund	655	1,014	1,258
Loan Fund	2,061	3,190	4,976
Lotteries Fund	916	937	1,274
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Capital Expenditure	67,591	88,268	112,590
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Government Expenditure	364,037	435,633	466,686
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

HK\$ Million

	<i>Summary of financial position</i>		
	<i>Actual 2011-12</i>	<i>Actual 2015-16</i>	<i>Revised estimate 2016-17</i>
Total Government Revenue	437,723	450,007	559,521
Less: Total Government Expenditure	364,037	435,633	466,686
Repayment of bonds and notes	—	—	—
Consolidated surplus	<u>73,686</u>	<u>14,374</u>	<u>92,835</u>
Reserve balance at 1 April	595,402	828,514	842,888
Reserve balance at 31 March	669,088	842,888	935,723

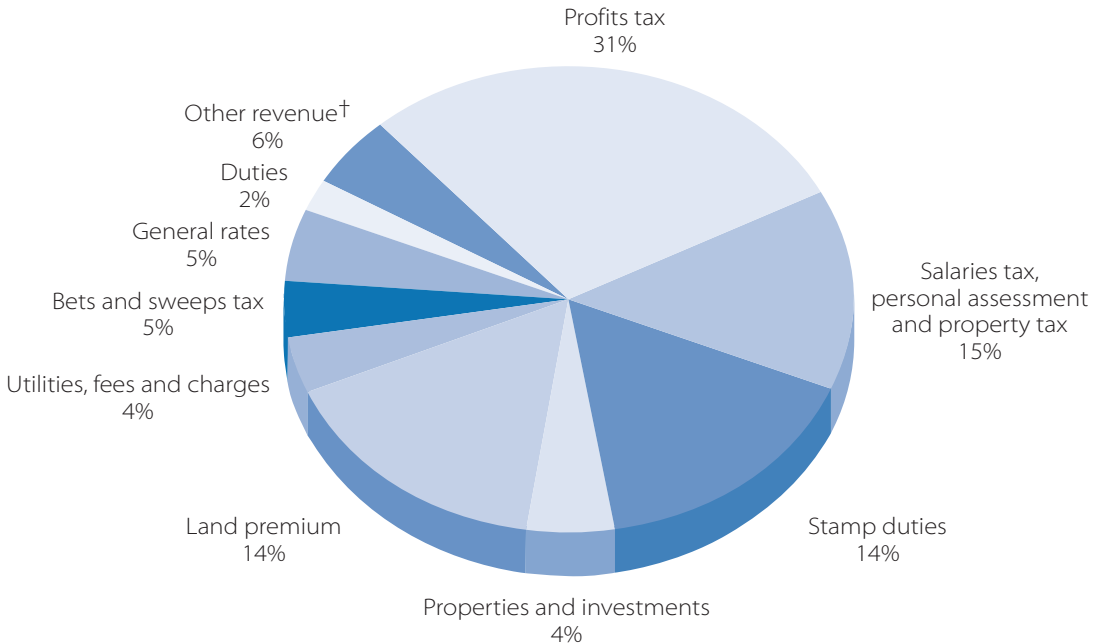
Notes: (1) Including salaries tax, profits tax, property tax and personal assessment.
 (2) Including bets and sweeps tax, air passenger departure tax and stamp duties.

Source: Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau, Government Secretariat
 (For enquiries, please call 2810 3658.)

Chart 1

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Major Sources of Revenue (2015-16)



†Other revenue includes:

1. Air passenger departure tax
2. Capital Investment Fund
3. Capital Works Reserve Fund (excluding land premium)
4. Civil Service Pension Reserve Fund
5. Disaster Relief Fund
6. Estate duty
7. Fines, forfeitures and penalties
8. Innovation and Technology Fund
9. Land Fund
10. Loan Fund
11. Loans, reimbursements, contributions and other receipts
12. Lotteries Fund
13. Motor vehicle first registration tax
14. Royalties and concessions

Table 7
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Public Expenditure by Policy Area Group

HK\$ Million

	Actual 2011-12			Actual 2015-16			Revised estimate 2016-17		
	Recurrent	Non- recurrent and capital	Total	Recurrent	Non- recurrent and capital	Total	Recurrent	Non- recurrent and capital	Total
Community and external affairs	8,572	17,461	26,033	11,399	2,096	13,495	12,100	2,817	14,917
Economic	12,727	34,575	47,302	14,603	4,434	19,037	15,429	14,461	29,890
Education	55,526	12,365	67,891	72,352	6,616	78,968	75,505	7,096	82,601
Environment and food	10,422	7,311	17,733	13,542	7,297	20,839	14,643	6,576	21,219
Health	41,491	3,806	45,297	56,473	13,951	70,424	58,766	7,441	66,207
Housing	10,096	8,822	18,918	12,848	16,557	29,405	13,747	16,239	29,986
Infrastructure	16,202	36,343	52,545	20,076	60,945	81,021	21,056	71,518	92,574
Security	29,341	2,181	31,522	36,943	6,165	43,108	38,811	4,370	43,181
Social welfare	40,333	3,013	43,346	58,265	6,628	64,893	63,780	4,625	68,405
Support	32,442	2,612	35,054	44,986	1,852	46,838	49,307	2,503	51,810
Total	257,152	128,489	385,641	341,487	126,541	468,028	363,144	137,646	500,790

Note: Where appropriate, historical figures have been adjusted to align with the definitions and policy area group classifications adopted in the 2017-18 estimate.

Source: Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau, Government Secretariat
(For enquiries, please call 2810 3658.)

Chart 2

(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Public Expenditure by Policy Area Group

HK\$ Million

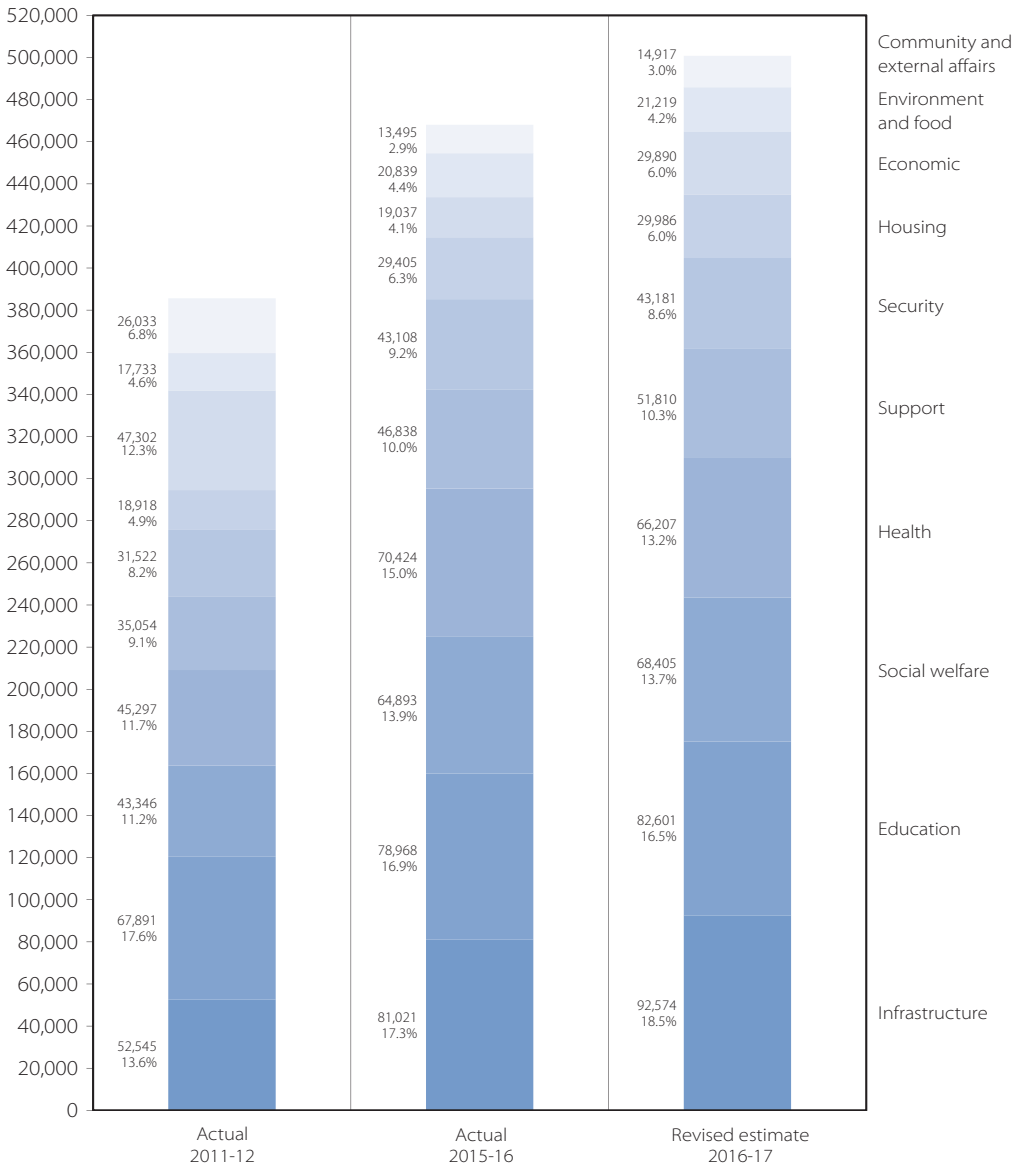


Table 8
(Chapter 3: The Economy)

Government Expenditure and the Economy

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>Actual 2011-12</i>	<i>Actual 2015-16</i>	<i>Revised estimate 2016-17</i>
Government Expenditure (see Table 6)			
Operating Expenditure	296,446	347,365	354,096
Capital Expenditure	67,591	88,268	112,590
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Government Expenditure	364,037	435,633	466,686
Other public bodies	21,604	32,395	34,104
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Public Expenditure	<u>385,641</u>	<u>468,028</u>	<u>500,790</u>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices ⁽¹⁾	1,934,430	2,398,408 [@]	2,489,109 [@]
Nominal growth in GDP ⁽¹⁾	+8.9%	+6.1% [@]	+3.8% [@]
Growth in Public Expenditure	+20.3%	+10.4%	+7.0%
Public Expenditure as percentage of GDP	19.9%	19.5%	20.1%

Notes: (1) Figures refer to calendar years of 2011, 2015 and 2016.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau, Government Secretariat
(For enquiries, please call 2810 3658.)

Table 9

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

Deposits, Loans and Advances of Authorised Institutions

	2011	2015	2016
Number of authorised institutions in operation			
Licensed banks	149	156	153
Restricted licence banks	19	23	22
Deposit-taking companies	26	18	17
Total	194	197	192
	(+1.0)	(-2.5)	(-2.5)
Deposits from customers ⁽¹⁾ (HK\$ billion)			
Licensed banks	7,567.7	10,719.5	11,689.3
Restricted licence banks	17.2	24.7	32.2
Deposit-taking companies	6.4	5.5	5.7
Total	7,591.3	10,749.7	11,727.2
	(+10.6)	(+6.7)	(+9.1)
Loans and advances for use in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ (HK\$ billion)			
Licensed banks	3,323.2	4,755.6	5,145.5
Restricted licence banks	16.9	32.4	27.9
Deposit-taking companies	20.7	12.0	12.1
Total	3,360.8	4,800.1	5,185.4
	(+12.5)	(+6.3)	(+8.0)
Total loans and advances to customers ⁽¹⁾ (HK\$ billion)			
Licensed banks	5,020.5	7,460.1	7,954.0
Restricted licence banks	34.4	56.9	52.4
Deposit-taking companies	25.8	17.5	17.0
Total	5,080.7	7,534.5	8,023.4
	(+20.2)	(+3.5)	(+6.5)

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

(1) Figures are subject to revision to take into account any subsequent amendments submitted by authorised institutions.

(2) Excluding loans for trade financing.

Source: Hong Kong Monetary Authority
(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

Table 10

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

(a) Exchange Rates

	2011	2015	2016
Hong Kong dollar per unit of foreign currency			
Renminbi	1.2325	1.1761	1.1113
Sterling	12.06	11.49	9.57
US dollar	7.766	7.751	7.754
Euro	10.06	8.47	8.16
Japanese yen	0.1009	0.0644	0.0663
Special Drawing Right	11.92751	10.74079	10.42662

(b) Effective Exchange Rate Index

	2011	2015	2016
Effective Exchange Rate Index for Hong Kong dollar ⁽¹⁾ (January 2010 = 100)			
Trade (import and export)-weighted	94.9	104.9	108.8

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

(1) The Effective Exchange Rate Index for the Hong Kong dollar is derived from the weighted average of nominal exchange rates of the Hong Kong dollar against 15 major currencies.

Sources: Trade Analysis Section, Census and Statistics Department

(For enquiries, please call 2582 4005.)

Hong Kong Monetary Authority

(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

Table 11

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

Money Supply

	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
M1			
Hong Kong dollar	794.7	1,253.4	1,428.8
Foreign currency	332.6	717.8	785.2
Total	<u>1,127.3</u>	<u>1,971.1</u>	<u>2,214.0</u>
	(+10.8)	(+15.4)	(+12.3)
M3			
Hong Kong dollar ⁽¹⁾	4,055.4	5,778.8	6,292.6
Foreign currency ⁽²⁾	4,025.7	5,876.2	6,258.6
Total	<u>8,081.1</u>	<u>11,655.0</u>	<u>12,551.2</u>
	(+12.9)	(+5.5)	(+7.7)

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

Figures are subject to revision to take into account any subsequent amendments submitted by authorised institutions.

(1) Adjusted to include foreign currency swap deposits.

(2) Adjusted to exclude foreign currency swap deposits.

Source: Hong Kong Monetary Authority
(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

Table 12

(Chapter 4: Financial and Monetary Affairs)

Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet

	<i>HK\$ Million</i>		
	<i>As at end of year</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Assets			
Foreign currency assets	2,326,174	3,266,846	3,406,134
Hong Kong dollar assets	161,858	156,024	223,814
	<u>2,488,032</u>	<u>3,422,870</u>	<u>3,629,948</u>
Liabilities			
Certificates of Indebtedness	258,702	357,863	405,345
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	9,888	11,335	11,928
Balance of the banking system	148,684	391,343	259,593
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	655,750	827,792	960,982
Placements by Fiscal Reserves	663,507	833,548	914,598
Other liabilities	183,587	456,134	530,852
	<u>1,920,118</u>	<u>2,878,015</u>	<u>3,083,298</u>
Fund Equity	<u>567,914</u>	<u>544,855</u>	<u>546,650</u>

Note: The Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet is extracted from the Exchange Fund Balance Sheet published in the Hong Kong Monetary Authority's *Monthly Statistical Bulletin*.

Source: Hong Kong Monetary Authority
(For enquiries, please call 2878 8222.)

Table 13

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

(a) Merchandise Trade by Main Country or Territory

<i>Type of trade/Main country or territory</i>	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Imports	3,764.6	4,046.4	4,008.4
	(+11.9)	(-4.1)	(-0.9)
Mainland of China	1,696.8	1,984.0	1,916.8
Taiwan	240.9	274.4	292.1
Singapore	254.6	245.9	261.7
Japan	318.6	260.3	246.7
United States	211.4	210.9	206.6
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation ⁽¹⁾	3,172.5	3,500.4	3,476.5
European Union ⁽²⁾	303.9	278.5	267.0
Domestic exports	65.7	46.9	42.9
	(-5.5)	(-15.2)	(-8.5)
Mainland of China	30.7	20.4	18.6
United States	7.2	3.9	3.6
Singapore	2.6	2.3	2.6
Vietnam	1.1	1.9	2.0
Taiwan	3.0	2.1	1.8
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation ⁽¹⁾	53.0	38.1	35.4
European Union ⁽²⁾	4.6	2.8	2.2
Re-exports	3,271.6	3,558.4	3,545.4
	(+10.5)	(-1.6)	(-0.4)
Mainland of China	1,716.7	1,916.1	1,924.9
United States	323.6	338.3	320.4
India	92.9	101.3	116.2
Japan	133.6	121.7	115.5
Taiwan	82.3	62.9	72.7
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation ⁽¹⁾	2,629.8	2,856.0	2,842.9
European Union ⁽²⁾	355.2	332.4	328.4

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

(1) The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation is composed of Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, the Mainland of China, Indonesia, Japan, South Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, the Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, the United States and Vietnam.

(2) The 28 members of the European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Statistics on merchandise trade with the EU in this table are compiled based on the new coverage. They are thus different from figures shown in earlier editions of this publication.

(b) Imports and Total Exports by End-use Category

<i>End-use category/Type of trade</i>	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Foodstuffs			
Imports	145.2	172.4	185.6
Total exports	42.0	52.6	63.0
Consumer goods			
Imports	938.1	861.2	819.4
Total exports	905.3	794.4	740.6
Raw materials and semi-manufactures			
Imports	1,297.7	1,417.3	1,490.4
Total exports	1,142.4	1,256.5	1,323.9
Fuels			
Imports	146.0	93.7	75.2
Total exports	7.2	5.6	4.0
Capital goods			
Imports	1,237.6	1,501.9	1,437.8
Total exports	1,240.3	1,496.3	1,456.7
Total			
Imports	3,764.6	4,046.4	4,008.4
Total exports	3,337.3	3,605.3	3,588.2

(c) Domestic Exports by Principal Commodity

<i>Principal commodity</i>	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Jewellery, goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares, and other articles of precious or semi-precious materials	8.5	6.9	6.1
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms	7.5	3.8	3.3
Tobacco, manufactured	2.5	3.5	3.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	2.5	2.9	3.0
Machinery specialised for particular industries	3.7	3.0	2.6

Source: Trade Analysis Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2582 4915.)

Table 14

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

Exports and Imports of Services by Service Component

<i>Service component</i>	<i>HK\$ Billion</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015[@]</i>	<i>2016[@]</i>
Exports of services			
Transport	250.1 (+7.8)	230.9 (-6.8)	217.7 (-5.7)
Travel	221.5 (+28.4)	280.2 (-5.8)	254.2 (-9.3)
Insurance and pension services	6.6 (-0.8)	10.1 (+8.2)	10.8 (+6.5)
Financial services	111.9 (+10.1)	148.7 (+8.5)	140.7 (-5.4)
Other services	120.6 (+6.8)	139.0 (+1.2)	140.6 (+1.2)
Total	710.7 (+13.6)	808.9 (-2.4)	764.0 (-5.6)
Imports of services			
Transport	139.4 (+14.3)	134.2 (-5.9)	133.0 (-0.9)
Travel	148.1 (+9.8)	178.8 (+4.7)	187.3 (+4.8)
Insurance and pension services	9.3 (+0.2)	11.3 (+0.6)	11.1 (-1.5)
Financial services	30.2 (+9.8)	37.3 (+8.5)	36.4 (-2.4)
Other services	251.1 (-0.9)	212.8 (-0.9)	210.2 (-1.2)
Total	578.0 (+5.7)	574.3 (+0.1)	578.0 (+0.6)
Net exports of services	132.7	234.6	186.1

Notes: Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

Figures on exports and imports of services are compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchandising under the standards stipulated in the *System of National Accounts 2008*.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Sources: National Income Branch and Trade in Services Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2582 5077 or 3903 7415.)

Table 15

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

(a) Position and Flow of Inward Direct Investment by Selected Major Investor Country/Territory⁽¹⁾

HK\$ Billion

<i>Major investor country/territory⁽²⁾</i>	<i>Inward direct investment at market value</i>					
	<i>Position at end of year</i>			<i>Inflow in year⁽³⁾</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>
British Virgin Islands	2,606.8	4,123.4	4,325.5	151.5	476.7	437.5
Mainland of China	3,042.8	3,493.5	3,270.3	318.1	221.8	200.8
Cayman Islands	108.5	397.1	861.7	20.0	16.7	404.3
Netherlands	589.7	745.9	778.7	59.6	44.8	34.4
Bermuda	595.3	612.9	569.7	40.3	-4.7	59.4
Others	1,433.9	2,230.0	2,530.0	162.3	121.3	215.2
Total	8,377.0	11,602.9	12,335.9	751.8	876.5	1,351.5

(b) Position and Flow of Outward Direct Investment by Selected Major Recipient Country/Territory⁽⁴⁾

HK\$ Billion

<i>Major recipient country/territory⁽⁵⁾</i>	<i>Outward direct investment at market value</i>					
	<i>Position at end of year</i>			<i>Outflow in year⁽⁶⁾</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>
British Virgin Islands	3,319.2	4,598.1	4,840.5	245.4	150.9	-16.4
Mainland of China	3,346.4	4,560.0	4,701.8	393.1	637.9	306.6
Cayman Islands	113.3	244.7	455.2	46.8	64.9	224.5
United Kingdom	210.7	242.0	248.5	13.1	2.2	17.1
Bermuda	219.4	283.3	227.0	29.2	26.2	24.0
Others	737.5	1,318.8	1,396.4	22.4	80.1	0.9
Total	7,946.4	11,246.9	11,869.4	749.9	962.2	556.7

- Notes: (1) Selected based on the position of Hong Kong's inward direct investment from individual investor countries and territories in recent years.
- (2) 'Country/Territory' refers to the immediate source economy. It does not necessarily reflect the country or territory from which the funds are initially mobilised.
- (3) Negative inflow does not necessarily relate to equity withdrawal. It may be the result of repayment of loans owed to non-resident affiliates.
- (4) Selected based on the position of Hong Kong's outward direct investment to individual recipient countries and territories in recent years.
- (5) 'Country/Territory' refers to the immediate destination economy. It does not necessarily reflect the country or territory in which the funds are ultimately used.
- (6) Negative outflow does not necessarily relate to equity withdrawal. It may be the result of repayment of loans by non-resident affiliates.

Source: Balance of Payments Branch, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7024.)

Table 16

(Chapter 5: Commerce and Industry)

(a) Regional Headquarters in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where Parent Company was Located

	2011		2015		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Number of regional headquarters in Hong Kong	1,340		1,401		1,379	
<i>Country/territory where parent company was located</i>						
United States	315	23.5	307	21.9	286	20.7
Japan	222	16.6	238	17.0	239	17.3
Mainland of China	97	7.2	133	9.5	137	9.9
United Kingdom	117	8.7	126	9.0	124	9.0
Germany	84	6.3	87	6.2	85	6.2
France	63	4.7	67	4.8	73	5.3
Switzerland	39	2.9	43	3.1	51	3.7
Singapore	43	3.2	42	3.0	40	2.9
Australia	32	2.4	40	2.9	37	2.7
Italy	43	3.2	40	2.9	36	2.6
Sweden	31	2.3	28	2.0	30	2.2
Netherlands	54	4.0	36	2.6	29	2.1
Taiwan	22	1.6	26	1.9	25	1.8
Belgium	16	1.2	18	1.3	20	1.5
Canada	16	1.2	18	1.3	17	1.2

(b) Regional Offices in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where Parent Company was Located

	2011		2015		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Number of regional offices in Hong Kong	2,412		2,397		2,352	
<i>Country/territory where parent company was located</i>						
United States	525	21.8	505	21.1	480	20.4
Japan	426	17.7	447	18.6	420	17.9
United Kingdom	210	8.7	220	9.2	223	9.5
Mainland of China	151	6.3	186	7.8	174	7.4
Germany	125	5.2	121	5.0	131	5.6
Taiwan	175	7.3	122	5.1	115	4.9
France	105	4.4	105	4.4	109	4.6
Singapore	101	4.2	93	3.9	102	4.3
Switzerland	69	2.9	82	3.4	80	3.4
Italy	68	2.8	61	2.5	64	2.7
Netherlands	61	2.5	62	2.6	63	2.7
Australia	41	1.7	48	2.0	54	2.3
South Korea	42	1.7	44	1.8	41	1.7
Canada	32	1.3	31	1.3	32	1.4
Sweden	29	1.2	28	1.2	29	1.2

(c) Local Offices in Hong Kong by Country/Territory where Parent Company was Located

	2011		2015		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Number of local offices in Hong Kong	3,196		4,106		4,255	
<i>Country/territory where parent company was located</i>						
Mainland of China	557	17.4	772	18.8	812	19.1
Japan	502	15.7	673	16.4	717	16.9
United States	488	15.3	556	13.5	587	13.8
United Kingdom	235	7.4	285	6.9	309	7.3
Taiwan	249	7.8	265	6.5	247	5.8
Singapore	186	5.8	222	5.4	240	5.6
France	122	3.8	143	3.5	152	3.6
Germany	104	3.3	132	3.2	141	3.3
Switzerland	78	2.4	127	3.1	113	2.7
Netherlands	67	2.1	92	2.2	98	2.3
Australia	80	2.5	94	2.3	88	2.1
South Korea	70	2.2	86	2.1	82	1.9
Canada	47	1.5	61	1.5	61	1.4
Italy	37	1.2	58	1.4	60	1.4

Notes: Figures refer to the first working day of June of the year.
In the case of a joint-venture regional headquarters, regional office or local office in Hong Kong, there may be more than one country or territory where its parent company was located.

Source: Business Expectation Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7263.)

Table 17

(Chapter 7: Employment)

Labour Force, Labour Force Participation Rate, Unemployment and Underemployment

	2011	2015**	2016
Labour Force ⁽¹⁾ ('000)			
Age Group			
Under 25	317	325	319
25-44	1,887	1,907	1,900
45-64	1,444	1,572	1,593
65 and over	55	99	109
Total	3,703	3,903	3,920
Sex			
Male	1,943	1,997	1,996
Female	1,760	1,906	1,924
Total	3,703	3,903	3,920
Labour Force Participation Rate (%)			
Male	68.4	68.8	68.6
Female	53.0	54.7	54.8
Overall	60.1	61.1	61.1
Unemployment			
Unemployed persons ('000)	127	129	133
Unemployment rate (%)	3.4	3.3	3.4
Underemployment			
Underemployed persons ('000)	63	53	55
Underemployment rate (%)	1.7	1.4	1.4

Notes: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as mid-year population estimates by District Council district compiled jointly by the Census and Statistics Department and an inter-departmental Working Group on Population Distribution Projections.

(1) 'Labour force' refers to the land-based non-institutional population aged 15 and over who satisfy the criteria for being classified as employed population or unemployed population.

Source: Social Analysis and Research Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5508.)

Table 18

(Chapter 7: Employment)

Number of Establishments and Persons Engaged (other than those in Civil Service) by Industry, and Number of Construction Sites and Manual Workers at Construction Sites

Industry ⁽¹⁾	2011		2015		2016	
	Number of establishments	Number of persons engaged	Number of establishments	Number of persons engaged	Number of establishments	Number of persons engaged
Mining and quarrying	2	71	2	72	2	61
Manufacturing	12,011	110,379	10,705	98,879	10,032	94,856
Electricity and gas supply, and waste management	326	10,616	398	10,964	390	11,190
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	180,546	814,584	180,506	813,536	177,892	809,144
Import and export trade	102,273	495,847	101,698	484,071	100,587	480,963
Wholesale	14,996	63,763	13,666	61,393	13,579	60,647
Retail	63,277	254,974	65,142	268,072	63,726	267,534
Accommodation ⁽²⁾ and food services	16,763	266,315	17,860	283,269	17,896	282,879
Accommodation services ⁽²⁾	1,006	34,982	1,221	40,012	1,234	39,566
Food and beverage services	15,757	231,333	16,639	243,257	16,662	243,313
Transportation, storage, postal and courier services	9,769	165,474	9,641	178,497	9,713	178,802
Information and communications	10,756	93,268	12,732	106,527	13,155	107,342
Financing and insurance	20,610	207,324	23,261	220,436	24,379	222,720
Real estate	14,250	122,252	15,645	128,650	15,991	130,033
Professional and business services	39,157	328,793	45,655	363,285	46,632	372,421
Social and personal services	41,194	441,705	49,240	501,919	49,885	507,952
All industries above	<u>345,384</u>	<u>2,560,781</u>	<u>365,645</u>	<u>2,706,034</u>	<u>365,967</u>	<u>2,717,400</u>
Construction sites ⁽³⁾	1,172	69,395	1,391	101,982	1,391	112,370

Notes: Figures refer to the end of December of the year.

Figures are based on the Quarterly Survey of Employment and Vacancies and the Quarterly Employment Survey of Construction Sites conducted by the Census and Statistics Department.

(1) Figures in this table do not cover establishments and persons engaged in the following activities:

- (i) Agriculture, forestry and fishing (entire industry section).
- (ii) Construction (other than construction sites).
- (iii) Hawkers and retail pitches (other than market stalls).
- (iv) Taxis, public light buses, and part of goods vehicles and inland freight water transport.
- (v) Monetary authorities and self-employed insurance agents with no business registration.
- (vi) Renting and leasing of recreational and sports goods.
- (vii) Public administration (entire industry section).
- (viii) Work activities within domestic households; activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies; and religious organisations, authors and other independent artists, and some social and personal services.

(2) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

(3) For construction sites, 'establishments' refers to the number of sites while 'persons engaged' refers to manual workers only. Manual workers at construction sites include skilled, semi-skilled and general workers.

Source: Employment Statistics and Central Register of Establishments Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2582 5076.)

Table 19

(Chapter 7: Employment)

Wage Indices for Employees up to Supervisory Level (Excluding Managerial and Professional Employees) by Industry

Industry	Wage Index (September 1992=100)		
	2011	2015	2016
Nominal Wage Index			
Manufacturing	170.0 (+10.6)	199.1 (+4.2)	206.8 (+3.9)
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	188.1 (+8.4)	210.5 (+2.8)	216.3 (+2.8)
Transportation	161.8 (+5.1)	189.1 (+4.1)	195.3 (+3.3)
Accommodation ⁽¹⁾ and food services	150.6 (+10.9)	186.2 (+5.3)	195.1 (+4.8)
Financing and insurance	190.3 (+7.0)	222.8 (+3.5)	230.0 (+3.2)
Real estate leasing and maintenance management	186.6 (+11.6)	231.7 (+3.7)	239.9 (+3.5)
Professional and business services	185.8 (+14.7)	236.8 (+7.0)	247.5 (+4.5)
Personal services	222.0 (+13.1)	287.8 (+5.9)	301.9 (+4.9)
All selected industries ⁽²⁾	178.3 (+9.4)	211.9 (+4.2)	219.6 (+3.6)
Real Wage Index			
Manufacturing	112.4 (+5.0)	110.5 (+1.6)	113.6 (+2.8)
Import/export, wholesale and retail trades	124.3 (+2.9)	116.9 (+0.2)	118.8 (+1.7)
Transportation	106.9 (-0.2)	105.0 (+1.5)	107.3 (+2.2)
Accommodation ⁽¹⁾ and food services	99.6 (+5.3)	103.4 (+2.7)	107.2 (+3.7)
Financing and insurance	125.8 (+1.6)	123.7 (+0.9)	126.3 (+2.1)
Real estate leasing and maintenance management	123.3 (+5.9)	128.7 (+1.1)	131.8 (+2.4)
Professional and business services	122.8 (+8.8)	131.5 (+4.3)	135.9 (+3.4)
Personal services	146.7 (+7.3)	159.8 (+3.2)	165.8 (+3.8)
All selected industries ⁽²⁾	117.9 (+3.8)	117.7 (+1.6)	120.7 (+2.5)

Notes: Figures refer to December of the year. Figures in brackets refer to percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year. Real Wage Index is derived by deflating the corresponding nominal index by the 2014/15-based CPI(A).

(1) 'Accommodation services' refers to hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short-term accommodation.

(2) Figures refer to all industries covered by the Wage Enquiry of the Labour Earnings Survey, including the electricity and gas supply industry, sewerage and waste management activities industry and publishing activities industry, the statistics of which are not shown separately.

Source: Wages and Labour Costs Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5550.)

Table 20

(Chapter 7: Employment)

Employed Persons by Monthly Employment Earnings

<i>Monthly employment earnings (HK\$)</i>	<i>Thousands</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015**</i>	<i>2016</i>
<3,000	101.4	108.3	101.6
3,000-3,999	281.6	72.0	45.9
4,000-4,999	68.1	295.8	327.2
5,000-5,999	84.8	59.8	63.0
6,000-6,999	165.3	64.2	59.6
7,000-7,999	222.1	87.5	69.1
8,000-8,999	289.3	148.0	125.4
9,000-9,999	212.7	189.7	151.6
10,000-13,999	712.1	768.5	735.5
14,000-19,999	459.9	663.3	702.1
20,000-29,999	447.0	567.7	596.7
30,000-39,999	234.6	298.5	314.3
≥40,000	297.5	450.5	495.1
Total	3,576.4	3,773.8	3,787.1
Median monthly employment earnings (HK\$)	11,300	14,500	15,000

Note: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as mid-year population estimates by District Council district compiled jointly by the Census and Statistics Department and an inter-departmental Working Group on Population Distribution Projections.

Source: Social Analysis and Research Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5508.)

Table 21
(Chapter 8: Education)

(a) Educational and Training Institutions⁽¹⁾ by Level of Education of Courses Offered

Level of education	Number of institutions		
	School/Academic year		
	2011-12	2015-16	2016-17
Kindergarten ⁽²⁾	980	1,037	1,052
Primary ⁽³⁾	625	629	632
Secondary ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	658	612	608
Post-secondary ⁽⁵⁾	26	29	29
of which:			
Degree-awarding institutions	15	20	20

Notes: Figures refer to the beginning of the respective school/academic years. The beginning and ending months of a school/academic year may vary among different educational and training institutions.

- (1) Educational and training institutions offering courses at multiple levels of education are counted at the corresponding levels of education. Figures do not include schools offering adult education/tutorial/vocational courses below post-secondary education level.
- (2) Figures include kindergarten-cum-child care centres and special child care centres registered under the Social Welfare Department.
- (3) Figures include special schools.
- (4) Apart from day schools and special schools, figures also include evening schools and institutions offering craft-level courses and programmes of Project Yi Jin/Diploma Yi Jin.
- (5) Figures refer to institutions providing locally accredited, full-time post-secondary programmes.

(b) Student Enrolment⁽¹⁾ by Level of Education

Level of education	Thousands		
	School/Academic year		
	2011-12	2015-16	2016-17
Kindergarten ⁽²⁾	159.0	187.2	185.8
Primary ⁽³⁾	326.2	340.9	352.5
Secondary ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	486.9	371.9	356.6 [#]
Post-secondary ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	294.4	328.8	324.1 [#]

Notes: Figures refer to the beginning of the respective school/academic years. The beginning and ending months of a school/academic year may vary among different educational and training institutions.

- (1) Figures include both full-time and part-time students attending long programmes lasting for at least one school/academic year. Figures do not include students attending adult education/tutorial/vocational courses offered by schools below post-secondary education level.
 - (2) Figures include pupils attending kindergarten classes (i.e. nursery, lower and upper classes) in kindergarten-cum-child care centres and special child care centres registered under the Social Welfare Department.
 - (3) Figures include students in special schools.
 - (4) Figures also include students attending evening schools, craft-level courses and programmes of Project Yi Jin/Diploma Yi Jin. Prior to 2012-13, secondary education covers Secondary 1 to Secondary 7. Upon implementation of the New Senior Secondary Academic Structure, there are no subsidised Secondary 7 places under local curriculum starting from the 2012-13 school year.
 - (5) Figures include students attending universities and colleges offering post-secondary courses including certificate/diploma, associate degree or equivalent and bachelor degree or above; and also non-local registered or exempted courses leading to non-local higher academic qualifications and operated jointly with non-local institutions.
 - (6) Figures include all students attending self-financing programmes offered by University Grants Committee-funded institutions and their extension arms.
- # Provisional figures.

Source: Education Bureau, Government Secretariat
(For enquiries, please call 3509 8437.)

Table 22

(Chapter 8: Education)

Distribution of Educational Attainment of Population Aged 15 and Over

<i>Educational attainment</i>	<i>Percentages</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015**</i>	<i>2016</i>
Primary and below	21.2	18.9	18.7
Secondary	52.0	50.2	49.7
Post-secondary			
Diploma/Certificate course	} 7.4	2.7	2.6
Sub-degree course		4.8	5.0
Degree course	19.4	23.3	24.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as mid-year population estimates by District Council district compiled jointly by the Census and Statistics Department and an inter-departmental Working Group on Population Distribution Projections.

Source: Social Analysis and Research Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5508.)

Table 23

(Chapter 8: Education)

Government Expenditure on Education

	<i>Financial year (April-March)</i>		
	<i>2011-12</i>	<i>2015-16</i>	<i>Revised estimates 2016-17</i>
Total expenditure on education (HK\$ million)	67,891	78,968	82,601
As percentage of total government expenditure (%)	18.6	18.1	17.7
As percentage of GDP (%)	3.5	3.3@	3.3@
Recurrent expenditure on education (HK\$ million)	55,526	72,352	75,505
Spent on (%)			
Primary education	21.2	22.1	22.6
Secondary education	39.3	34.8	34.4
Post-secondary education	24.1	27.3	27.3
Others ⁽¹⁾	15.4	15.8	15.7

Notes: (1) Others include government recurrent expenditure on pre-primary education, special education, vocational and professional education and bureau support.

@ Figures are subject to revision later on.

Source: Education Bureau, Government Secretariat
(For enquiries, please call 2892 6267.)

Table 24

(Chapter 9: Health)

Population and Vital Events

	2011	2015	2016
Mid-year population**	7,071,600	7,291,300	7,336,600
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)**	13.5	8.2	8.3 [#]
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)**	6.0	6.3	6.4 [#]
Infant mortality rate ⁽¹⁾ (per 1,000 registered live births)	1.4	1.5	1.6 [#]
Neonatal (aged under four weeks) mortality rate ⁽¹⁾ (per 1,000 registered live births)	0.8	1.0	1.1 [#]
Post-neonatal (aged from four weeks to under one year) mortality rate ⁽¹⁾ (per 1,000 registered live births)	0.6	0.4	0.5 [#]
Maternal mortality ratio ⁽¹⁾ (per 100,000 registered live births)	1.0	1.6	0.0 [#]
Expectation of life at birth (years)**			
Male	80.3	81.4	81.3 [#]
Female	86.7	87.3	87.3 [#]

Notes: (1) Figures are derived based on registered deaths.
Provisional figures.

Sources: Demographic Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 6943.)
Department of Health
(For enquiries, please call 2961 8569.)

Table 25

(Chapter 9: Health)

Registered Deaths and Death Rate by Leading Cause of Death

Cause	2011		2015		2016 [#]	
	Number	Rate ⁽¹⁾	Number	Rate ^{(1)**}	Number	Rate ^{(1)**}
Malignant neoplasms	13,241	187.2	14,316	196.3	14,181	193.3
Pneumonia	6,211	87.8	8,004	109.8	8,217	112.0
Diseases of heart	6,334	89.6	6,190	84.9	6,174	84.2
Cerebrovascular diseases	3,339	47.2	3,259	44.7	3,211	43.8
External causes of morbidity and mortality	1,567	22.2	1,993	27.3	1,372	18.7

Notes: The ranking of causes of death is in accordance with the number of registered deaths in 2015.
(1) Death rate per 100,000 population.
Provisional figures.

Source: Department of Health
(For enquiries, please call 2961 8569.)

Table 26

(Chapter 9: Health)

Hospital Beds and Selected Types of Registered Healthcare Professionals

	2011		2015		2016	
	Number	Rate ^{(1)**}	Number	Rate ^{(1)**}	Number	Rate ^{(1)#}
Hospital beds						
Ordinance definition ⁽²⁾	36,121	5.1	38,287	5.2	39,090	5.3
OECD definition ⁽³⁾	28,443	4.0	29,191	4.0	29,553	4.0
Doctors ⁽⁴⁾	12,818	1.8	13,726	1.9	14,013	1.9
Chinese medicine practitioners						
Registered Chinese medicine practitioners ⁽⁵⁾	6,414	0.9	7,071	1.0	7,262	1.0
Chinese medicine practitioners with limited registration ⁽⁶⁾	70	§	55	§	47	§
Listed Chinese medicine practitioners ⁽⁷⁾	2,746	0.4	2,661	0.4	2,647	0.4
Dentists ⁽⁴⁾	2,215	0.3	2,382	0.3	2,441	0.3
Nurses ⁽⁸⁾	41,310	5.8	50,461	6.9	52,389	7.1
Midwives	4,655	0.7	4,462	0.6	4,540	0.6
Pharmacists	2,050	0.3	2,504	0.3	2,659	0.4
Chiropractors	154	§	202	§	209	§

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

(1) Figures refer to the rates per 1,000 population.

(2) Figures include all hospital beds in Hospital Authority hospitals, private hospitals, nursing homes and correctional institutions, which follow the coverage of the Hospitals, Nursing Homes and Maternity Homes Registration Ordinance.

(3) Figures include only hospital beds in Hospital Authority hospitals and private hospitals excluding accident and emergency observation beds, day beds and nursery beds, which follow the definition of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

(4) Figures refer to the doctors and dentists with full registration on local and overseas lists.

(5) After full implementation of the Chinese Medicine Ordinance, all Chinese medicine practitioners (CMPs) should be registered before they can practise Chinese medicine in Hong Kong. Any person who wishes to be a registered CMP should have satisfactorily completed an approved undergraduate degree course of training in Chinese medicine practice, and taken and passed the Licensing Examination.

(6) CMPs with limited registration are allowed to perform clinical teaching and research in Chinese medicine in the specified educational and scientific research institutions. Their registration period should not exceed one year and they cannot engage in private practice with patients.

(7) Listed CMPs can practise lawfully in Hong Kong under the transitional arrangements for registration of CMPs until a date to be announced by the Secretary for Food and Health in the Gazette. Listed CMPs may become registered CMPs through direct registration, registration assessment or the Licensing Examination during the transitional arrangements.

(8) Figures refer to registered nurses and enrolled nurses.

Provisional figures.

§ Less than 0.05.

Sources: Department of Health

(For enquiries, please call 2961 8582.)

Hospital Authority

(For enquiries, please call 2300 7458.)

Table 27

(Chapter 11: Social Welfare)

Social Security

	2011	2015	2016
Comprehensive Social Security Assistance Scheme			
Number of cases ⁽¹⁾ ('000)	277	244	237
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	18,493	20,669	22,313
Social Security Allowance Scheme			
Disability Allowance ⁽³⁾			
Number of cases ⁽¹⁾ ('000)	140	134	141
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	2,613	3,005	3,548
Old Age Allowance ⁽³⁾			
Number of cases ⁽¹⁾ ('000)	518	222	236
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	6,449	3,013	3,756
Guangdong Scheme ⁽⁴⁾			
Number of cases ⁽¹⁾ ('000)	—	16	15
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	—	275	282
Old Age Living Allowance ⁽³⁾			
Number of cases ⁽¹⁾ ('000)	—	429	443
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	—	12,292	14,087
Traffic Accident Victims Assistance Scheme			
Number of cases authorised for payment	7,054	7,282	7,292
Amount of payment ⁽²⁾ (HK\$ million)	187	215	229

Notes: (1) Figures are as at the end of the year.

(2) Figures refer to the financial years of 2010-11, 2014-15 and 2015-16.

(3) The Old Age Living Allowance (OALA) was launched in 2013. Eligible Old Age Allowance recipients and Disability Allowance recipients aged 65 or above were gradually converted to receive OALA payment with effect from April 2013.

(4) The Guangdong Scheme was launched in 2013.

Source: Social Welfare Department
(For enquiries, please call 2892 5232.)

Table 28

(Chapter 12: Housing)

(a) Stock of Permanent Living Quarters⁽¹⁾ as at Mid-2016

<i>Type of quarters</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>		<i>New</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Island</i>	<i>Kowloon</i>	<i>Territories</i>	
Public rental housing units	71,500	305,000	412,500	788,900
Subsidised sale flats	45,600	93,600	260,100	399,200
Private permanent quarters ⁽²⁾	363,400	437,000	748,100	1,548,500
Total permanent living quarters	480,500	835,500	1,420,600	2,736,600

(b) Estimated Population by Type of Housing as at Mid-2016

<i>Type of housing</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>		<i>New</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Island</i>	<i>Kowloon</i>	<i>Territories</i>	
Public rental housing	196,300	810,000	1,125,200	2,131,600
Subsidised home ownership housing	131,600	265,300	764,300	1,161,200
Private permanent housing	901,600	1,132,500	1,867,600	3,901,700
Sub-total	1,229,400	2,207,900	3,757,100	7,194,500
Others ⁽³⁾				142,100
Total population				7,336,600

Notes: All figures are rounded off to the nearest hundred.

(1) Excluding hotels and accommodation used for inmates of institutions.

(2) Including private residential flats, villas/bungalows/modern village houses, simple stone structures/traditional village houses, quarters in purpose-built staff quarters buildings and quarters known to be used for residential purpose in non-residential buildings, such as commercial buildings and industrial buildings.

(3) Including persons living in non-domestic housing, private temporary housing, institutions and hotels, and on board vessels.

Source: Census Planning Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 6958.)

Table 29

(Chapter 13: Planning, Land and Infrastructure)

Land Usage Distribution as at End-2016

<i>Class</i>	<i>Approximate area (km²)</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Residential			
Private Residential	26	2.3	Including residential area developed by private developers (excluding village houses, subsidised housing and temporary housing area).
Public Residential	16	1.4	Including subsidised housing and temporary housing area.
Rural Settlement	35	3.2	Including village housing and temporary structures.
Commercial			
Commercial/Business and Office	4	0.4	
Industrial			
Industrial Land	7	0.6	
Industrial Estates	3	0.3	
Warehouse and Open Storage	16	1.4	
Institutional/Open Space			
Government, Institutional and Community Facilities	26	2.3	
Open Space	25	2.3	Including parks, stadiums, playgrounds and recreational facilities.
Transportation			
Roads	41	3.7	
Railways	3	0.3	
Airport	13	1.2	
Other Urban or Built-up Land			
Cemeteries and Crematoria	8	0.7	
Utilities	8	0.7	
Vacant Land/Construction in Progress	17	1.5	
Others	22	2.0	
Agriculture			
Agricultural Land	51	4.6	
Fish Ponds/Gei Wais	17	1.5	
Woodland/Shrubland/Grassland/Wetland			
Woodland	277	24.9	
Shrubland	262	23.6	
Grassland	192	17.3	
Mangrove/Swamp	5	0.4	
Barren Land			
Badland	2	0.2	
Quarries	1	0.1	
Rocky Shore	4	0.4	
Water Bodies			
Reservoirs	25	2.3	
Streams and Nullahs	5	0.4	
Total	1,111	100.0	Including about 4km ² of mangrove and swamp below the High Water Mark.

Note: The land use data was compiled using satellite images dated December 2016 and January 2017 (©AIRBUS DS (2016, 2017)), in-house survey information of the Planning Department up to end-2016 and other relevant information from various government departments. As definitions of some land use classes and methodology are updated from time to time, the figures this year may not be comparable directly to those provided in previous years.

Source: Planning Department
(For enquiries, please call 2231 5000.)

Table 30

(Chapter 13: Planning, Land and Infrastructure)

Property Transactions

	2011	2015	2016
Value of registered Agreements for Sale and Purchase of property (HK\$ billion)			
Residential property	442.5	416.5	428.0
Non-residential property	145.4	132.1	104.8
Total	<u>587.9</u>	<u>548.7</u>	<u>532.9</u>
Property price index ⁽¹⁾ (Year 1999 = 100)			
Private domestic units	182.1	296.8	286.1 [#]
Private offices (grades A, B and C)	297.9	448.9	426.1 [#]
Property rental index ⁽¹⁾ (Year 1999 = 100)			
Private domestic units	134.0	172.8	168.2 [#]
Private offices (grades A, B and C)	169.9	226.7	232.4 [#]

Notes: (1) Figures are annual indices.
Provisional figures.

Sources: Land Registry
(For enquiries, please call 2867 4838.)
Rating and Valuation Department
(For enquiries, please call 2150 8901.)

Table 31

(Chapter 13: Planning, Land and Infrastructure)

Water Consumption

	<i>Million cubic metres</i>		
	2011	2015	2016
Fresh water	923	973	987
Sea water (flushing purposes)	270	272	260

Source: Water Supplies Department
(For enquiries, please call 2829 4709.)

Table 32

(Chapter 14: Transport)

(a) Inward and Outward Movements of Aircraft and Vessels

	2011	2015	2016
Aircraft ('000)	334	406	412
Ocean vessels (million net registered tonnage)	852	815	810
River vessels (million net registered tonnage)	217	216	232

Note: Including both cargo and passenger aircraft and vessels.

Sources: Civil Aviation Department
(For enquiries, please call 2910 6673.)
Marine Department
(For enquiries, please call 2852 3661.)

(b) Inward and Outward Movements of Cargo

	<i>Thousand tonnes</i>		
	2011	2015	2016
Discharged			
By air	1,442	1,596	1,648
By water ⁽¹⁾	157,841	152,808	150,774
By ocean	120,185	112,180	110,291
By river	37,656	40,628	40,483
By road	15,906	14,469*	13,985
Total	175,190	168,873*	166,408
Loaded			
By air	2,496	2,784	2,873
By water ⁽¹⁾	119,603	103,751	105,956
By ocean	74,742	56,406	53,794
By river	44,862	47,345	52,163
By road	10,811	8,375*	7,901
Total	132,910	114,910*	116,730

Notes: (1) 'Ocean' refers to transport by vessels operating beyond river trade limits, while 'river' refers to transport by vessels operating exclusively within river trade limits.

* Revised figures.

Sources: Civil Aviation Department
Customs and Excise Department
Outward Processing and Shipping Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call the Census and Statistics Department on 2582 4068.)

(c) Port Container Throughput

	<i>Thousand TEUs</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Container terminals	17,416	15,572	15,203
Inward	8,735	8,019	7,907
Outward	8,681	7,554	7,296
Other than container terminals	6,968	4,500	4,609
Inward	3,559	2,260	2,399
Outward	3,409	2,240	2,211
Total	24,384	20,073	19,813
Inward	12,294	10,279	10,306
Outward	12,090	9,794	9,507

Note: TEU refers to a 20-foot equivalent unit.

Source: Marine Department
(For enquiries, please call 2852 3661.)

(d) Arrivals and Departures of Passengers by Mode of Transport

	<i>Thousands</i>		
<i>Mode of transport</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Arrivals			
By air ⁽¹⁾	18,209	23,597	24,711
By sea	12,748	12,463	12,208
By land	95,778	112,259	111,475
Total	<u>126,734</u>	<u>148,320</u>	<u>148,393</u>
Departures			
By air ⁽¹⁾	17,386	22,771	23,973
By sea	14,444	15,147	14,482
By land	94,840	110,383	109,848
Total	<u>126,670</u>	<u>148,301</u>	<u>148,303</u>

Note: (1) Including helicopter passengers to and from Macao.

Source: Immigration Department
(For enquiries, please call 2824 6111.)

Table 33

(Chapter 14: Transport)

(a) Motor Vehicles Licensed by Type

Type	<i>Thousands</i>		
	2011	2015	2016
Private cars	435	522	536
Motorcycles (including motor tricycles)	39	48	50
Taxis	18	18	18
Buses, public and private	13	13	14
Light buses, public and private	7	7	7
Goods vehicles	111	112	112
Special purpose vehicles	1	2	2
Government vehicles (excluding military vehicles)	6	6	6
Total	630	728	746

Note: Figures are as at the end of the year.

(b) Public Transport: Average Daily Passenger Journeys by Different Modes of Transport

	<i>Thousands</i>		
	2011	2015	2016
Franchised Bus	3,788	3,915	3,957
Mass Transit Railway (MTR)	4,071	4,689	4,699
MTR Bus (northwest New Territories)	120	138*	138
Red Minibus and Green Minibus	1,895	1,860	1,834#
Taxi	996	966	933#
Tramway ⁽¹⁾	216	178	177
Light Rail	442	483	488
Ferry ⁽²⁾	136	134	131
Residents' Services	233	237	234#
Total	11,898	12,601	12,592#

Notes: (1) These figures do not include the Peak Tram.

(2) 'Ferry' includes franchised and licensed services but excludes kaitos.

* Revised figures.

Provisional figures.

Source: Transport Department
(For enquiries, please call 2804 2600.)

Table 34

(Chapter 15: The Environment)

(a) Electricity Consumption

	<i>Terajoules</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Domestic	39,872	42,368	43,120
Commercial	100,067	103,893	103,739
Industrial	11,104	11,436	11,252
Street lighting	390	386	390
Exports to the Mainland of China	10,645	4,273	4,338
Total	162,077	162,356	162,838

Note: 1 terajoule = 10¹² joules

Sources: CLP Power Hong Kong Limited
The Hongkong Electric Company, Limited
(For enquiries, please call the Census and Statistics Department on 3903 7246.)

(b) Gas (Towngas) Consumption

	<i>Terajoules</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Domestic	15,500	14,941	15,437
Commercial	11,562	11,813	11,900
Industrial	1,086	1,649	1,477
Total	28,147	28,403	28,814

Note: 1 terajoule = 10¹² joules

Source: The Hong Kong and China Gas Company Limited
(For enquiries, please call the Census and Statistics Department on 3903 7246.)

(c) Local Sales of Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)

	<i>Tonnes</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Local sales of LPG	399,704	375,169	373,306

Source: Industrial Production Statistics Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 3903 7246.)

Table 35

(Chapter 15: The Environment)

Meteorological Observations

	<i>Normals (1981-2010)</i>			<i>2016</i>
	<i>January</i>	<i>July</i>	<i>Whole year</i>	
Air temperature (°C)				
Mean maximum	18.6	31.4	25.6	26.1
Mean	16.3	28.8	23.3	23.6
Mean minimum	14.5	26.8	21.4	21.7
Mean relative humidity (%)	74	81	78	81
Total rainfall (mm)	24.7	376.5	2,398.5	3,026.8
Total bright sunshine (hours)	143.0	212.0	1,835.6	1,567.8
Mean wind speed (km/h)	25.3	21.3	23.3	22.0

Source: Hong Kong Observatory
(For enquiries, please call 2926 8444.)

Table 36

(Chapter 15: The Environment)

Environmental Statistics

	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Average daily solid waste (tonnes) ⁽¹⁾			
Municipal solid waste disposed of at landfills	9,000	10,160	Δ
Municipal solid waste recovered	8,270	5,570	Δ
Overall construction waste disposed of at landfills	3,330	4,200	Δ
Special waste disposed of at landfills	1,130	740	Δ
Number of pollution complaints handled			
Air	10,009	10,599	9,611
Noise	6,441	5,345	4,736
Waste	3,224	3,119	3,225
Water	1,834	2,084	2,353
Miscellaneous	407	456	555
Total	<u>21,915</u>	<u>21,603</u>	<u>20,480</u>

Notes: (1) All figures are rounded off to the nearest ten.
Δ Not yet available.

Source: Environmental Protection Department
(For enquiries, please call 2838 3111.)

Table 37

(Chapter 16: Public Order)

Traffic Accidents by Area

	<i>Number of accidents</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Hong Kong Island ⁽¹⁾	3,041	2,883	2,926
Kowloon	5,521	5,775	5,849
New Territories ⁽²⁾	6,979	7,512	7,324
Total	15,541	16,170	16,099

Notes: (1) Including traffic accidents on outlying islands other than Lantau Island.

(2) Including traffic accidents on Lantau Island.

Source: Hong Kong Police Force
(For enquiries, please call 2860 6246.)

Table 38

(Chapter 16: Public Order)

(a) Reported Crimes by Type of Offence

Type of offence	Cases reported		
	2011	2015	2016
Violent crime	13,100	10,889	10,103
Non-violent crime	62,836	55,550	50,543
Total	<u>75,936</u>	<u>66,439</u>	<u>60,646</u>
Overall crime rate (per 100,000 population)**	1,074	911	827
Violent crime rate (per 100,000 population)**	185	149	138

(b) Persons Arrested for Crime by Type of Offence

Type of offence	Persons arrested		
	2011	2015	2016
Violent crime	8,962	6,871	6,474
Non-violent crime	29,365	26,907	26,768
Total	<u>38,327</u>	<u>33,778</u>	<u>33,242</u>
Rate of persons arrested for crime (per 100,000 population aged 10 and over)**	583	502	491

Source: Hong Kong Police Force
(For enquiries, please call 2860 8448.)

(c) ICAC Cases

	Number of persons prosecuted ⁽¹⁾						
	2011	2015	2016				Total
			Pending	Convicted	Acquitted	Others	
Involving individuals employed in government departments and policy bureaux	19	16	5	4	1	0	10
Private sector							
Civilians prosecuted in public-sector cases	36	12	7	10	4	1	22
Civilians prosecuted in private-sector cases	214	182	57	94	11	1	163
Sub-total	<u>250</u>	<u>194</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>104</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>185</u>
Public bodies ⁽²⁾	14	3	1	3	0	0	4
Total	<u>283</u>	<u>213</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>111</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>199</u>

Notes: (1) The figures in the above table denote the numbers of prosecutions. If a person is prosecuted in different cases, calculation of the figures will take into account the number of prosecutions made against that person.

(2) As defined in the Prevention of Bribery Ordinance.

Source: Independent Commission Against Corruption
(For enquiries, please call 2826 3267.)

Table 39

(Chapter 17: Media and Communications)

Access to Information and Communication Technology

	2011	2015	2016
Number of telephone lines ⁽¹⁾ (thousands)			
Business	1,840	1,855	1,845
Residential	2,412	2,356	2,362
Total	4,252	4,211	4,207
Number of fixed telephone lines per 1,000 population**	598	576	570#
Number of facsimile lines (thousands)	233	177	167
Number of public mobile subscribers ⁽²⁾ (thousands)	14,931	16,775	17,233
	[7,166]	[7,972]	[8,161]
Public mobile subscribers per 1,000 population ^{(2)**}	2,100	2,295	2,337#
	[1,008]	[1,091]	[1,107]#
Number of 2.5G/3G/4G public mobile subscribers ⁽³⁾ (thousands)	8,423	14,776	15,828
Average volume of mobile data usage per 2.5G/3G/4G subscriber per month ⁽⁴⁾ (megabytes)	491	1,354	1,478
Number of licensed internet service providers (ISPs) ⁽⁵⁾	185	215	225
Number of customers of licensed ISPs ⁽⁶⁾			
Registered customer accounts with dial-up access ⁽⁷⁾ (thousands)	789	200	191
Registered broadband internet access customer accounts (thousands)	2,245	2,336	2,612
Fixed internet subscribers per 1,000 population**	427	347	380#
Fixed broadband internet subscribers per 1,000 population**	316	320	354#
Mobile broadband subscribers per 1,000 population**	1,043	1,935	2,113#
International internet bandwidth per person (kilobits per second)**	913.5	4,206.4	6,112.2#

Notes: Unless otherwise specified, figures are as at the end of the year.

- (1) Figures include direct dialling in lines, facsimile lines, datel lines and subscribers of Internet Protocol telephony/voice-over-IP services.
 - (2) Including pre-paid SIM cards. Figures excluding pre-paid SIM cards are presented in square brackets.
 - (3) Figures include subscribers of pre-paid SIM cards.
 - (4) Figures refer to December of the respective years.
 - (5) Including all licensees authorised to provide internet access services.
 - (6) Estimated figures are based on returns from the ISPs and do not include users who are not customers of the licensed ISPs.
 - (7) Excluding internet pre-paid calling cards.
- # Provisional figures.

Source: Office of the Communications Authority
(For enquiries, please call 2961 6742.)

Table 40

(Chapter 17: Media and Communications)

(a) Penetration of Information Technology into Households

	<i>Percentages</i>		
	<i>2010</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>
Households with personal computers at home ⁽¹⁾	77.9	81.3	80.4
Households with personal computers at home connected to the internet ⁽¹⁾	76.4	78.7	79.0

Notes: Figures for 2010 refer to October to December, figures for 2014 refer to June to August and figures for 2015 refer to May to August.

(1) As a percentage of all households in Hong Kong.

(b) Usage of Information Technology among Household Members

	<i>Percentages</i>		
	<i>2009⁽¹⁾</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>
Persons aged 10 and over who had used personal computers during the 12 months before enumeration ⁽²⁾	70.2	73.5	78.6
Persons aged 10 and over who had used the internet during the 12 months before enumeration ⁽²⁾	69.4	79.9	84.9

Notes: Figures for 2009 and 2014 refer to June to August of the respective years, whereas figures for 2015 refer to May to August.

(1) Figures for 2010 are not available.

(2) As a percentage of all persons aged 10 and over in Hong Kong.

Source: Social Surveys Section, Census and Statistics Department
(For enquiries, please call 2887 5103.)

Table 41

(Chapter 17: Media and Communications)

Postal Services

	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Letter mail (million articles)	1,297	1,203	1,217
Parcels (thousands)	1,392	1,105	1,015

Source: Hongkong Post

(For enquiries, please call 2921 2264.)

Table 42

(Chapter 19: Travel and Tourism)

Visitor Arrivals by Country/Territory of Residence

<i>Country/territory of residence</i>	<i>Thousands</i>		
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>
Africa	194	157	145
Americas	1,821	1,728	1,773
Australia, New Zealand & South Pacific	758	681	684
Europe	1,801	1,829	1,905
Middle East	199	180	176
North Asia	2,305	2,293	2,485
South & Southeast Asia	3,751	3,559	3,702
Taiwan	2,149	2,016	2,011
Mainland of China	28,100	45,842	42,778
Macao SAR	843	1,021	995
Not identified	§	§	§
Total	41,921	59,308	56,655

Note: § Fewer than 500 arrivals.

Source: Hong Kong Tourism Board
(For enquiries, please call 2807 6543.)